2023 Nevada Economic Report

**Nevada Department of Employment, Training and Rehabilitation**

Research & Analysis Bureau
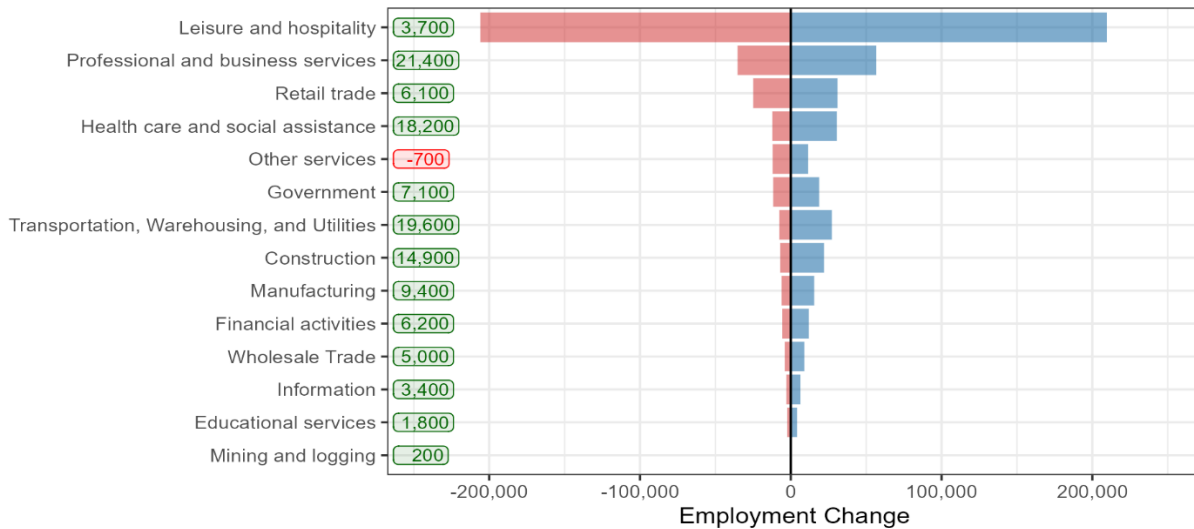
September 29, 2023

Economic Analysis

As of the summer of 2023, Nevada's economic trends continue to be heavily influenced by its recovery from the COVID pandemic and recession. Employment in the state has seen a rapid and ongoing expansion, surpassing pre-recession employment levels in January 2022 and having surpassed pre-recession employment in all major industry sectors at least once as of July 2023. At the same time, Nevada's unemployment rate is the highest in the country, and Nevada is the only state with unemployment above 5 percent, and the labor force participation rate in Nevada remains well below what it was prior to the pandemic.

Job Loss Since Peak Employment, Nevada

Annual growth is averaging 4.2% _after_ passing pre-pandemic peak
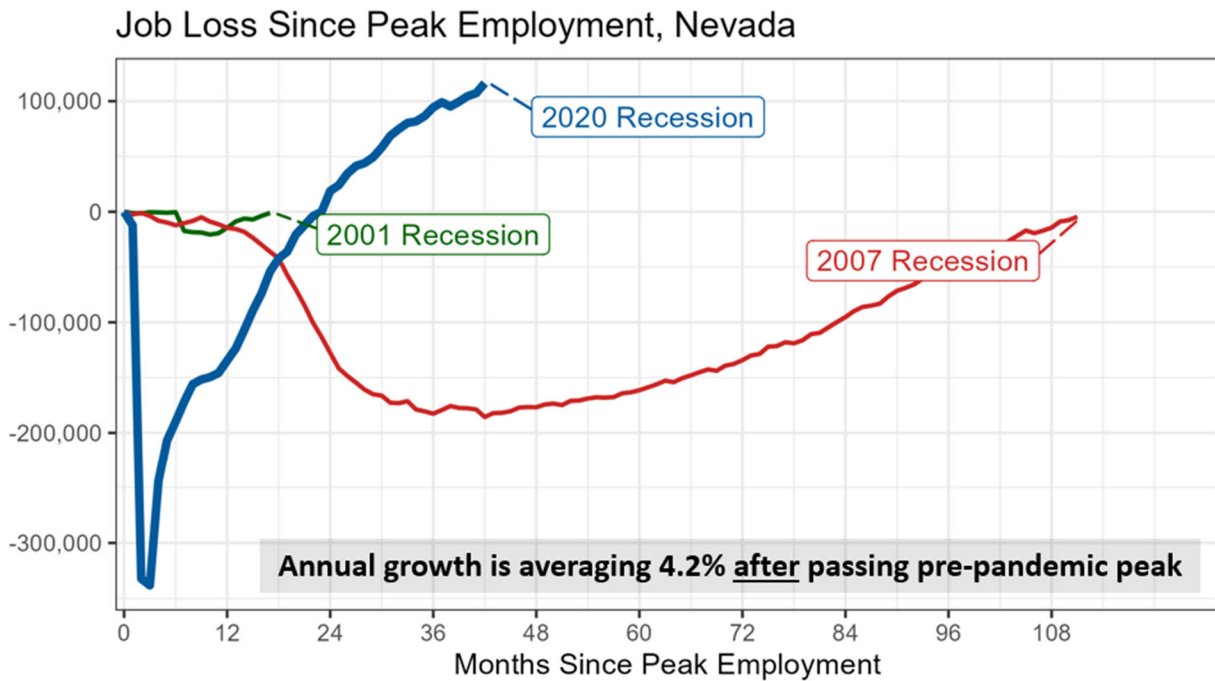
Jobs Lost and Gained, Nevada
Jobs Lost Feb 2020 to May 2020, Gained May 2020 to August 2023

Data Seasonally Adjusted

Despite the broad recovery, the leisure & hospitality industry has lagged behind the rest of the state in recovering lost jobs due to the slower recovery of the accommodation industry and casino hotels in particular. This industry remains more than 20,000 jobs below pre-pandemic levels and has trended broadly flat for more than the past year, though there are some slight gains in the Las Vegas area.

Casino Hotels Employment Compared to Series Peak
Red areas indicate recessions
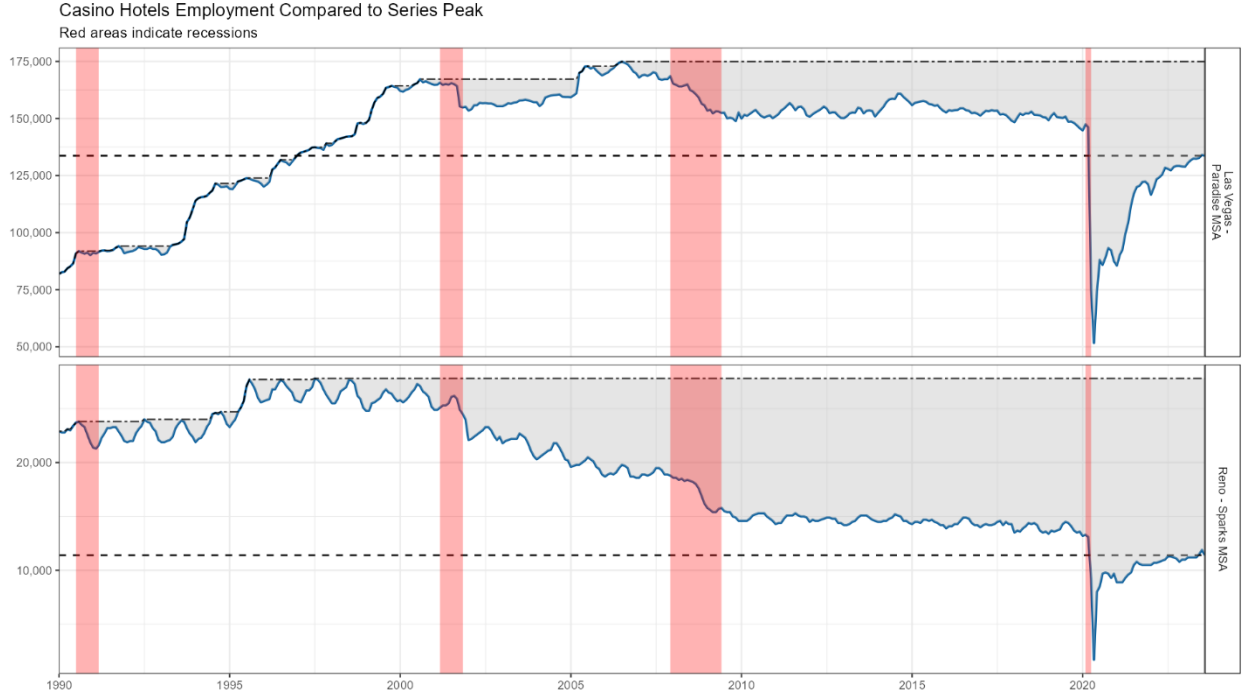
Nevada has seen significant growth in Manufacturing employment, growing at one of the fastest paces in the country, and reflected in both northern and southern Nevada.

Manufacturing Employment Compared to Series Peak
Red areas indicate recessions
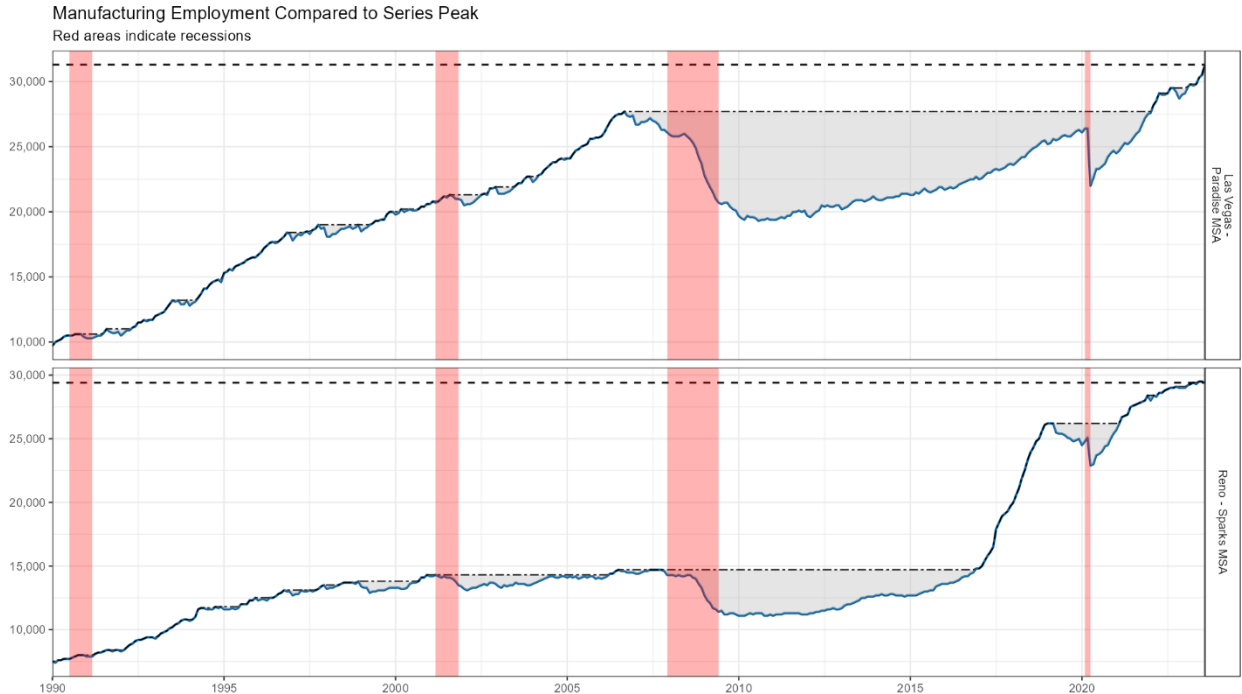
Manufacturing Employment
Nevada is 68,800 and ranks 38th
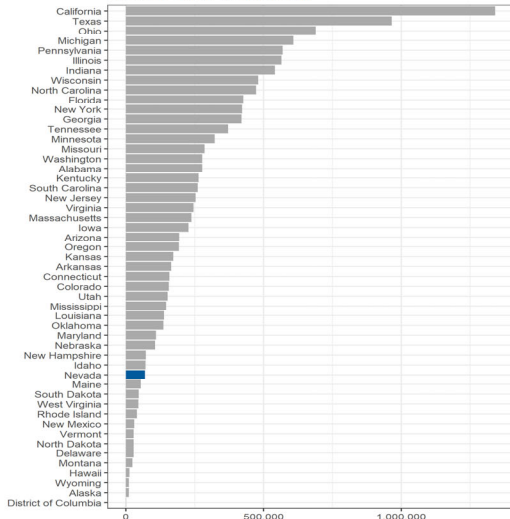
Annual Employment Change
Nevada is 3.1% and ranks 7th
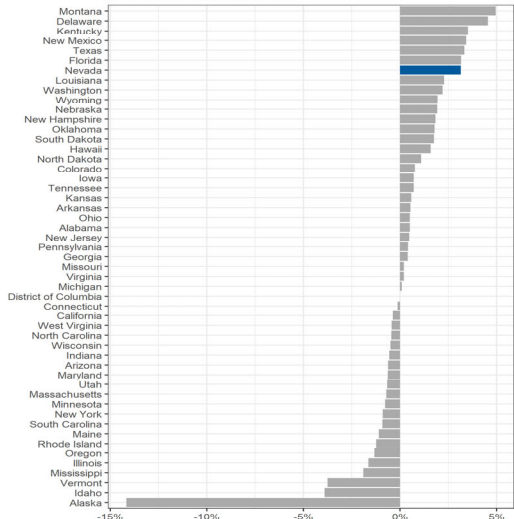
Share of Total Employment
Nevada is 4.4% and ranks 43rd

Monthly Employment Change
Nevada is 1.3% and ranks 1st

Change Since December 2019
Nevada is 16.4% and ranks 1st

10-Year Industry Share Change
Nevada is 1.0% and ranks 1st

Seasonally Adjusted Data, Source: https://download.bls.gov/pub/time.series/sm/sm.data.1.AllData
Manufacturing Industry

In the recovery, the distribution of employment by industry is shifting, with significant gains in industries that pay above the average weekly wage in the state, based on annual 2022 QCEW data.
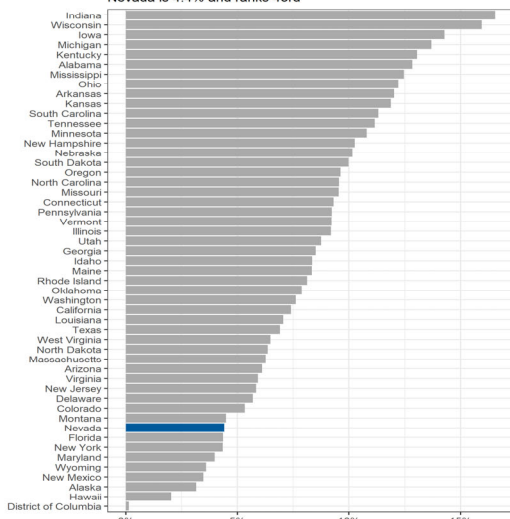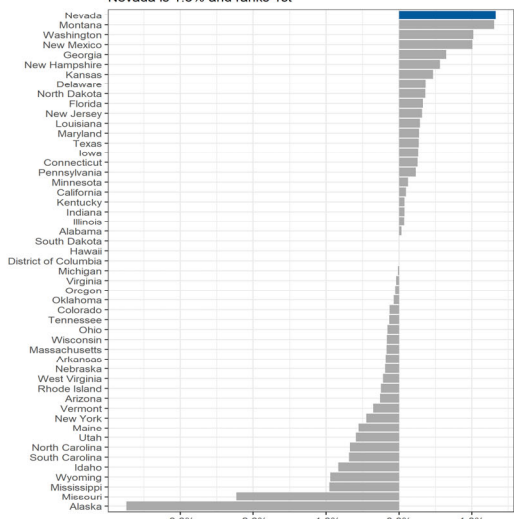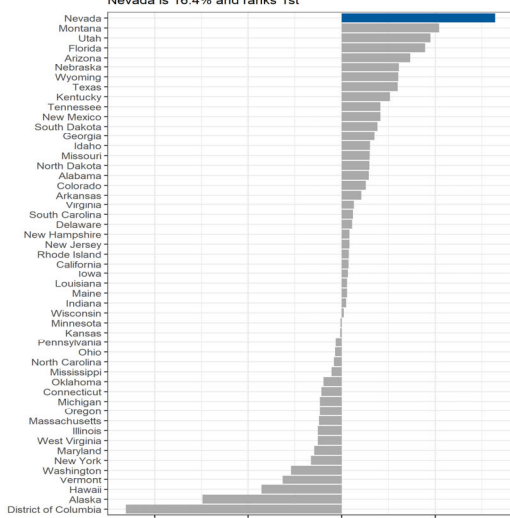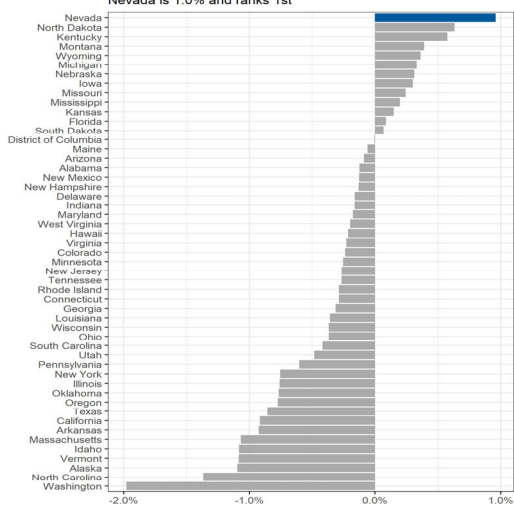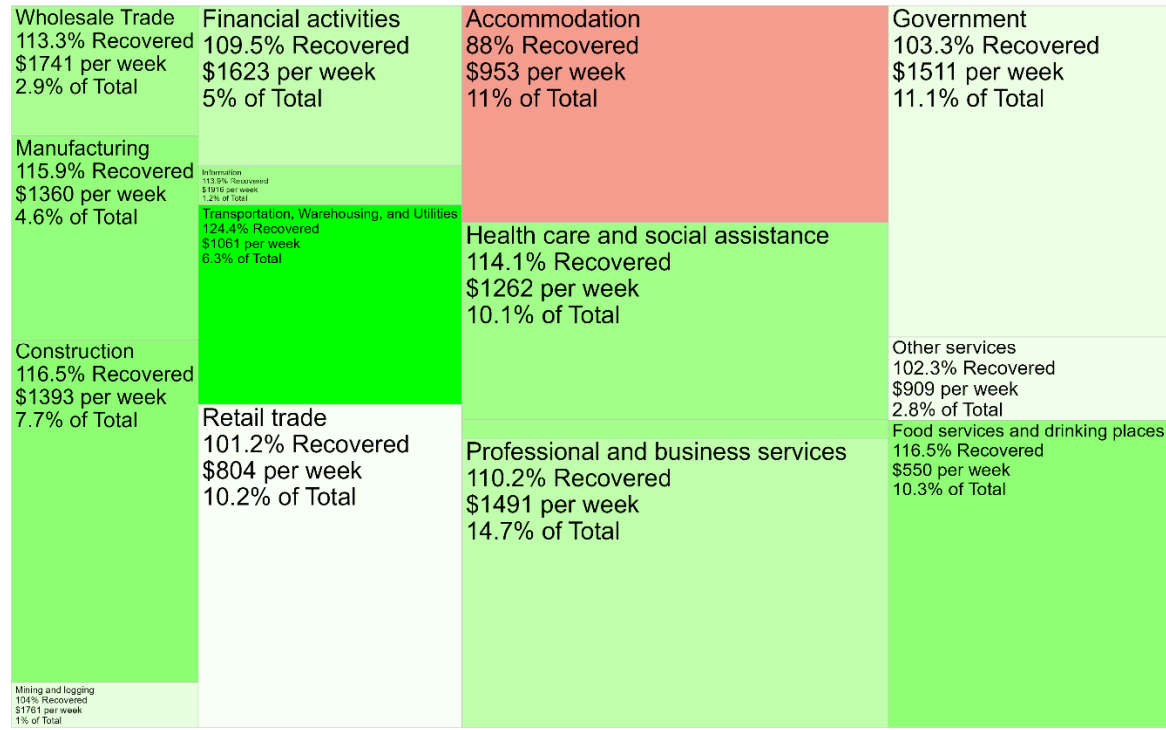
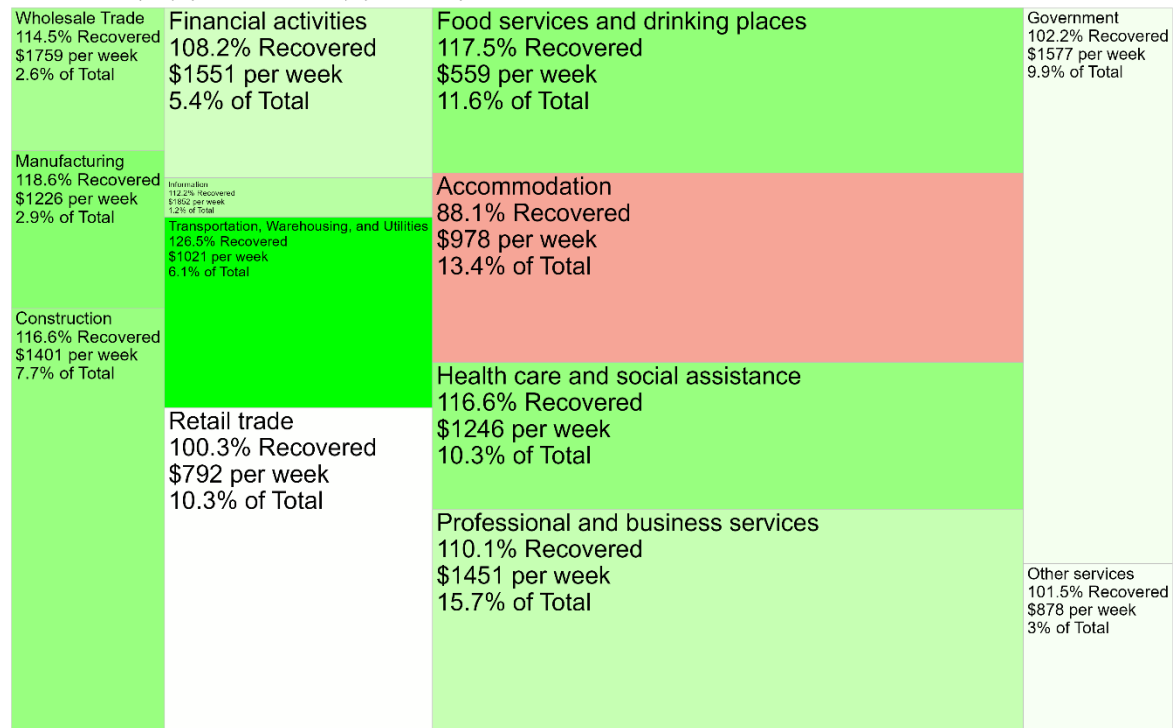Nevada Employment Recovery: August 2023
Area shows monthly employment, color shows employment recovery

| Wholesale Trade 113.3% Recovered $1741 per week 2.9% of Total | Financial activities 109.5% Recovered $1623 per week 5% of Total | Accommodation 88% Recovered $953 per week 11% of Total | Government 103.3% Recovered $1511 per week 11.1% of Total |

Manufacturing 115.9% Recovered $1360 per week 4.6% of Total

Information 113.9% Recovered $1916 per week 1.2% of Total

Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities 124.4% Recovered $1061 per week 6.3% of Total

Health care and social assistance 114.1% Recovered $1262 per week 10.1% of Total

Construction 116.5% Recovered $1393 per week 7.7% of Total

Other services 102.3% Recovered $909 per week 2.8% of Total

Food services and drinking places 116.5% Recovered $550 per week 10.3% of Total

Retail trade 101.2% Recovered $804 per week 10.2% of Total

Professional and business services 110.2% Recovered $1491 per week 14.7% of Total

Mining and logging 104% Recovered $1761 per week 1% of Total

These trends are largely replicated in the state's major metropolitan areas:

Las Vegas Employment Recovery: August 2023
Area shows monthly employment, color shows employment recovery

Wholesale Trade 114.5% Recovered $1759 per week 2.6% of Total

Financial activities 108.2% Recovered $1551 per week 5.4% of Total

Food services and drinking places 117.5% Recovered $559 per week 11.6% of Total

Government 102.2% Recovered $1577 per week 9.9% of Total

Manufacturing 118.6% Recovered $1226 per week 2.9% of Total

Information 112.2% Recovered $1852 per week 1.2% of Total

Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities 126.5% Recovered $1021 per week 6.1% of Total

Accommodation 88.1% Recovered $978 per week 13.4% of Total

Construction 116.6% Recovered $1401 per week 7.7% of Total

Health care and social assistance 116.6% Recovered $1246 per week 10.3% of Total

Retail trade 100.3% Recovered $792 per week 10.3% of Total

Professional and business services 110.1% Recovered $1451 per week 15.7% of Total

Other services 101.5% Recovered $878 per week 3% of Total

Reno Area Employment Recovery: August 2023
Area shows monthly employment, color shows employment recovery

Wholesale Trade 102% Recovered $1532 per week 4.5% of Total	**Financial activities** 108.1% Recovered $2146 per week 5.1% of Total	Other services 100% Recovered $971 per week 2.8% of Total	**Government** 104.7% Recovered $1556 per week 12.7% of Total

Manufacturing
112.6% Recovered
$1494 per week
12.6% of Total

Information
119.4% Recovered
$2063 per week
1.6% of Total

Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities
120.6% Recovered
$1136 per week
10.3% of Total

Food services and drinking places
114% Recovered
$492 per week
8.7% of Total

Accommodation
84.3% Recovered
$804 per week
5.5% of Total

Professional and business services
101.4% Recovered
$1568 per week
14.9% of Total

Construction
126.2% Recovered
$1417 per week
10.4% of Total

Retail trade
99.2% Recovered
$816 per week
10.8% of Total

A report detailing the latest trends in Nevada's CES employment series is attached to this report as Appendix A. As of July, Nevada's turnover as measured by the BLS JOLTS program tends to be toward the middle of the experience of all states, neither particularly high nor low. This points to the overall moderation of trends in Nevada's labor market, with demand for labor still high, but easing from the very tight conditions in late 2021 and early 2022. A report detailing the latest state JOLTS data is attached to this report as Appendix B.

The relative concentration of quits as a share of total separations in the state helps to highlight the tightness of the labor market in both Nevada and the nation, with nearly 70 percent of all separations over the past year taking the form of quits.
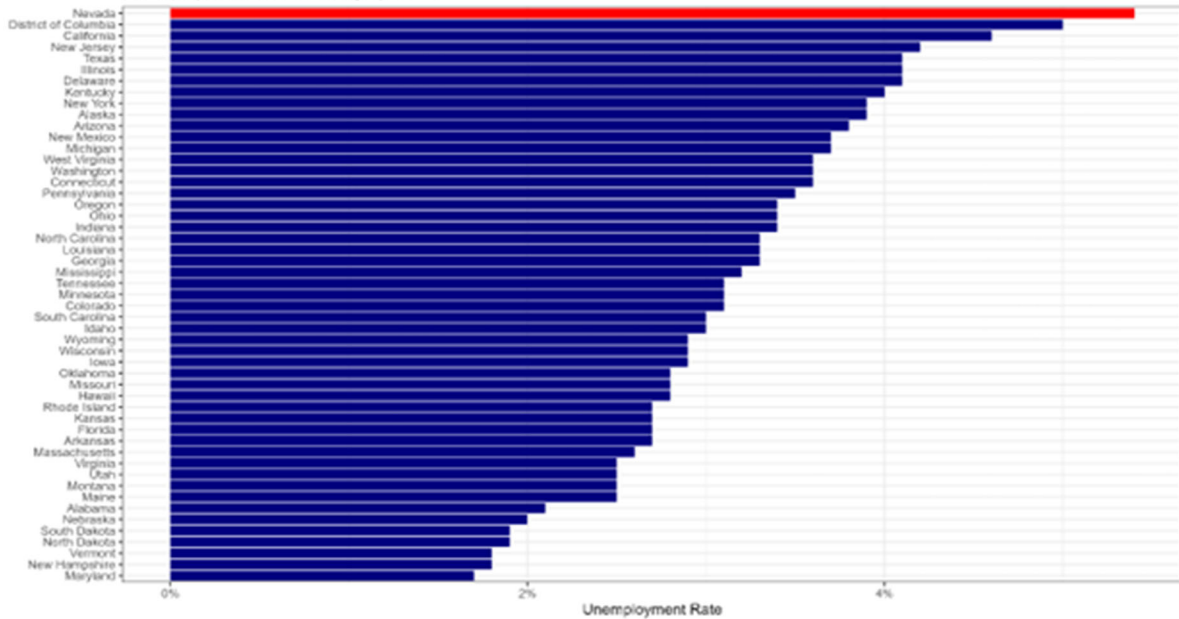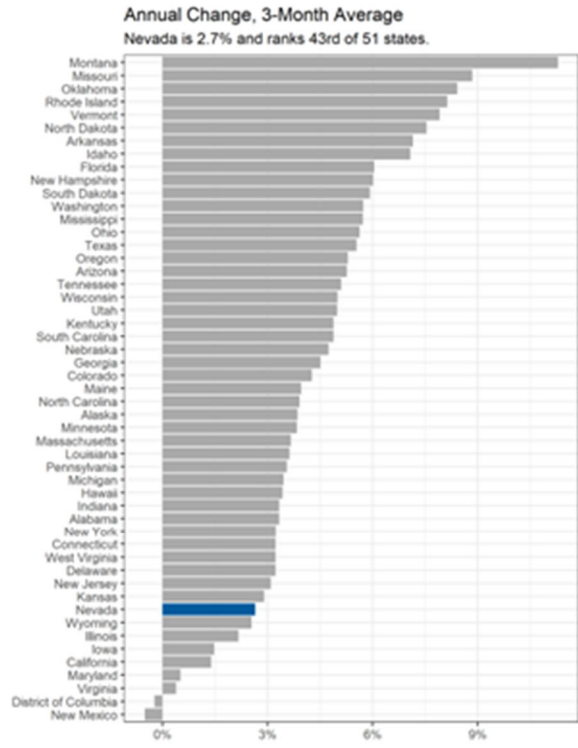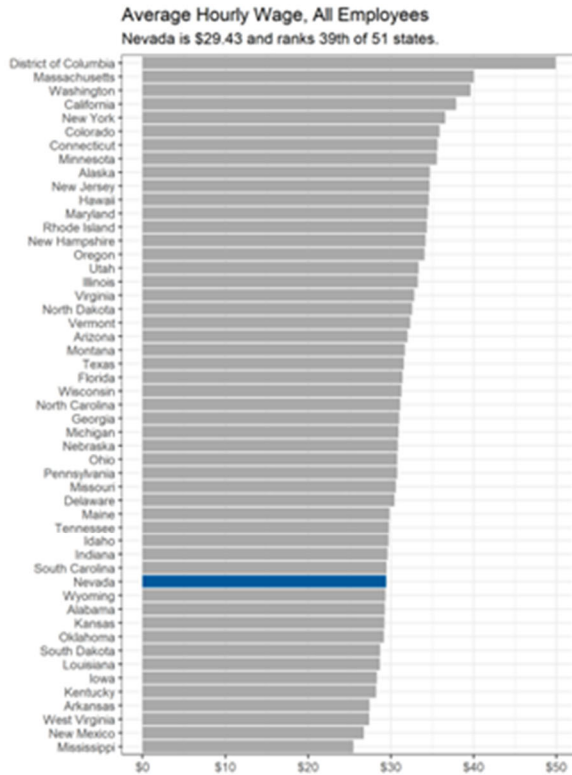
Quits as Share of Total Separations
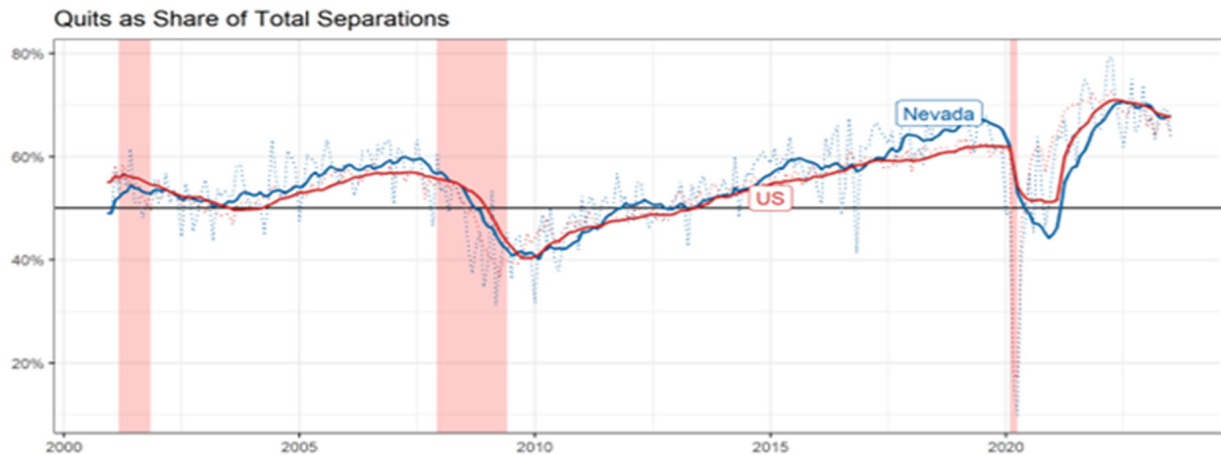
Labor market tightness is also a function of the state's unemployment rate, which has persisted in the 5.0 to 5.5 percent range for more than a year, a rate which is higher than other states, if not very high from a historical perspective. With an unemployment rate of over 5 percent, Nevada has somewhat more slack in its labor market, reflected in somewhat lower wage gains in the private sector, where Nevada has a relatively low increase of 2.7% in private sector hourly wages over the past year, ranking 43rd compared to all states and the District of Columbia. In contrast, 10 states are experiencing wage gains of 6 percent or more, with each of those states having an unemployment rate of 3 percent or less.

Unemployment Rate for Nevada and Other States
Grey area represents 20th to 80th percentile for all states


Unemployment Rate Ranking by State

Average Hourly Wage, All Employees
Nevada is $29.43 and ranks 39th of 51 states.

Annual Change, 3-Month Average
Nevada is 2.7% and ranks 43rd of 51 states.

While the unemployment rate has not declined significantly, there has been a shift in who is unemployed in the state. Of particular note, Nevada is relatively unique among the states in seeing increases in both short-term unemployment and unemployment for reasons other than job loss over the past year. Only a handful of states are experiencing an increase in both unemployment from non-job-losers and in short-term unemployment. While an increase in short-term unemployment can coincide with the beginning of a recession, the simultaneous increase in unemployment for reasons other than job loss suggests instead that we are seeing increases driven by quits and by people entering the labor market and looking for work – both signs of confidence in a person's employment prospects.

Nevada's increases in both short-term unemployment and unemployment for reasons other than job loss have added roughly 15,000 individuals to the total number of people who are unemployed over the past year, pushing Nevada's unemployment rate up by roughly 1 percentage point. This type of unemployment is arguably a "good" reason for unemployment to be higher, as it represents more voluntary separations as well as people entering or reentering the labor market.
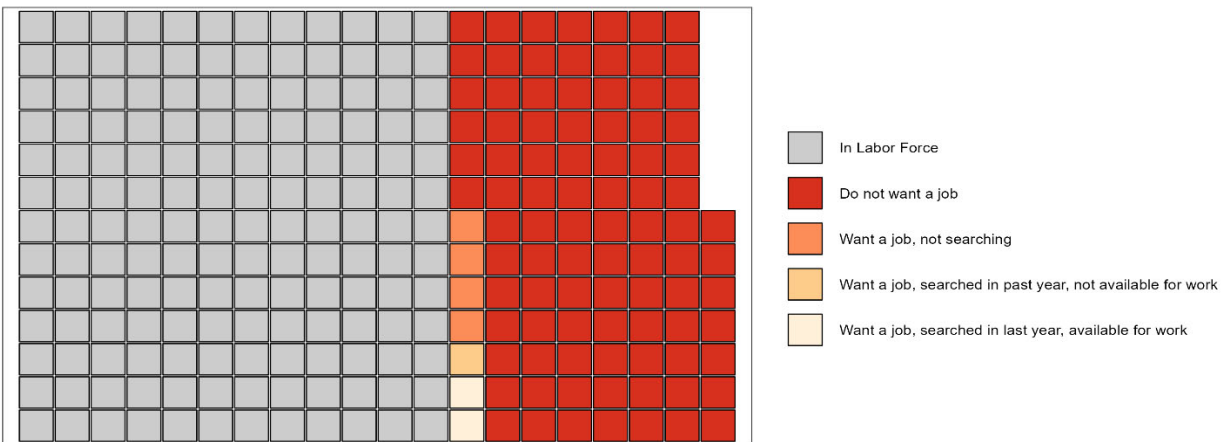
Unemployment for individuals who are not job losers or who have been unemployed for 14 weeks or less

But for this increase, Nevada's unemployment rate would be closer to 4%
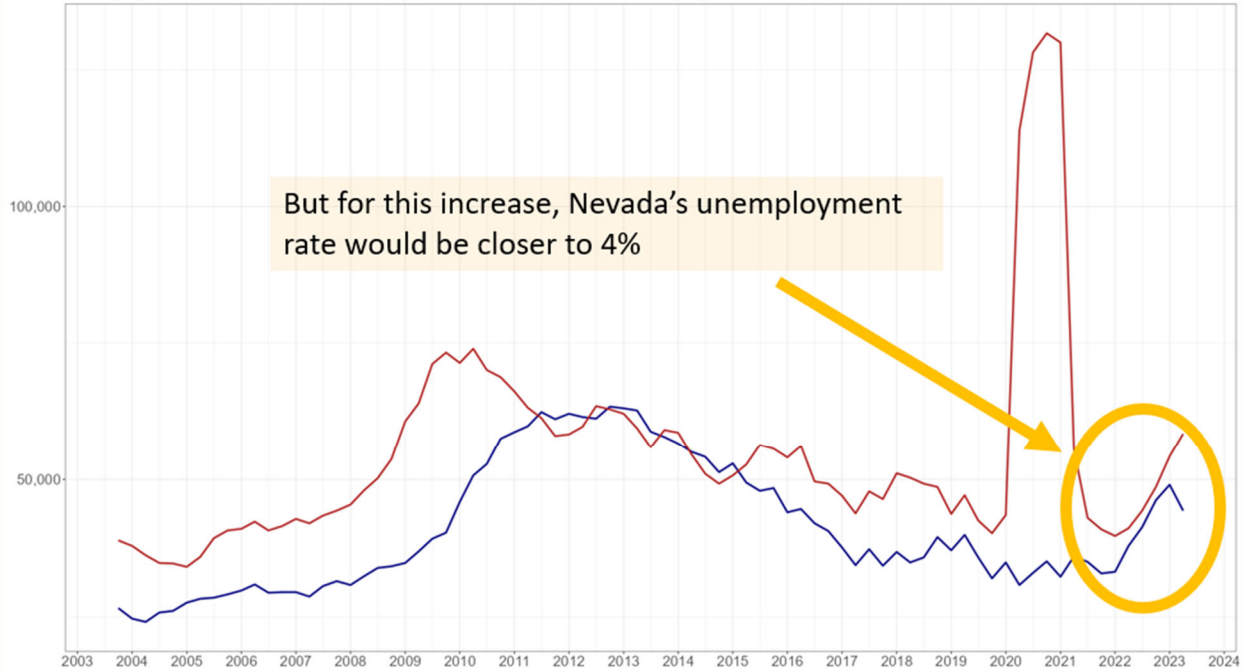
While Nevada's unemployment rate has remained elevated due to people moving back into the workforce, this trend will likely not continue for the long-term. The number of people who are outside the labor force who express some level of interest in working is shrinking, with a rise in the number of people outside the labor force who report that they do not want a job.

Most people not in the labor force do not want a job.
Of those who do, they may be available or unavailable for work, and may or may not have searched for work in the past year.
Each square represents 10,000 individuals

In Labor Force

Do not want a job

Want a job, not searching

Want a job, searched in past year, not available for work

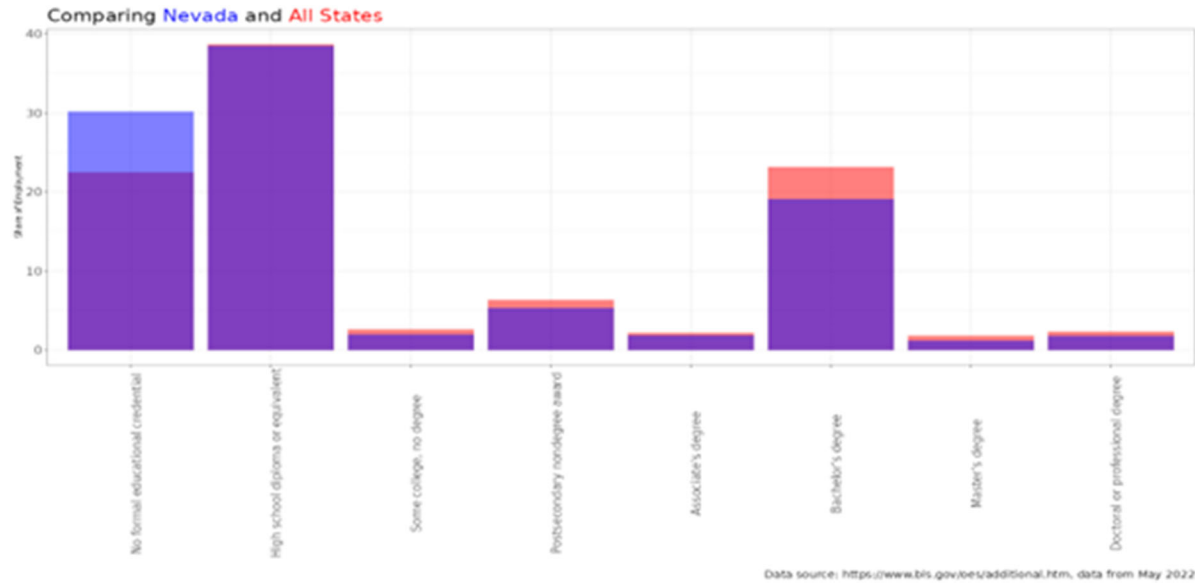Want a job, searched in last year, available for work

Twelve-month average, data through August 2023

Similarly, the vast majority of individuals who are working part time do not report that they would prefer full-time work, so there is limited slack available by expanding working hours for people who are currently working part-time. Data from the CPS shows that the number of people working part-time for

economic reasons is back to levels seen 15 years ago, while the number of voluntary part-time workers has increased by over 50,000 in the same period.

| Month/Year	Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons
August 2006	14,925	129,833
August 2007	14,492	127,383
August 2008	30,017	136,083
August 2009	54,983	135,242
August 2010	67,392	131,267
August 2011	87,733	126,125
August 2012	79,608	130,158
August 2013	76,850	136,750
August 2014	64,783	149,183
August 2015	78,092	150,850
August 2016	64,550	158,283
August 2017	59,583	175,358
August 2018	42,300	177,267
August 2019	33,533	189,267
August 2020	35,567	161,142
August 2021	53,258	163,275
August 2022	36,058	188,267
August 2023	28,100	188,508

One challenge facing workers is that Nevada has a high concentration of jobs for which there are no entry-level education requirements – at roughly 30 percent, the highest concentration of such jobs in the country.

Comparing **Nevada** and **All States**

Data source: https://www.bls.gov/oes/additional.htm, data from May 2022

Due to the availability of such jobs, Nevada tends to have relatively high labor force participation among individuals with a high school degree or less compared to other states, and this is true for both Clark and Washoe counties (the regions within the state for which 1-year data for 2022 is available from the American Community Survey). The following images show the labor force participation rate for Clark and Washoe counties compared to the 20th-80th percentile distribution of participation for all states. Note: no data is available for 2020 in these estimates, and the lines below are a continuation from 2019 to 2021.
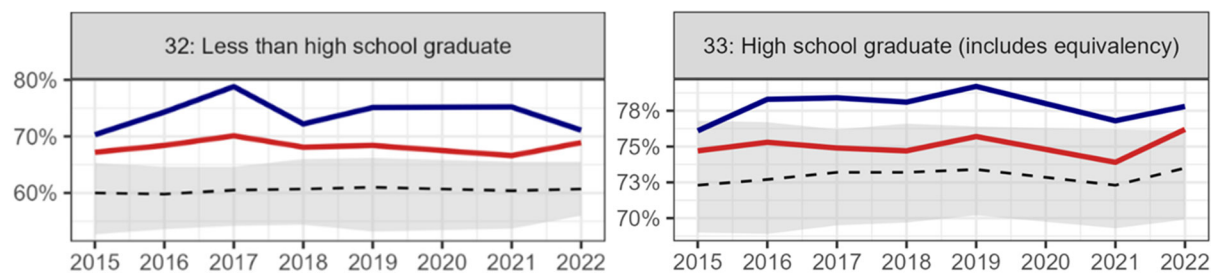

However, while participation still generally rises with the level of education an individual has, Nevada's relative advantage in participation falls as an individual's education rises. This is particularly true in Clark County, which falls well below the 20th percentile for all states in participation in the labor force for individuals 25-64 with a Bachelor's degree or higher.

34: Some college or associate's degree

35: Bachelor's degree or higher
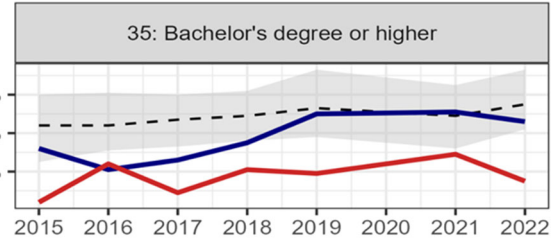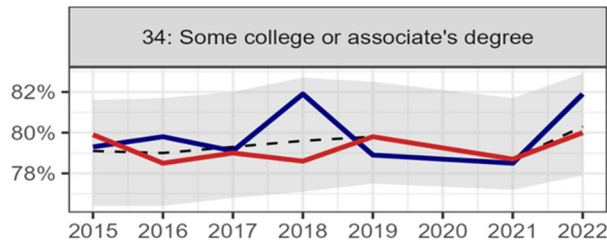
This is reflected in the job ads being posted in Nevada, with the top jobs requiring either little education or else a specialized degree in healthcare.

Job Openings by Occupation, September 2023

Another area in which Nevada has made recent gains is participation for individuals with any disability, where both Clark and Washoe counties exceed the 80th percentile for states nationally.

30: With any disability
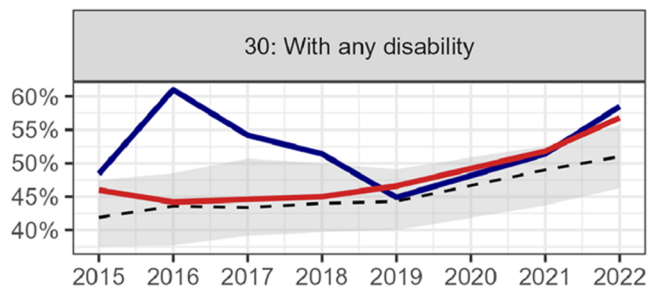
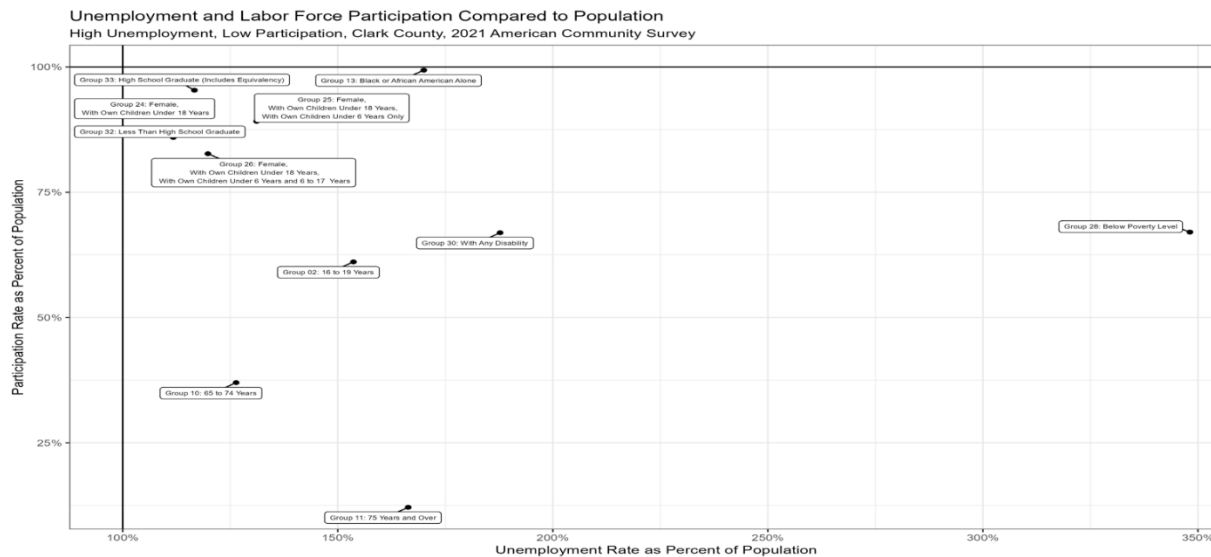Data for all demographic groups is included here:

Labor Force Participation Rate by Demographic Group
Blue line is Washoe County, Red Line is Clark County, grey area is 20th to 80th percentile for all states
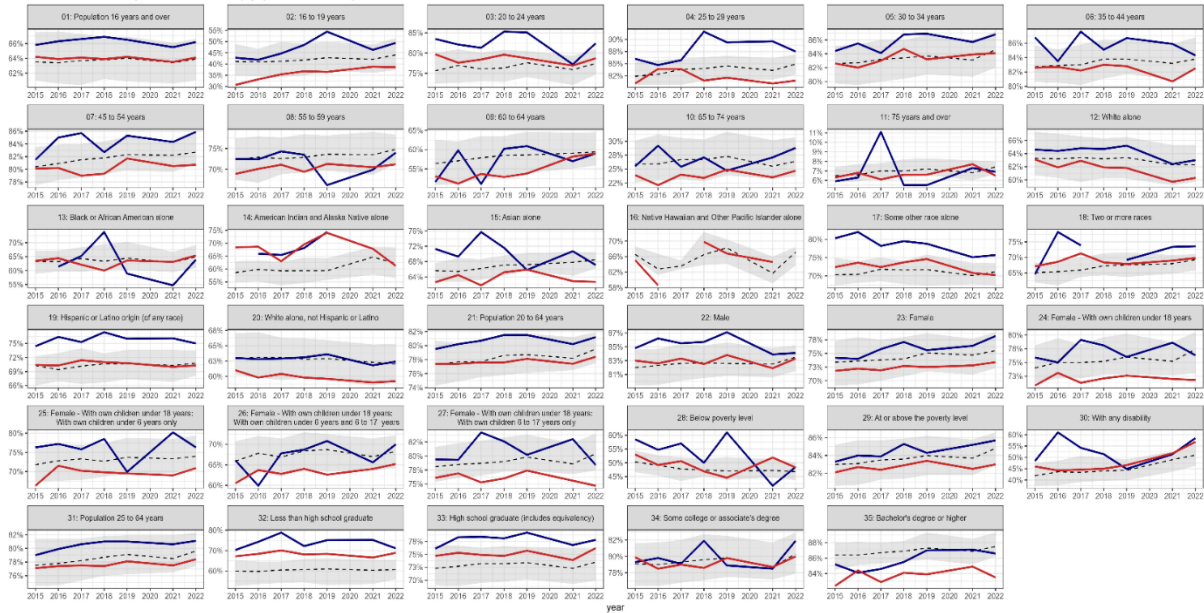
Data from 1-year American Community Survey Table S2301

Another way to look at this data is to compare which groups, in which areas, in which years have higher or lower levels of labor force participation and unemployment compared to those areas as a whole. The following charts show the highest-priority quadrant – those with low participation and high unemployment for five regions in the state: Clark and Washoe counties, as well as southern rural counties, northwest rural counties, and northeast rural counties. While there are some differences, there are many groups in common between regions, including the youngest and oldest workers, workers with any disability, workers below the poverty level, workers with lower education, workers who are female with preschool-aged children, and workers who are Black or African American.

Unemployment and Labor Force Participation Compared to Population
High Unemployment, Low Participation, Clark County, 2021 American Community Survey

Unemployment and Labor Force Participation Compared to Population
High Unemployment, Low Participation, Southern Rural, 2021 American Community Survey

Participation Rate as Percent of Population

- Group 33: High School Graduate (Includes Equivalency)
- Group 12: White Alone
- Group 20: White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino
- Group 23: Female
- Group 02: 16 to 19 Years
- Group 25: Female, With Own Children Under 18 Years, With Own Children Under 6 Years Only
- Group 24b: Female, Without Own Children Under 18 Years
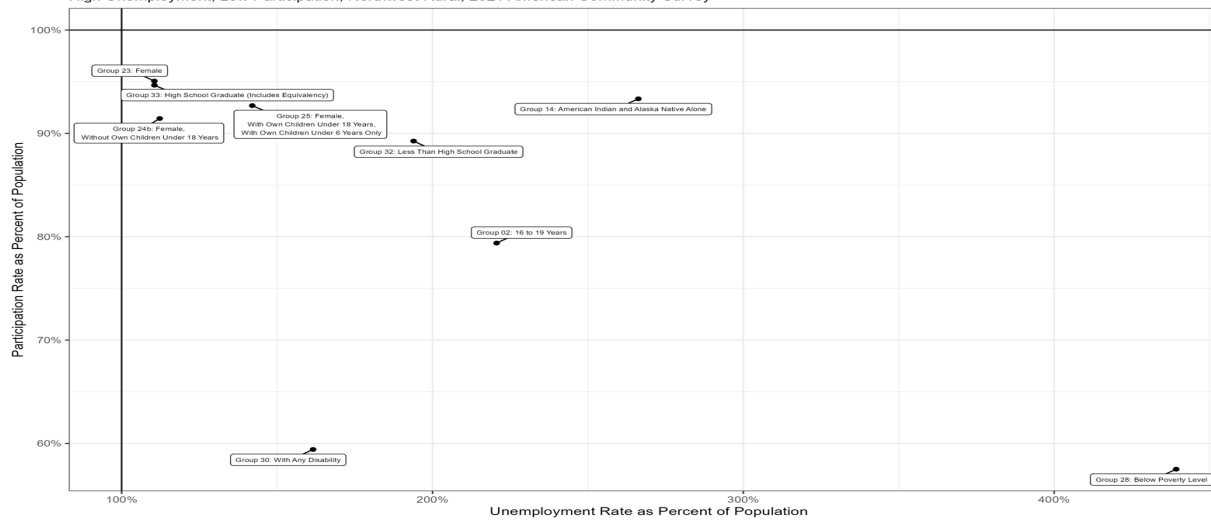- Group 26: Female, With Own Children Under 18 Years, With Own Children Under 6 Years and 6 to 17 Years
- Group 32: Less Than High School Graduate
- Group 28: Below Poverty Level
- Group 30: With Any Disability
- Group 10: 65 to 74 Years

100%   200%   300%

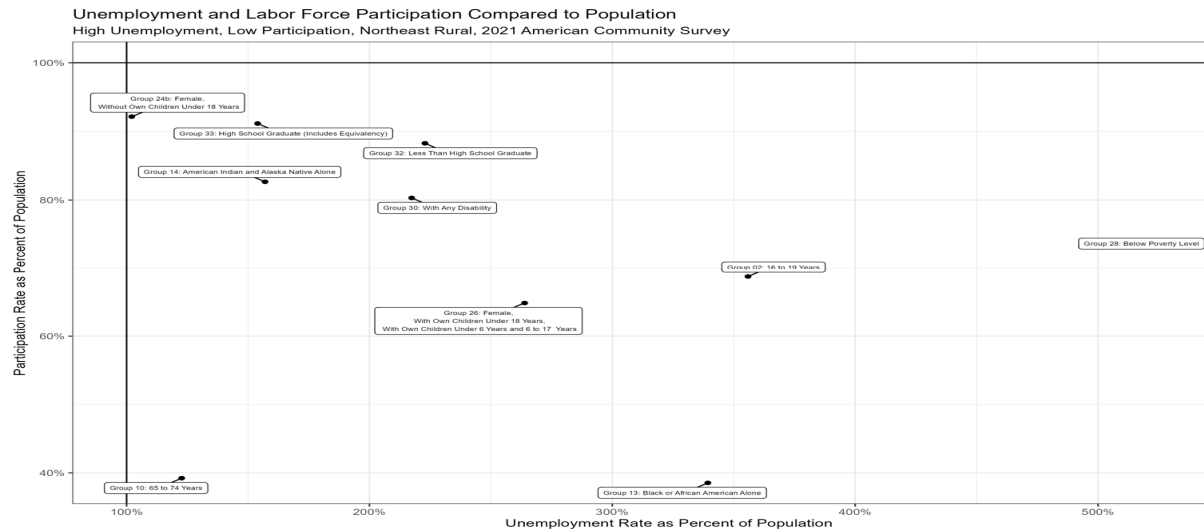Unemployment Rate as Percent of Population

Unemployment and Labor Force Participation Compared to Population
High Unemployment, Low Participation, Washoe County, 2021 American Community Survey

Participation Rate as Percent of Population

- Group 34: Some College or Associate's Degree
- Group 12: White Alone
- Group 33: High School Graduate (Includes Equivalency)
- Group 20: White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino
- Group 09: 60 to 64 Years
- Group 32: Less Than High School Graduate
- Group 13: Black or African American Alone
- Group 26: Female, With Own Children Under 18 Years, With Own Children Under 6 Years and 6 to 17 Years
- Group 02: 16 to 19 Years
- Group 30: With Any Disability
- Group 28: Below Poverty Level
- Group 10: 65 to 74 Years
- Group 11: 75 Years and Over

100%   200%   300%   400%

Unemployment Rate as Percent of Population

Unemployment and Labor Force Participation Compared to Population
High Unemployment, Low Participation, Northwest Rural, 2021 American Community Survey

Participation Rate as Percent of Population

- Group 23: Female
- Group 33: High School Graduate (Includes Equivalency)
- Group 14: American Indian and Alaska Native Alone
- Group 24b: Female, Without Own Children Under 18 Years
- Group 25: Female, With Own Children Under 18 Years, With Own Children Under 6 Years Only
- Group 32: Less Than High School Graduate
- Group 02: 16 to 19 Years
- Group 30: With Any Disability
- Group 28: Below Poverty Level

100%   200%   300%   400%

Unemployment Rate as Percent of Population

Unemployment and Labor Force Participation Compared to Population
High Unemployment, Low Participation, Northeast Rural, 2021 American Community Survey

Workforce Analysis

In its rapid growth during the decades leading up to the Great Recession, Nevada was characterized by high labor force participation and incredibly rapid population, labor force, and employment growth. Since the housing boom, Nevada has seen falling participation rates and a rising concentration in retirees, particularly in the Las Vegas area, similar to other states in the Sun Belt. At the same time, since the expansion of legalized gaming to other areas in the late 1990s, the experience of Northern Nevada and the Reno-Sparks area has diverged from that of Las Vegas. The casino-hotel industry in the north began to decline in 1997, and has largely stabilized at much lower levels, while the casino-hotel industry in Las Vegas continued to grow and diversify, maturing and stabilizing in 2006, but not experiencing significant declines despite ongoing growth in gaming revenues and expanding the experiences offered to tourists. At the same time, northeastern Nevada is dominated by the mining industry, with a strong presence in gold mining and the potential to see significant expansion in lithium mining to support the needs presented by electric vehicle manufacturers.

Due to the diversity of economies within the state, different demographic groups face higher unemployment within the state. Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) 232.920 require a quarterly report by the Department of Employment, Training and Rehabilitation which disaggregates the rate of unemployment by demographic groups for each county within the State utilizing currently available information, and to post this report on their website. This report is also available on the website for the Research and Analysis Bureau within the Department. Additionally, this report is provided to the Governor's Workforce Development Board, as well as other applicable agencies providing workforce development services.

NRS 232.935 mandates the Governor's Workforce Investment Board require all applicable agencies which provide workforce services to coordinate efforts and resources in order to reduce the rate of unemployment for specific demographic groups when certain thresholds are met:

1. When the unemployment rate is at least double (200 percent) the rate of unemployment for the county as a whole.

2. When the unemployment rate is at least four percentage points higher than the rate of unemployment for the county as a whole.

3. When the unemployment rate has been higher than the rate of unemployment for the county

as a whole for at least three consecutive years.

Pursuant to these requirements, available information from the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey highlights particular groups around the state who are most likely to face higher unemployment rates than the region as a whole.

For the State's three most populous areas, the summary of the available information for 2021 is as follows:

Clark County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *16-19, 20-24, and 75+.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: Black, *American Indian and Alaska Native, and Two or More Races.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: Female, *Female with children 0- 5 years old, and Female with children 0-5 and 6-17 years old.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Less than High School, High School or equivalent.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: B*elow poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: P*eople with any disability.*

Washoe County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *16-19, 20-24.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Black, Hispanic, American Indian and Alaska Native, Some Other Race, and Two or More Races.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Female with children 0-5 and 6- 17 years old.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Less than High School, and High School or equivalent.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: B*elow poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *People with any disability.*

Carson City

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *16-19, and 20-24.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: *American Indian and Alaska Native, and Some Other Race.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Less than High School, and High School or equivalent.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Below poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *People with any disability.*

For the remainder of the State, the summary of available information is as follows:

Churchill County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *16-19, 20-24, 30-34, and 65-74.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: *American Indian and Alaska Native,*

and Two or More Races.
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: Female, and *Female with children 0-5 years old.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Less than High School, and Some college or Associate degree.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: B*elow poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *People with any disability.*

Douglas County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *16-19, 20-24, 25-29, and 30-34.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Hispanic, and American Indian and Alaska Native.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Female with children 0-5 and 6-17 years old.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Less than High School.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Below poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *People with any disability.*

Elko County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *16-19.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: *American Indian and Alaska Native, and Some Other Race.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Female with children 0-5 and 6-17 years old.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Less than High School, High School or equivalent.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Below poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *People with any disability.*

Esmeralda County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *25-29, 55-59, and 65-74.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Hispanic.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Female.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Less than High School.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*

Eureka County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*

Humboldt County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *20-24, and 25-29.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: *American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, and Some Other Race.*

- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Female with children 0-5 and 6-17 years old.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: Less than High School*.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Below poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *People with any disability.*

Lander County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: 16-19, 30-*34, and 35-44.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: Black, Two or More Races*.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: Female, *Female with children 0-17 years old, and Female with children 0-5 and 6-17 years old.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: Less than High School, *High School or equivalent.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Below poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *People with any disability.*

Lincoln County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *16-19, 20-24, and 60-64.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: *White, not Hispanic or Latino.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: M*ale.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Below poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *People with any disability.*

Lyon County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *16-19, 20-24, and 25-29.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Black, Hispanic, American Indian and Alaska Native, and Two or More Races.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Female, Female with children 0-5 and 6-17 years old .*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Below poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *People with any disability*.

Mineral County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *20-24, and 30-34*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: *American Indian and Alaska Native.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold*: Male.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *High School or equivalent.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Below poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*

Nye County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *16-19, 25-29, and 65-74.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: *White, not Hispanic or Latino, Black, American Indian and Alaska Native.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Female, Female with children 0-5 years old.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Less than High School.*

- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Below poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *People with any disability.*

Pershing County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: 16-19, *25-29, and 35-44.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: Black, *American Indian and Alaska Native, and Some Other Race.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Female with children 0-17 years old, Female with children 0-5 years old, and Female with children 6-17 years old.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Less than High School.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Below poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*

Storey County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *20-24, 65-74, and 75 and older.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: *White, not Hispanic or Latino.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Male, Female with children 0-17 years old, and Female with children 0-5 years old.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Bachelor's degree or higher.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: At or above poverty level.
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*

White Pine County

- Age groups exceeding at least one threshold: *16-19 and 35-44, and 65-74.*
- Race / Ethnicity groups exceeding at least one threshold: Black*, American Indian and Alaska Native, and Two or More Races.*
- Gender groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Female with children 0-17 years old, and Female with children 0-5 and 6-17 years old.*
- Education groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Less than High School, and Bachelor's degree or higher.*
- Poverty Status groups exceeding at least one threshold: *Below poverty level.*
- Other group exceeding at least one threshold: *None.*

Beyond this data from the American Community Survey table S2301, there is other data available from the survey about the experiences of individuals within the state. One framework for looking at individuals is to look at "Disconnected Youth" – youth neither in school nor in the workforce. Using public use microdata, we can look at the geographic concentration of youth 16-24 who are not in the labor force by public use microdata areas in the state.
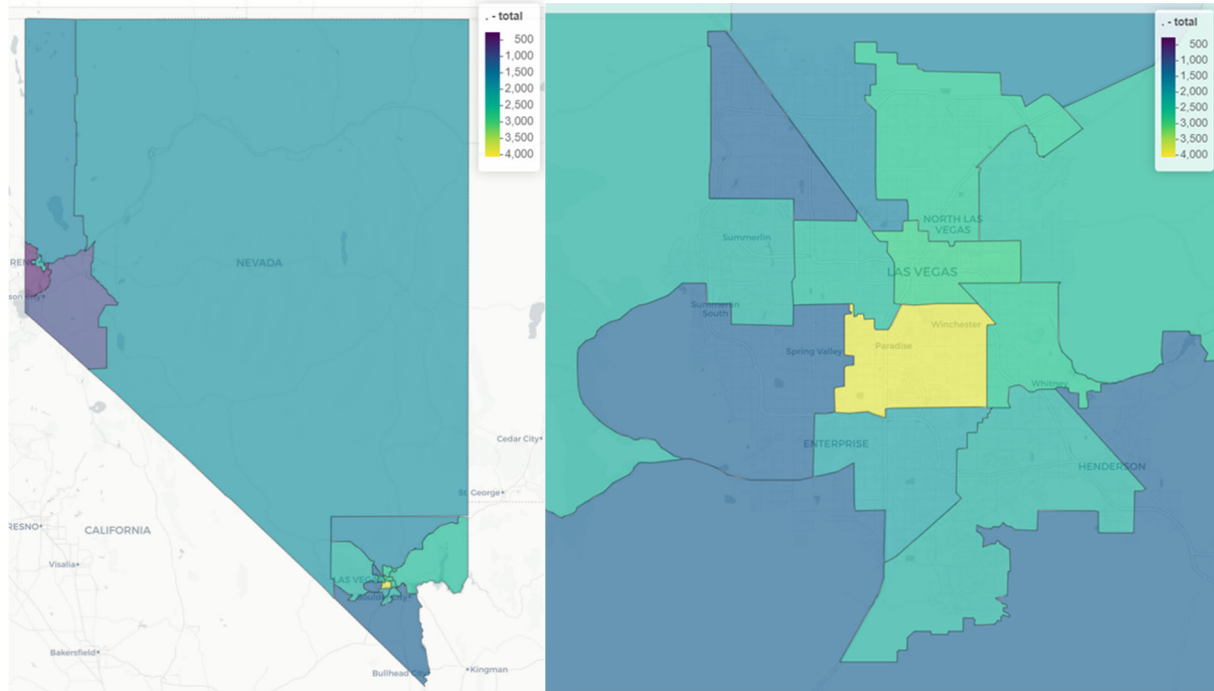
Expanding this population to include both the unemployed as well as younger adults (25-35), the highest concentration of such individuals is for those who have a high school degree. It is also most common for such individuals to be in either a married couple household or a female-led household with or without children present. For early adults and not youth, the trend swings more noticeably to married couple households for individuals who are not participating in the labor market.
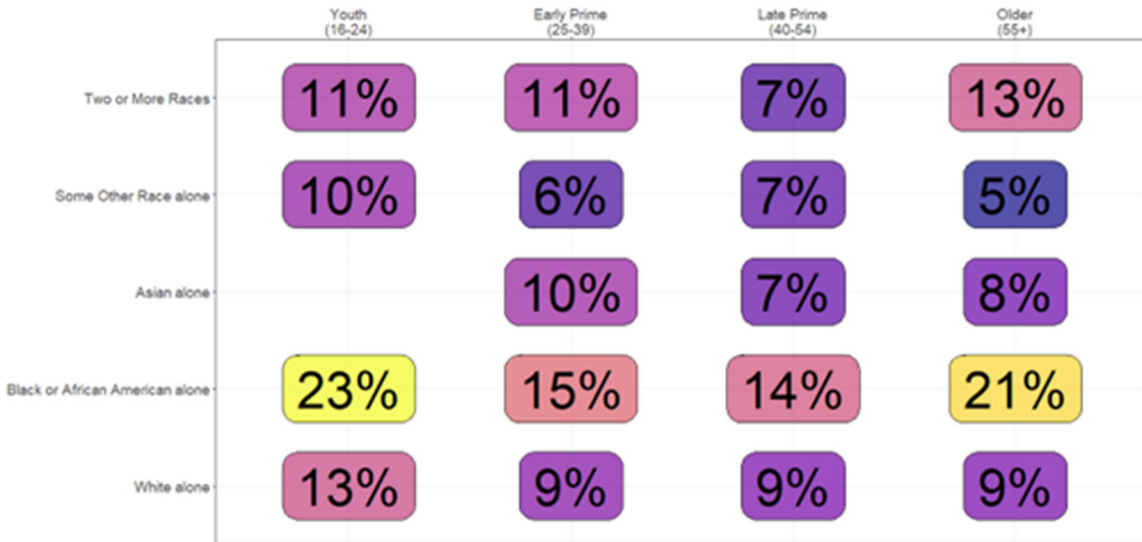
Disconnected Youth and Early Prime-Age Adults
Type of household

Another intersection of high-unemployment factors is the experience of Black or African American individuals between the ages of 16 and 24. Using the ACS microdata, we can show the much higher unemployment rates experienced by this group compared to other combinations of age and race in the state. It is evident in the data that young black men and older black men face significantly higher unemployment than other combinations of age, sex, and race.

Unemployment Rate by Age and Race, 2021 Average

	Youth (16-24)	Early Prime (25-39)	Late Prime (40-54)	Older (55+)
Two or More Races	11%	11%	7%	13%
Some Other Race alone	10%	6%	7%	5%
Asian alone		10%	7%	8%
Black or African American alone	23%	15%	14%	21%
White alone	13%	9%	9%	9%

Unemployment Rate by Age and Race, 2021 Average

Male

	Youth (16-24)	Early Prime (25-39)	Late Prime (40-54)	Older (55+)
Two or More Races	13%	10%	6%	14%
Some Other Race alone			5%	7%
Asian alone		13%	9%	9%
Black or African American alone	29%	12%	14%	25%
White alone	13%	9%	8%	8%

Female

	Youth (16-24)	Early Prime (25-39)	Late Prime (40-54)	Older (55+)
Two or More Races	9%	12%	7%	12%
Some Other Race alone	11%	8%	8%	
Asian alone		8%	6%	7%
Black or African American alone		18%	14%	17%
White alone	13%	9%	9%	9%
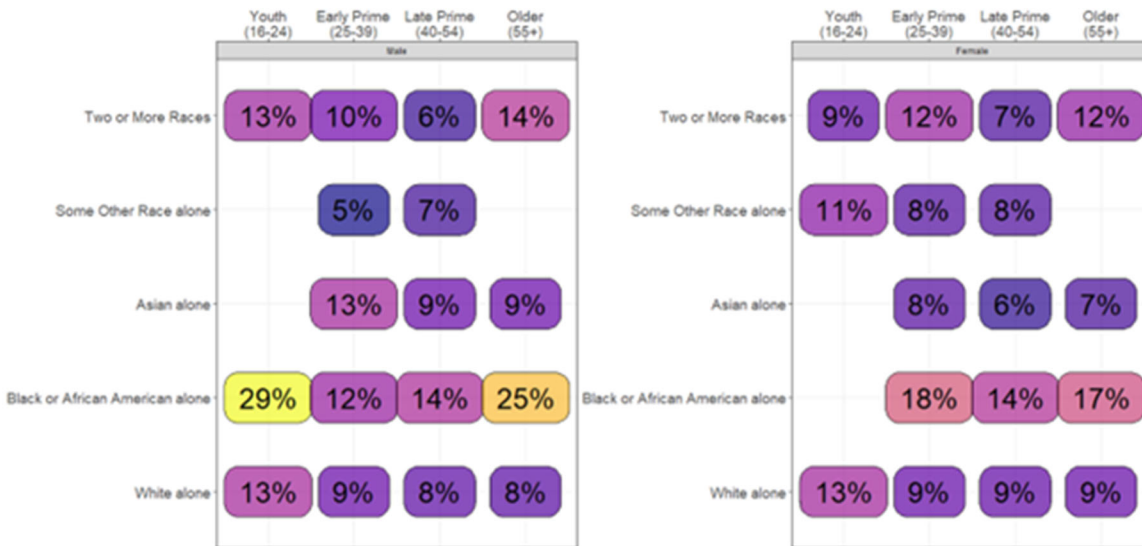
Another group facing additional barriers is youth and adults who are moving through the foster care system. According to the Children's Bureau, in fiscal year 2021, 7,144 children were served by the foster care system in Nevada. According to a survey recorded in the National Youth in Transition Database, in Nevada by age 21, 63% of foster youth had a high school degree, 22% had no degree, and 33% were currently enrolled in school or higher education. 71% reported full-time employment, with 11% reporting part-time employment. 29% had experienced homelessness in the past year, 28% experienced incarceration, and 24% reported employment-related skills.

Looking at potential barriers due to language, the table below outlines the unemployment rate and labor force participation rate for individuals based on the language spoken at home. Overall, the most significant impact is for individuals who speak a language other than English, Spanish, Asian/Pacific or other Indo-European images at home. This group has a lower labor force participation rate, and a

higher unemployment rate than the rest of Nevada's population.

Labor Force Outcomes Based on Language Spoken at Home

ACS Microdata, Individuals 16-64

Language	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in Labor Force	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
English only	874,247	790,149	84,098	292,030	9.6%	75.0%
Spanish	403,906	368,505	35,401	126,911	8.8%	76.1%
Asian and Pacific Island languages	134,391	121,021	13,370	41,239	9.9%	76.5%
Other Indo-European languages	49,905	45,126	4,779	15,353	9.6%	76.5%
Other language	20,846	18,016	2,830	7,042	13.6%	74.7%

Another category worth examining is outcomes both for veterans, as well as for veterans who have a service-connected disability. This table shows the labor force outcomes for three groups: those who have never served in the military, those who have served and do not have a service-connected disability, and those that have served and have a service-connected disability. Veterans 17-64 with no disability have both lower unemployment and a higher participation rate than the general population, while those who have a disability have lower unemployment but also lower labor force participation.

Labor Force Outcomes Based on Military Service and Service-Connected Disability

ACS Microdata, Individuals 16-64

Category	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in Labor Force	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Under 17 or never served in military	1,401,041	1,266,594	134,447	478,520	9.6%	74.5%
Served in military, no service-connected disability	61,121	56,537	4,584	15,361	7.5%	79.9%

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Served in military, with service-connected disability	23,706	22,021	1,685	13,687	7.1%	63.4%

The following tables outline the trends in employment, unemployment, and labor force participation for particular demographic groups from the American Community survey, using 5-year averages by county ending in 2021. They also show the concentration of each group within the two workforce board areas in the state.

People below poverty level

Table 1: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Below Poverty Level

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	170,691	89,963	62,840	27,043	30.1%	52.7%
2018	167,707	86,073	61,561	24,297	28.2%	51.3%
2019	165,114	80,878	59,733	20,978	25.9%	49.0%
2020	164,754	78,897	58,930	19,964	25.3%	47.9%
2021	168,453	81,069	58,737	22,191	27.4%	48.1%
Northern Board Area						
2017	52,202	27,686	20,844	6,818	24.6%	53.0%
2018	48,582	25,005	19,430	5,593	22.4%	51.5%
2019	45,335	24,094	19,250	4,868	20.2%	53.1%
2020	42,824	22,240	17,858	4,376	19.7%	51.9%
2021	43,277	21,127	16,868	4,244	20.1%	48.8%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 2: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Below Poverty Level

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	13.1%	8.9%	27.6%	6.8%	34.2%	76.6%	75.1%	79.9%	104.4%
2018	12.8%	8.4%	27.6%	6.5%	35.0%	77.5%	76.0%	81.3%	104.9%
2019	12.4%	7.8%	28.2%	6.2%	33.6%	78.5%	75.6%	81.2%	105.3%
2020	12.1%	7.5%	27.8%	6.0%	29.2%	79.4%	76.7%	82.0%	105.1%
2021	12.4%	7.7%	27.9%	6.1%	29.2%	79.6%	77.7%	83.9%	105.8%
Northern Board Area									
2017	12.1%	8.3%	25.3%	6.7%	32.1%	23.4%	24.9%	20.1%	85.6%
2018	11.3%	7.4%	24.7%	6.1%	31.4%	22.5%	24.0%	18.7%	83.1%
2019	10.4%	7.1%	22.6%	6.0%	29.7%	21.5%	24.4%	18.8%	82.1%
2020	9.8%	6.4%	22.1%	5.5%	26.6%	20.6%	23.3%	18.0%	81.8%
2021	9.6%	5.9%	23.2%	5.0%	25.7%	20.4%	22.3%	16.1%	77.7%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

People with any disability

Table 3: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: With Any Disability

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	139,683	64,191	54,192	9,802	15.3%	46.0%
2018	136,279	61,630	53,082	8,333	13.5%	45.2%
2019	133,954	60,254	52,743	7,292	12.1%	45.0%
2020	136,630	61,544	54,177	7,120	11.6%	45.0%
2021	137,782	63,416	54,720	8,509	13.4%	46.0%
Northern Board Area						
2017	50,854	26,212	23,448	2,740	10.5%	51.5%
2018	49,192	26,003	23,829	2,179	8.4%	52.9%
2019	47,476	24,612	22,752	1,848	7.5%	51.8%
2020	45,458	23,154	21,143	1,931	8.3%	50.9%
2021	45,710	22,765	20,513	2,092	9.2%	49.8%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 4: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: With Any Disability

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	10.7%	6.4%	25.8%	5.9%	12.4%	73.3%	69.8%	78.2%	110.1%
2018	10.4%	6.0%	25.3%	5.6%	12.0%	73.5%	69.0%	79.3%	112.7%
2019	10.0%	5.8%	24.6%	5.5%	11.7%	73.8%	69.9%	79.8%	112.4%
2020	10.0%	5.9%	24.3%	5.6%	10.4%	75.0%	71.9%	78.7%	108.3%
2021	10.1%	6.0%	23.8%	5.7%	11.2%	75.1%	72.7%	80.3%	109.1%
Northern Board Area									
2017	11.8%	7.9%	25.4%	7.5%	12.9%	26.7%	30.2%	21.8%	75.3%
2018	11.4%	7.7%	24.3%	7.5%	12.2%	26.5%	31.0%	20.7%	69.9%
2019	10.9%	7.2%	24.3%	7.0%	11.3%	26.2%	30.1%	20.2%	69.7%
2020	10.4%	6.7%	24.0%	6.5%	11.7%	25.0%	28.1%	21.3%	78.1%
2021	10.1%	6.4%	24.1%	6.1%	12.7%	24.9%	27.3%	19.7%	74.7%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Sex

Table 5: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Male

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	654,175	542,305	494,742	42,912	7.9%	82.9%
2018	660,098	545,935	504,528	36,097	6.6%	82.7%
2019	670,036	555,485	517,431	32,856	5.9%	82.9%
2020	682,660	563,918	522,564	35,490	6.3%	82.6%
2021	688,071	566,226	519,723	40,214	7.1%	82.3%
Northern Board Area						
2017	220,160	182,261	168,978	12,435	6.8%	82.8%
2018	221,269	183,980	172,637	10,380	5.6%	83.1%
2019	223,407	186,291	175,924	9,452	5.1%	83.4%
2020	225,835	188,880	178,501	8,802	4.7%	83.6%
2021	234,264	195,393	184,550	9,065	4.6%	83.4%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 6: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Male

| | Group as Percent of Area Total | | | | | Area Share of Statewide Group Total | | | |
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	50.2%	53.7%	38.2%	53.6%	54.2%	74.8%	74.5%	77.5%	103.6%
2018	50.2%	53.6%	38.6%	53.5%	51.9%	74.9%	74.5%	77.7%	103.8%
2019	50.2%	53.6%	38.3%	53.5%	52.6%	75.0%	74.6%	77.7%	103.7%
2020	50.2%	53.6%	38.5%	53.6%	51.9%	75.1%	74.5%	80.1%	107.0%
2021	50.4%	53.9%	39.0%	53.8%	53.0%	74.6%	73.8%	81.6%	109.8%
Northern Board Area									
2017	51.2%	54.7%	39.1%	54.4%	58.5%	25.2%	25.5%	22.5%	89.3%
2018	51.3%	54.8%	39.0%	54.6%	58.2%	25.1%	25.5%	22.3%	88.6%
2019	51.4%	54.7%	39.4%	54.5%	57.6%	25.0%	25.4%	22.3%	89.0%
2020	51.5%	54.7%	39.7%	54.6%	53.5%	24.9%	25.5%	19.9%	79.2%
2021	51.9%	54.9%	40.8%	54.8%	54.9%	25.4%	26.2%	18.4%	71.7%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 7: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Female

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	648,133	466,231	429,125	36,221	7.8%	71.9%
2018	654,213	472,480	438,433	33,240	7.0%	72.2%
2019	664,426	479,558	448,898	29,511	6.2%	72.2%
2020	677,311	486,914	453,063	32,774	6.7%	71.9%
2021	675,846	484,224	447,052	36,039	7.4%	71.6%
Northern Board Area						
2017	209,788	150,805	141,738	8,821	5.8%	71.9%
2018	210,097	151,814	143,941	7,410	4.9%	72.3%
2019	211,189	154,180	146,847	6,920	4.5%	73.0%
2020	212,575	156,437	148,443	7,639	4.9%	73.6%
2021	216,827	160,200	152,311	7,463	4.7%	73.9%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 8: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Female

| | Group as Percent of Area Total | | | | | Area Share of Statewide Group Total | | | |
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	49.8%	46.2%	62.1%	46.5%	45.8%	75.5%	75.2%	80.4%	106.4%
2018	49.8%	46.4%	61.5%	46.5%	47.8%	75.7%	75.3%	81.8%	108.0%
2019	49.8%	46.3%	61.8%	46.4%	47.2%	75.9%	75.4%	81.0%	107.0%
2020	49.8%	46.3%	61.7%	46.4%	47.9%	76.1%	75.3%	81.1%	107.2%
2021	49.6%	46.1%	61.3%	46.2%	47.5%	75.7%	74.6%	82.8%	110.3%
Northern Board Area									
2017	48.8%	45.3%	60.9%	45.6%	41.5%	24.5%	24.8%	19.6%	80.1%
2018	48.7%	45.2%	61.0%	45.5%	41.5%	24.3%	24.7%	18.2%	75.0%
2019	48.6%	45.3%	60.5%	45.5%	42.2%	24.1%	24.6%	19.0%	78.1%
2020	48.5%	45.3%	60.3%	45.4%	46.5%	23.9%	24.7%	18.9%	77.7%
2021	48.1%	45.0%	59.4%	45.2%	45.2%	24.3%	25.4%	17.2%	69.0%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Women with own child under 18

Table 9: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Female, With Own Children Under 18 Years

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	220,301	158,761	145,940	12,315	7.8%	72.1%
2018	219,402	158,309	146,689	11,260	7.1%	72.2%
2019	222,651	160,754	150,979	9,336	5.8%	72.2%
2020	227,885	164,545	153,063	10,760	6.5%	72.2%
2021	226,475	162,441	149,848	11,970	7.4%	71.7%
Northern Board Area						
2017	73,494	53,511	50,566	2,849	5.3%	72.8%
2018	73,068	53,623	51,052	2,455	4.6%	73.4%
2019	74,307	54,656	52,300	2,290	4.2%	73.6%
2020	73,636	54,580	51,955	2,547	4.7%	74.1%
2021	74,623	56,331	53,819	2,427	4.3%	75.5%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 10: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Female, With Own Children Under 18 Years

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	16.9%	15.7%	21.0%	15.8%	15.6%	75.0%	74.3%	81.2%	108.6%
2018	16.7%	15.5%	20.7%	15.6%	16.2%	75.0%	74.2%	82.1%	109.9%
2019	16.7%	15.5%	20.7%	15.6%	14.9%	75.0%	74.3%	80.3%	107.6%
2020	16.8%	15.7%	20.5%	15.7%	15.7%	75.6%	74.7%	80.9%	107.7%
2021	16.6%	15.5%	20.5%	15.5%	15.8%	75.2%	73.6%	83.1%	112.0%
Northern Board Area									
2017	17.1%	16.1%	20.6%	16.3%	13.4%	25.0%	25.7%	18.8%	74.5%
2018	16.9%	16.0%	20.3%	16.1%	13.8%	25.0%	25.8%	17.9%	70.8%
2019	17.1%	16.1%	20.9%	16.2%	14.0%	25.0%	25.7%	19.7%	77.6%
2020	16.8%	15.8%	20.5%	15.9%	15.5%	24.4%	25.3%	19.1%	76.8%
2021	16.5%	15.8%	19.2%	16.0%	14.7%	24.8%	26.4%	16.9%	65.5%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 11: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Female, With Own Children Under 18 Years, With Own Children Under 6 Years Only

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	48,210	34,248	30,697	3,365	9.8%	71.0%
2018	47,899	33,938	30,834	2,852	8.4%	70.9%
2019	47,975	33,573	31,120	2,205	6.6%	70.0%
2020	49,350	34,766	31,280	3,235	9.3%	70.4%
2021	48,835	33,848	30,347	3,319	9.8%	69.3%
Northern Board Area						
2017	16,640	11,539	10,729	754	6.5%	69.3%
2018	15,976	11,255	10,569	641	5.7%	70.5%
2019	16,323	11,378	10,841	512	4.5%	69.7%
2020	15,662	11,291	10,727	535	4.7%	72.1%
2021	15,800	11,596	11,097	487	4.2%	73.4%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 12: Labor Force Demographics – Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Female, With Own Children Under 18 Years, With Own Children Under 6 Years Only

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	3.7%	3.4%	4.8%	3.3%	4.3%	74.3%	74.1%	81.7%	109.2%
2018	3.6%	3.3%	4.7%	3.3%	4.1%	75.0%	74.5%	81.6%	108.7%
2019	3.6%	3.2%	4.8%	3.2%	3.5%	74.6%	74.2%	81.2%	108.7%
2020	3.6%	3.3%	4.7%	3.2%	4.7%	75.9%	74.5%	85.8%	113.7%
2021	3.6%	3.2%	4.8%	3.1%	4.4%	75.6%	73.2%	87.2%	117.1%
Northern Board Area									
2017	3.9%	3.5%	5.3%	3.5%	3.5%	25.7%	25.9%	18.3%	72.6%
2018	3.7%	3.4%	4.9%	3.3%	3.6%	25.0%	25.5%	18.4%	73.7%
2019	3.8%	3.3%	5.3%	3.4%	3.1%	25.4%	25.8%	18.8%	74.4%
2020	3.6%	3.3%	4.7%	3.3%	3.3%	24.1%	25.5%	14.2%	57.9%
2021	3.5%	3.3%	4.4%	3.3%	2.9%	24.4%	26.8%	12.8%	50.2%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 13: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Female, With Own Children Under 18 Years, With Own Children Under 6 Years and 6 to 17 Years

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	47,041	29,450	26,676	2,684	9.1%	62.6%
2018	46,190	29,547	26,862	2,600	8.8%	64.0%
2019	46,877	29,565	27,077	2,420	8.2%	63.1%
2020	48,120	30,336	27,819	2,462	8.1%	63.0%
2021	47,413	30,210	27,463	2,695	8.9%	63.7%
Northern Board Area						
2017	15,156	9,516	8,667	800	8.4%	62.8%
2018	15,765	9,882	9,123	700	7.1%	62.7%
2019	16,537	10,503	9,713	740	7.0%	63.5%
2020	16,490	10,815	9,894	902	8.3%	65.6%
2021	16,656	11,317	10,586	730	6.5%	67.9%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 14: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Female, With Own Children Under 18 Years, With Own Children Under 6 Years and 6 to 17 Years

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	3.6%	2.9%	6.0%	2.9%	3.4%	75.6%	75.5%	77.0%	101.9%
2018	3.5%	2.9%	5.6%	2.8%	3.7%	74.6%	74.6%	78.8%	105.1%
2019	3.5%	2.9%	5.8%	2.8%	3.9%	73.9%	73.6%	76.6%	103.8%
2020	3.5%	2.9%	5.8%	2.9%	3.6%	74.5%	73.8%	73.2%	99.3%
2021	3.5%	2.9%	5.5%	2.8%	3.6%	74.0%	72.2%	78.7%	108.2%
Northern Board Area									
2017	3.5%	2.9%	5.8%	2.8%	3.8%	24.4%	24.5%	23.0%	94.0%
2018	3.7%	2.9%	6.2%	2.9%	3.9%	25.4%	25.4%	21.2%	84.7%
2019	3.8%	3.1%	6.4%	3.0%	4.5%	26.1%	26.4%	23.4%	89.3%
2020	3.8%	3.1%	6.1%	3.0%	5.5%	25.5%	26.2%	26.8%	102.0%
2021	3.7%	3.2%	5.6%	3.1%	4.4%	26.0%	27.8%	21.3%	78.2%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 15: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Female, With Own Children Under 18 Years, With Own Children 6 to 17 Years Only

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	125,050	95,014	88,621	6,314	6.6%	76.0%
2018	125,313	94,846	88,917	5,835	6.2%	75.7%
2019	127,799	97,641	92,643	4,711	4.8%	76.4%
2020	130,415	99,299	94,038	4,993	5.0%	76.1%
2021	130,227	98,402	92,094	5,947	6.0%	75.6%
Northern Board Area						
2017	41,698	32,461	31,168	1,296	4.0%	77.8%
2018	41,327	32,485	31,357	1,102	3.4%	78.6%
2019	41,447	32,762	31,725	1,040	3.2%	79.0%
2020	41,484	32,459	31,336	1,109	3.4%	78.2%
2021	42,167	33,398	32,160	1,226	3.7%	79.2%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 16: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Female, With Own Children Under 18 Years, With Own Children 6 to 17 Years Only

| | Group as Percent of Area Total | | | | | Area Share of Statewide Group Total | | | |
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	9.6%	9.4%	10.3%	9.6%	8.0%	75.0%	74.0%	83.0%	111.3%
2018	9.5%	9.3%	10.3%	9.4%	8.4%	75.2%	73.9%	84.1%	112.9%
2019	9.6%	9.4%	10.1%	9.6%	7.5%	75.5%	74.5%	81.9%	109.4%
2020	9.6%	9.4%	10.1%	9.6%	7.3%	75.9%	75.0%	81.8%	108.6%
2021	9.5%	9.4%	10.2%	9.5%	7.8%	75.5%	74.1%	82.9%	111.1%
Northern Board Area									
2017	9.7%	9.7%	9.5%	10.0%	6.1%	25.0%	26.0%	17.0%	66.9%
2018	9.6%	9.7%	9.2%	9.9%	6.2%	24.8%	26.1%	15.9%	62.3%
2019	9.5%	9.6%	9.2%	9.8%	6.3%	24.5%	25.5%	18.1%	72.0%
2020	9.5%	9.4%	9.7%	9.6%	6.7%	24.1%	25.0%	18.2%	73.8%
2021	9.3%	9.4%	9.2%	9.5%	7.4%	24.5%	25.9%	17.1%	67.4%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Younger or Older Workers

Table 17: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: 16 to 19 Years

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	104,396	36,002	26,808	9,057	25.2%	34.5%
2018	104,303	36,164	28,166	7,834	21.7%	34.7%
2019	105,625	37,229	29,472	7,540	20.3%	35.2%
2020	108,483	38,970	30,900	7,929	20.3%	35.9%
2021	109,571	40,003	32,040	7,767	19.4%	36.5%
Northern Board Area						
2017	35,504	14,638	11,731	2,871	19.6%	41.2%
2018	34,795	14,687	11,901	2,756	18.8%	42.2%
2019	34,534	15,197	12,285	2,870	18.9%	44.0%
2020	34,668	15,402	12,420	2,924	19.0%	44.4%
2021	36,122	16,560	13,541	2,941	17.8%	45.8%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 18: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: 16 to 19 Years

	Group as Percent of Area Total				Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	6.1%	3.3%	11.1%	2.7%	9.9%	74.6%	69.6%	75.9%	106.8%
2018	6.0%	3.3%	10.9%	2.8%	9.8%	75.0%	70.3%	74.0%	104.0%
2019	6.0%	3.3%	10.6%	2.8%	10.4%	75.4%	70.6%	72.4%	102.0%
2020	6.0%	3.4%	10.5%	2.9%	9.8%	75.8%	71.3%	73.1%	101.9%
2021	6.0%	3.5%	10.4%	3.0%	8.6%	75.2%	70.3%	72.5%	102.6%
Northern Board Area									
2017	6.1%	4.0%	9.8%	3.4%	11.2%	25.4%	30.4%	24.1%	83.3%
2018	5.9%	3.9%	9.4%	3.4%	12.7%	25.0%	29.7%	26.0%	90.1%
2019	5.8%	4.0%	8.9%	3.4%	14.2%	24.6%	29.4%	27.6%	95.1%
2020	5.7%	4.0%	8.7%	3.4%	14.5%	24.2%	28.7%	26.9%	95.1%
2021	5.8%	4.2%	8.6%	3.6%	14.1%	24.8%	29.7%	27.5%	93.8%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 19: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: 20 to 24 Years

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	138,644	109,134	94,197	13,643	12.5%	78.7%
2018	136,985	108,231	95,630	11,290	10.4%	79.0%
2019	136,716	107,948	96,278	10,438	9.7%	79.0%
2020	137,404	107,235	95,017	11,062	10.3%	78.0%
2021	134,679	104,867	92,011	11,608	11.1%	77.9%
Northern Board Area						
2017	45,919	36,337	31,660	4,309	11.9%	79.1%
2018	45,293	36,386	32,501	3,506	9.6%	80.3%
2019	44,828	36,847	33,260	3,191	8.7%	82.2%
2020	45,177	37,930	34,120	3,302	8.7%	84.0%
2021	46,018	38,256	34,713	2,946	7.7%	83.1%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 20: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: 20 to 24 Years

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	8.1%	10.0%	4.8%	9.4%	14.9%	75.1%	74.8%	76.0%	101.3%
2018	7.9%	9.8%	4.6%	9.4%	14.1%	75.2%	74.6%	76.3%	102.0%
2019	7.7%	9.6%	4.5%	9.2%	14.4%	75.3%	74.3%	76.6%	102.7%
2020	7.6%	9.3%	4.5%	9.0%	13.7%	75.3%	73.6%	77.0%	104.2%
2021	7.4%	9.1%	4.5%	8.7%	12.9%	74.5%	72.6%	79.8%	108.9%
Northern Board Area									
2017	7.9%	9.8%	4.5%	9.2%	16.9%	24.9%	25.2%	24.0%	96.1%
2018	7.7%	9.7%	4.1%	9.3%	16.1%	24.8%	25.4%	23.7%	94.2%
2019	7.5%	9.7%	3.7%	9.3%	15.8%	24.7%	25.7%	23.4%	92.0%
2020	7.5%	9.8%	3.3%	9.4%	16.3%	24.7%	26.4%	23.0%	88.0%
2021	7.4%	9.6%	3.4%	9.3%	14.2%	25.5%	27.4%	20.2%	75.7%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 21: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: 25 to 29 Years

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	160,191	132,923	119,419	12,066	9.1%	83.0%
2018	163,050	134,617	122,650	10,721	8.0%	82.6%
2019	166,956	137,458	126,513	9,462	6.9%	82.3%
2020	170,911	139,882	127,864	10,459	7.5%	81.8%
2021	166,332	135,153	122,881	10,464	7.7%	81.3%
Northern Board Area						
2017	51,638	42,195	39,132	2,801	6.6%	81.7%
2018	52,809	43,931	41,099	2,574	5.9%	83.2%
2019	53,674	45,485	42,701	2,530	5.6%	84.7%
2020	54,150	46,572	43,226	2,923	6.3%	86.0%
2021	54,441	47,096	44,033	2,444	5.2%	86.5%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 22: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: 25 to 29 Years

	Group as Percent of Area Total				Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	9.4%	12.1%	4.4%	12.0%	13.2%	75.6%	75.3%	81.2%	106.9%
2018	9.4%	12.2%	4.5%	12.0%	13.4%	75.5%	74.9%	80.6%	107.0%
2019	9.4%	12.2%	4.6%	12.1%	13.0%	75.7%	74.8%	78.9%	105.0%
2020	9.4%	12.2%	4.7%	12.0%	13.0%	75.9%	74.7%	78.2%	104.2%
2021	9.1%	11.7%	4.7%	11.7%	11.6%	75.3%	73.6%	81.1%	109.3%
Northern Board Area									
2017	8.9%	11.4%	4.4%	11.4%	11.0%	24.4%	24.7%	18.8%	78.2%
2018	9.0%	11.8%	4.1%	11.7%	11.8%	24.5%	25.1%	19.4%	78.7%
2019	9.0%	12.0%	3.8%	11.9%	12.6%	24.3%	25.2%	21.1%	84.9%
2020	8.9%	12.1%	3.4%	11.9%	14.5%	24.1%	25.3%	21.8%	87.4%
2021	8.7%	11.8%	3.2%	11.7%	11.7%	24.7%	26.4%	18.9%	73.3%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 23: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: 55 to 59 Years

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	132,679	93,425	86,621	6,780	7.3%	70.4%
2018	134,350	94,234	88,281	5,901	6.3%	70.1%
2019	137,795	97,198	92,154	5,057	5.2%	70.5%
2020	144,101	101,261	94,912	6,212	6.1%	70.3%
2021	144,612	101,036	93,792	7,225	7.2%	69.9%
Northern Board Area						
2017	52,048	37,749	35,891	1,834	4.9%	72.5%
2018	51,857	37,160	35,616	1,537	4.1%	71.7%
2019	52,274	37,109	35,465	1,651	4.5%	71.0%
2020	52,658	37,363	35,489	1,864	5.0%	71.0%
2021	53,612	37,652	35,777	1,855	4.9%	70.2%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 24: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: 55 to 59 Years

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	7.8%	8.5%	6.4%	8.7%	7.4%	71.8%	70.7%	78.7%	110.5%
2018	7.7%	8.5%	6.4%	8.7%	7.4%	72.2%	71.3%	79.3%	110.6%
2019	7.8%	8.6%	6.3%	8.8%	7.0%	72.5%	72.2%	75.4%	104.2%
2020	7.9%	8.8%	6.5%	8.9%	7.7%	73.2%	72.8%	76.9%	105.3%
2021	8.0%	8.8%	6.5%	8.9%	8.0%	73.0%	72.4%	79.6%	109.2%
Northern Board Area									
2017	8.9%	10.2%	6.7%	10.5%	7.2%	28.2%	29.3%	21.3%	74.0%
2018	8.8%	10.0%	6.8%	10.2%	7.1%	27.8%	28.7%	20.7%	73.1%
2019	8.8%	9.8%	7.0%	9.9%	8.2%	27.5%	27.8%	24.6%	89.1%
2020	8.7%	9.7%	6.9%	9.8%	9.2%	26.8%	27.2%	23.1%	85.6%
2021	8.6%	9.5%	7.1%	9.5%	8.9%	27.0%	27.6%	20.4%	75.3%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 25: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: 60 to 64 Years

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	120,353	63,190	59,229	4,004	6.3%	52.5%
2018	124,336	64,870	61,112	3,827	5.9%	52.2%
2019	127,275	66,598	63,394	3,191	4.8%	52.3%
2020	127,886	67,522	63,808	3,703	5.5%	52.8%
2021	131,339	71,059	66,554	4,398	6.2%	54.1%
Northern Board Area						
2017	48,645	26,233	24,964	1,283	4.9%	53.9%
2018	49,749	27,560	26,472	1,061	3.8%	55.4%
2019	50,308	28,026	27,003	1,002	3.6%	55.7%
2020	50,573	28,415	27,360	1,077	3.8%	56.2%
2021	52,205	29,469	28,215	1,224	4.2%	56.4%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 26: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: 60 to 64 Years

	Group as Percent of Area Total				Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	7.0%	5.8%	9.3%	5.9%	4.4%	71.2%	70.3%	75.7%	107.2%
2018	7.2%	5.9%	9.5%	6.0%	4.8%	71.4%	69.8%	78.3%	111.6%
2019	7.2%	5.9%	9.4%	6.0%	4.4%	71.7%	70.1%	76.1%	108.1%
2020	7.1%	5.9%	9.1%	6.0%	4.6%	71.7%	70.0%	77.5%	110.1%
2021	7.2%	6.2%	9.0%	6.3%	4.9%	71.6%	70.2%	78.2%	110.7%
Northern Board Area									
2017	8.3%	7.1%	10.5%	7.3%	5.0%	28.8%	29.7%	24.3%	82.7%
2018	8.5%	7.4%	10.3%	7.6%	4.9%	28.6%	30.2%	21.7%	72.8%
2019	8.4%	7.4%	10.3%	7.5%	5.0%	28.3%	29.9%	23.9%	80.7%
2020	8.3%	7.4%	10.1%	7.5%	5.3%	28.3%	30.0%	22.5%	76.0%
2021	8.4%	7.4%	10.0%	7.5%	5.9%	28.4%	29.8%	21.8%	74.2%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 27: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: 65 to 74 Years

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	189,234	43,740	40,779	2,840	6.5%	23.1%
2018	196,459	44,566	41,970	2,725	6.1%	22.7%
2019	204,042	47,481	44,788	2,670	5.6%	23.3%
2020	212,055	50,285	46,690	3,547	7.1%	23.7%
2021	215,021	51,217	46,734	4,442	8.7%	23.8%
Northern Board Area						
2017	73,712	18,267	17,171	1,108	6.1%	24.8%
2018	76,664	19,876	18,858	1,026	5.2%	25.9%
2019	79,592	20,586	19,787	817	4.0%	25.9%
2020	82,974	21,363	20,654	748	3.5%	25.7%
2021	86,828	22,405	21,320	1,105	4.9%	25.8%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 28: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: 65 to 74 Years

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	11.1%	4.0%	23.7%	4.1%	3.1%	72.0%	70.4%	71.9%	102.0%
2018	11.3%	4.0%	24.2%	4.1%	3.4%	71.9%	69.0%	72.7%	105.1%
2019	11.5%	4.2%	24.4%	4.3%	3.7%	71.9%	69.4%	76.6%	109.8%
2020	11.7%	4.4%	24.4%	4.4%	4.4%	71.9%	69.3%	82.6%	117.7%
2021	11.8%	4.4%	24.6%	4.4%	4.9%	71.2%	68.7%	80.1%	115.1%
Northern Board Area									
2017	12.6%	4.9%	26.0%	5.0%	4.3%	28.0%	29.6%	28.1%	95.3%
2018	13.0%	5.3%	26.4%	5.4%	4.7%	28.1%	31.0%	27.3%	88.7%
2019	13.3%	5.4%	27.2%	5.5%	4.1%	28.1%	30.6%	23.4%	77.5%
2020	13.7%	5.5%	28.0%	5.7%	3.7%	28.1%	30.7%	17.4%	58.4%
2021	13.9%	5.6%	28.5%	5.7%	5.3%	28.8%	31.3%	19.9%	65.5%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 29: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: 75 Years and Over

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	113,795	7,546	6,984	543	7.2%	6.6%
2018	119,524	7,827	7,237	617	7.9%	6.5%
2019	126,027	8,107	7,485	601	7.4%	6.4%
2020	133,172	9,134	8,371	784	8.6%	6.9%
2021	130,417	9,512	8,393	1,039	10.9%	7.3%
Northern Board Area						
2017	43,589	3,160	2,915	262	8.3%	7.3%
2018	45,404	3,194	3,010	173	5.4%	7.0%
2019	47,520	3,214	3,080	117	3.6%	6.8%
2020	49,819	3,410	3,266	157	4.6%	6.8%
2021	50,141	3,407	3,227	173	5.1%	6.8%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 30: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: 75 Years and Over

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	6.7%	0.7%	17.3%	0.7%	0.6%	72.3%	70.6%	67.5%	95.7%
2018	6.9%	0.7%	17.8%	0.7%	0.8%	72.5%	70.6%	78.1%	109.9%
2019	7.1%	0.7%	18.3%	0.7%	0.8%	72.6%	70.8%	83.7%	116.9%
2020	7.3%	0.8%	18.7%	0.8%	1.0%	72.8%	71.9%	83.3%	114.4%
2021	7.2%	0.8%	18.1%	0.8%	1.2%	72.2%	72.2%	85.8%	116.5%
Northern Board Area									
2017	7.5%	0.9%	18.9%	0.9%	1.0%	27.7%	29.4%	32.5%	110.2%
2018	7.7%	0.9%	19.7%	0.9%	0.8%	27.5%	29.4%	21.9%	75.7%
2019	8.0%	0.8%	20.4%	0.9%	0.6%	27.4%	29.2%	16.3%	57.3%
2020	8.2%	0.9%	21.1%	0.9%	0.8%	27.2%	28.1%	16.7%	61.5%
2021	8.0%	0.9%	20.7%	0.9%	0.8%	27.8%	27.8%	14.2%	54.0%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Race and Ethnicity

Table 31: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Black or African American Alone

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	182,590	116,299	99,626	16,303	14.0%	63.7%
2018	188,606	118,148	103,877	13,680	11.6%	62.6%
2019	196,838	123,291	109,726	12,842	10.4%	62.6%
2020	204,784	128,929	113,392	14,709	11.4%	63.0%
2021	205,839	128,887	111,785	16,411	12.7%	62.6%
Northern Board Area						
2017	11,582	6,547	5,795	665	10.2%	56.5%
2018	11,892	6,803	6,060	584	8.6%	57.2%
2019	12,562	7,325	6,572	620	8.5%	58.3%
2020	13,371	7,917	7,116	630	8.0%	59.2%
2021	13,837	8,069	7,213	634	7.9%	58.3%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 32: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Black or African American Alone

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	10.7%	10.6%	10.8%	10.0%	17.8%	94.0%	94.5%	96.1%	101.5%
2018	10.9%	10.7%	11.2%	10.2%	17.1%	94.1%	94.5%	95.9%	101.4%
2019	11.1%	10.9%	11.4%	10.5%	17.7%	94.0%	94.3%	95.4%	101.1%
2020	11.3%	11.2%	11.4%	10.7%	18.2%	93.9%	94.1%	95.9%	101.8%
2021	11.3%	11.2%	11.5%	10.6%	18.2%	93.7%	93.9%	96.3%	102.3%
Northern Board Area									
2017	2.0%	1.8%	2.4%	1.7%	2.6%	6.0%	5.5%	3.9%	73.5%
2018	2.0%	1.8%	2.4%	1.7%	2.7%	5.9%	5.5%	4.1%	75.2%
2019	2.1%	1.9%	2.4%	1.8%	3.1%	6.0%	5.7%	4.6%	82.1%
2020	2.2%	2.1%	2.5%	2.0%	3.1%	6.1%	5.9%	4.1%	71.0%
2021	2.2%	2.0%	2.5%	1.9%	3.0%	6.3%	6.1%	3.7%	63.2%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 33: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: American Indian and Alaska Native Alone

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	11,485	7,145	6,358	775	10.9%	62.2%
2018	13,702	9,172	8,196	961	10.5%	66.9%
2019	15,469	10,538	9,710	813	7.7%	68.1%
2020	15,763	10,448	9,447	986	9.4%	66.3%
2021	17,123	11,402	10,428	965	8.5%	66.6%
Northern Board Area						
2017	14,203	8,456	7,039	1,396	16.5%	59.5%
2018	14,362	8,331	6,998	1,305	15.7%	58.0%
2019	14,104	8,376	7,268	1,087	13.0%	59.4%
2020	13,912	8,204	7,187	989	12.1%	59.0%
2021	12,905	7,487	6,583	889	11.9%	58.0%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 34: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: American Indian and Alaska Native Alone

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	44.7%	47.5%	35.7%	77.9%
2018	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.2%	48.8%	53.9%	42.4%	80.9%
2019	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	52.3%	57.2%	42.8%	76.8%
2020	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.2%	53.1%	56.8%	49.9%	89.1%
2021	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	57.0%	61.3%	52.0%	86.2%
Northern Board Area									
2017	2.4%	2.3%	2.7%	2.1%	5.5%	55.3%	52.5%	64.3%	118.6%
2018	2.4%	2.2%	2.8%	2.0%	6.0%	51.2%	46.1%	57.6%	121.0%
2019	2.4%	2.2%	2.6%	2.0%	5.4%	47.7%	42.8%	57.2%	129.2%
2020	2.3%	2.1%	2.6%	2.0%	4.9%	46.9%	43.2%	50.1%	113.9%
2021	2.1%	1.9%	2.4%	1.8%	4.3%	43.0%	38.7%	48.0%	121.0%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 35: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Asian Alone

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	175,170	110,499	103,693	6,618	6.0%	63.1%
2018	177,381	112,587	106,043	6,187	5.5%	63.5%
2019	183,677	117,297	111,433	5,748	4.9%	63.9%
2020	190,109	120,717	114,279	6,021	5.0%	63.5%
2021	192,562	122,252	114,776	7,071	5.8%	63.5%
Northern Board Area						
2017	24,010	16,567	15,668	840	5.1%	69.0%
2018	24,025	16,726	15,857	765	4.6%	69.6%
2019	24,665	17,267	16,506	673	3.9%	70.0%
2020	26,223	18,312	17,479	588	3.2%	69.8%
2021	26,591	18,902	18,144	557	2.9%	71.1%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 36: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Asian Alone

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	10.2%	10.1%	10.5%	10.4%	7.2%	87.9%	86.9%	88.7%	102.0%
2018	10.2%	10.2%	10.3%	10.4%	7.7%	88.1%	87.0%	89.0%	102.2%
2019	10.4%	10.4%	10.3%	10.6%	7.9%	88.2%	87.1%	89.5%	102.7%
2020	10.5%	10.5%	10.4%	10.8%	7.5%	87.9%	86.7%	91.1%	104.9%
2021	10.6%	10.6%	10.5%	10.9%	7.8%	87.9%	86.3%	92.7%	107.0%
Northern Board Area									
2017	4.1%	4.5%	3.5%	4.6%	3.3%	12.1%	13.1%	11.3%	86.4%
2018	4.1%	4.5%	3.4%	4.5%	3.5%	11.9%	13.0%	11.0%	85.1%
2019	4.1%	4.5%	3.4%	4.6%	3.3%	11.8%	12.9%	10.5%	81.7%
2020	4.3%	4.7%	3.6%	4.8%	2.9%	12.1%	13.3%	8.9%	67.6%
2021	4.3%	4.8%	3.4%	4.8%	2.7%	12.1%	13.7%	7.3%	54.5%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 37: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	12,432	8,087	7,324	759	9.4%	65.0%
2018	12,752	8,165	7,397	750	9.2%	64.0%
2019	13,206	8,628	7,850	736	8.5%	65.3%
2020	13,621	8,738	7,999	685	7.8%	64.2%
2021	13,934	9,225	8,456	693	7.5%	66.2%
Northern Board Area						
2017	2,480	1,680	1,524	137	8.1%	67.7%
2018	2,580	1,827	1,679	98	5.4%	70.8%
2019	2,618	1,769	1,678	59	3.4%	67.6%
2020	2,705	1,908	1,790	78	4.1%	70.6%
2021	2,879	2,020	1,838	148	7.3%	70.2%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 38: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	83.4%	82.8%	84.7%	102.3%
2018	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	83.2%	81.5%	88.4%	108.2%
2019	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	83.5%	82.4%	92.5%	111.5%
2020	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	83.4%	81.7%	89.8%	109.4%
2021	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	82.9%	82.1%	82.4%	100.4%
Northern Board Area									
2017	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	16.6%	17.2%	15.3%	88.8%
2018	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	16.8%	18.5%	11.6%	63.4%
2019	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	16.5%	17.6%	7.5%	43.8%
2020	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	16.6%	18.3%	10.2%	57.1%
2021	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	17.1%	17.9%	17.6%	98.1%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 39: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Some Other Race Alone

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	173,852	125,945	115,381	10,311	8.2%	72.4%
2018	182,600	133,615	124,563	8,892	6.7%	73.2%
2019	184,893	135,587	127,678	7,832	5.8%	73.3%
2020	198,901	141,123	132,640	8,138	5.8%	71.0%
2021	206,352	145,398	135,364	9,687	6.7%	70.5%
Northern Board Area						
2017	28,833	21,890	20,096	1,751	8.0%	75.9%
2018	32,570	25,003	23,133	1,821	7.3%	76.8%
2019	37,399	28,770	26,669	2,071	7.2%	76.9%
2020	42,369	31,621	29,058	2,330	7.4%	74.6%
2021	48,162	35,328	33,082	2,005	5.7%	73.4%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 40: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Some Other Race Alone

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	10.2%	11.5%	7.8%	11.5%	11.3%	85.8%	85.2%	85.5%	100.3%
2018	10.5%	12.1%	7.8%	12.2%	11.1%	84.9%	84.3%	83.0%	98.5%
2019	10.4%	12.0%	7.7%	12.2%	10.8%	83.2%	82.7%	79.1%	95.9%
2020	11.0%	12.3%	8.7%	12.5%	10.1%	82.4%	82.0%	77.7%	95.2%
2021	11.3%	12.6%	9.1%	12.8%	10.8%	81.1%	80.4%	82.8%	103.0%
Northern Board Area									
2017	4.9%	5.9%	3.3%	5.9%	6.9%	14.2%	14.8%	14.5%	98.0%
2018	5.5%	6.7%	3.5%	6.6%	8.4%	15.1%	15.7%	17.0%	107.8%
2019	6.3%	7.6%	4.0%	7.4%	10.3%	16.8%	17.3%	20.9%	119.5%
2020	7.0%	8.2%	4.9%	8.0%	11.5%	17.6%	18.0%	22.3%	121.6%
2021	7.7%	8.9%	5.7%	8.8%	9.6%	18.9%	19.6%	17.2%	87.7%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 41: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Two or More Races

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	61,262	42,456	37,731	4,357	10.3%	69.3%
2018	65,320	45,302	40,856	4,178	9.2%	69.4%
2019	68,528	47,235	42,988	3,985	8.4%	68.9%
2020	115,143	80,188	71,773	8,156	10.2%	69.6%
2021	165,015	114,092	101,372	12,132	10.6%	69.1%
Northern Board Area						
2017	15,955	10,295	9,153	1,109	10.8%	64.5%
2018	16,239	10,676	9,586	1,047	9.8%	65.7%
2019	16,787	10,951	9,831	1,083	9.9%	65.2%
2020	29,544	20,732	19,054	1,613	7.8%	70.2%
2021	45,246	31,996	29,873	1,996	6.2%	70.7%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 42: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Two or More Races

	Group as Percent of Area Total				Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	3.6%	3.9%	3.1%	3.8%	4.8%	79.3%	80.5%	79.7%	99.0%
2018	3.8%	4.1%	3.2%	4.0%	5.2%	80.1%	81.0%	80.0%	98.8%
2019	3.9%	4.2%	3.3%	4.1%	5.5%	80.3%	81.4%	78.6%	96.9%
2020	6.3%	7.0%	5.3%	6.8%	10.1%	79.6%	79.0%	83.5%	105.1%
2021	9.1%	9.9%	7.6%	9.6%	13.5%	78.5%	77.2%	85.9%	110.0%
Northern Board Area									
2017	2.7%	2.8%	2.7%	2.7%	4.3%	20.7%	19.5%	20.3%	103.9%
2018	2.8%	2.9%	2.6%	2.7%	4.8%	19.9%	19.0%	20.0%	105.0%
2019	2.8%	2.9%	2.7%	2.7%	5.4%	19.7%	18.6%	21.4%	113.6%
2020	4.9%	5.4%	4.0%	5.2%	8.0%	20.4%	21.0%	16.5%	80.4%
2021	7.2%	8.0%	5.9%	8.0%	9.6%	21.5%	22.8%	14.1%	64.5%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 43: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Hispanic or Latino Origin (Of Any Race)

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	460,407	326,109	299,519	26,045	8.0%	70.8%
2018	472,180	335,456	311,495	23,085	6.9%	71.0%
2019	487,247	345,004	323,654	20,306	5.9%	70.8%
2020	504,996	354,130	330,583	22,543	6.4%	70.1%
2021	516,195	360,914	333,249	26,220	7.3%	69.9%
Northern Board Area						
2017	109,890	79,771	73,332	6,232	7.8%	72.6%
2018	112,881	82,361	76,699	5,473	6.6%	73.0%
2019	116,431	85,354	79,623	5,670	6.6%	73.3%
2020	120,159	88,219	81,882	5,995	6.8%	73.4%
2021	127,604	93,392	87,511	5,491	5.9%	73.2%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 44: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Hispanic or Latino Origin (Of Any Race)

	Group as Percent of Area Total				Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	26.9%	29.8%	21.9%	30.0%	28.5%	80.7%	80.3%	80.7%	100.4%
2018	27.2%	30.3%	21.8%	30.5%	28.8%	80.7%	80.2%	80.8%	100.7%
2019	27.5%	30.6%	22.1%	30.9%	27.9%	80.7%	80.3%	78.2%	97.5%
2020	27.8%	30.8%	22.7%	31.1%	27.9%	80.8%	80.1%	79.0%	98.7%
2021	28.4%	31.3%	23.3%	31.6%	29.1%	80.2%	79.2%	82.7%	104.1%
Northern Board Area									
2017	18.9%	21.6%	14.1%	21.4%	24.4%	19.3%	19.7%	19.3%	98.2%
2018	19.2%	22.1%	14.2%	21.9%	25.2%	19.3%	19.8%	19.2%	97.2%
2019	19.5%	22.5%	14.3%	22.2%	28.1%	19.3%	19.7%	21.8%	110.1%
2020	19.8%	22.9%	14.5%	22.5%	29.7%	19.2%	19.9%	21.0%	105.3%
2021	20.4%	23.5%	15.1%	23.3%	26.4%	19.8%	20.8%	17.3%	84.2%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 45: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	831,346	502,831	460,317	38,445	7.6%	60.5%
2018	831,723	497,144	459,703	33,380	6.7%	59.8%
2019	834,298	496,332	462,923	29,844	6.0%	59.5%
2020	836,022	493,395	456,913	31,901	6.5%	59.0%
2021	816,563	480,995	442,138	34,049	7.1%	58.9%
Northern Board Area						
2017	411,340	250,636	234,166	15,571	6.2%	60.9%
2018	412,744	251,439	237,673	12,903	5.1%	60.9%
2019	415,892	253,069	241,002	11,452	4.5%	60.8%
2020	417,226	253,780	241,145	11,519	4.5%	60.8%
2021	423,007	257,326	243,617	12,427	4.8%	60.8%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 46: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	48.6%	45.9%	53.5%	46.1%	42.0%	66.9%	66.3%	71.2%	106.6%
2018	47.9%	44.9%	53.3%	45.0%	41.7%	66.8%	65.9%	72.1%	108.6%
2019	47.1%	44.0%	52.6%	44.2%	41.1%	66.7%	65.8%	72.3%	109.1%
2020	46.1%	42.9%	51.6%	43.0%	39.5%	66.7%	65.5%	73.5%	111.3%
2021	44.9%	41.7%	50.3%	41.9%	37.8%	65.9%	64.5%	73.3%	112.5%
Northern Board Area									
2017	70.6%	67.9%	75.3%	68.4%	61.0%	33.1%	33.7%	28.8%	86.7%
2018	70.2%	67.3%	75.1%	67.8%	59.3%	33.2%	34.1%	27.9%	83.0%
2019	69.8%	66.7%	75.1%	67.3%	56.8%	33.3%	34.2%	27.7%	82.1%
2020	68.9%	65.8%	74.2%	66.4%	57.0%	33.3%	34.5%	26.5%	78.1%
2021	67.8%	64.7%	73.2%	65.0%	59.7%	34.1%	35.5%	26.7%	76.7%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Education

Table 47: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Less Than High School Graduate

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	169,958	116,709	105,361	11,255	9.6%	68.7%
2018	169,038	116,206	106,720	9,483	8.2%	68.7%
2019	167,920	114,732	107,144	7,644	6.7%	68.3%
2020	168,724	114,385	107,150	7,344	6.4%	67.8%
2021	168,819	113,568	105,069	8,517	7.5%	67.3%
Northern Board Area						
2017	49,501	35,116	32,495	2,604	7.4%	70.9%
2018	47,357	33,831	31,675	2,138	6.3%	71.4%
2019	46,883	33,718	31,563	2,158	6.4%	71.9%
2020	45,520	32,506	30,163	2,352	7.2%	71.4%
2021	46,661	33,314	30,761	2,541	7.6%	71.4%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 48: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Less Than High School Graduate

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	14.6%	13.0%	20.2%	12.7%	17.3%	77.4%	76.4%	81.2%	105.6%
2018	14.4%	12.8%	19.8%	12.6%	16.2%	78.1%	77.1%	81.6%	105.4%
2019	14.0%	12.4%	19.6%	12.3%	14.9%	78.2%	77.2%	78.0%	100.9%
2020	13.8%	12.1%	19.5%	12.2%	12.7%	78.8%	78.0%	75.7%	97.3%
2021	13.7%	12.0%	19.5%	12.0%	13.2%	78.3%	77.4%	77.0%	99.6%
Northern Board Area									
2017	12.9%	11.8%	16.5%	11.6%	15.4%	22.6%	23.6%	18.8%	81.2%
2018	12.3%	11.3%	15.6%	11.1%	14.8%	21.9%	22.9%	18.4%	81.6%
2019	12.0%	11.1%	15.3%	10.9%	16.3%	21.8%	22.8%	22.0%	96.9%
2020	11.6%	10.6%	15.1%	10.3%	17.8%	21.2%	22.0%	24.3%	109.6%
2021	11.5%	10.5%	15.2%	10.2%	18.6%	21.7%	22.6%	23.0%	101.3%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 49: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: High School Graduate (Includes Equivalency)

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	336,428	253,185	231,058	22,084	8.7%	75.3%
2018	337,794	252,784	232,655	19,714	7.8%	74.8%
2019	343,372	256,757	238,704	17,706	6.9%	74.8%
2020	348,927	258,776	239,015	19,655	7.6%	74.2%
2021	347,307	255,858	234,429	21,262	8.3%	73.7%
Northern Board Area						
2017	100,728	75,258	69,480	5,630	7.5%	74.7%
2018	102,711	76,518	71,273	5,138	6.7%	74.5%
2019	103,138	76,999	72,430	4,526	5.9%	74.7%
2020	104,939	78,814	74,374	4,391	5.6%	75.1%
2021	109,390	81,286	76,551	4,519	5.6%	74.3%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 50: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: High School Graduate (Includes Equivalency)

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	28.9%	28.1%	31.5%	27.9%	33.9%	77.0%	76.9%	79.7%	103.4%
2018	28.7%	27.8%	31.8%	27.4%	33.7%	76.7%	76.5%	79.3%	103.3%
2019	28.7%	27.7%	31.9%	27.4%	34.6%	76.9%	76.7%	79.6%	103.5%
2020	28.5%	27.4%	32.3%	27.2%	34.1%	76.9%	76.3%	81.7%	106.6%
2021	28.3%	27.0%	32.3%	26.8%	32.9%	76.0%	75.4%	82.5%	108.7%
Northern Board Area									
2017	26.2%	25.4%	29.2%	24.9%	33.3%	23.0%	23.1%	20.3%	88.7%
2018	26.6%	25.6%	30.2%	25.1%	35.6%	23.3%	23.5%	20.7%	89.0%
2019	26.5%	25.4%	30.4%	25.0%	34.1%	23.1%	23.3%	20.4%	88.2%
2020	26.7%	25.6%	30.4%	25.4%	33.3%	23.1%	23.7%	18.3%	78.2%
2021	27.0%	25.6%	32.1%	25.3%	33.1%	24.0%	24.6%	17.5%	72.7%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 51: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Some College or Associate's Degree

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	391,607	309,033	284,334	22,101	7.2%	78.9%
2018	396,110	312,320	290,538	19,473	6.2%	78.8%
2019	400,820	316,639	296,558	17,570	5.5%	79.0%
2020	404,845	318,201	295,599	20,113	6.3%	78.6%
2021	403,078	316,196	289,360	23,416	7.4%	78.4%
Northern Board Area						
2017	136,699	105,308	99,192	5,751	5.5%	77.0%
2018	136,755	105,827	101,023	4,478	4.2%	77.4%
2019	138,988	107,669	102,979	4,200	3.9%	77.5%
2020	137,863	107,055	102,590	3,874	3.6%	77.7%
2021	138,581	108,517	103,730	4,250	3.9%	78.3%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 52: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Some College or Associate's Degree

| | Group as Percent of Area Total | | | | | Area Share of Statewide Group Total | | | |
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	33.7%	34.4%	31.3%	34.3%	33.9%	74.1%	74.1%	79.4%	106.4%
2018	33.6%	34.3%	31.3%	34.3%	33.3%	74.3%	74.2%	81.3%	108.9%
2019	33.5%	34.2%	31.0%	34.1%	34.3%	74.3%	74.2%	80.7%	108.2%
2020	33.1%	33.7%	31.0%	33.6%	34.9%	74.6%	74.2%	83.8%	112.1%
2021	32.8%	33.4%	30.7%	33.1%	36.3%	74.4%	73.6%	84.6%	113.7%
Northern Board Area									
2017	35.6%	35.5%	36.0%	35.6%	34.0%	25.9%	25.9%	20.6%	81.2%
2018	35.4%	35.4%	35.6%	35.6%	31.0%	25.7%	25.8%	18.7%	73.9%
2019	35.7%	35.5%	36.4%	35.6%	31.7%	25.7%	25.8%	19.3%	76.0%
2020	35.1%	34.8%	35.8%	35.0%	29.4%	25.4%	25.8%	16.2%	64.2%
2021	34.2%	34.2%	34.3%	34.3%	31.1%	25.6%	26.4%	15.4%	60.1%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 53: Labor Force Demographics

ACS Category: Bachelor's Degree or Higher

	Population	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	Labor Force Participation Rate
Southern Board Area						
2017	265,671	220,946	209,082	9,892	4.5%	83.2%
2018	274,384	228,620	217,158	9,341	4.1%	83.3%
2019	285,634	238,964	228,144	8,827	3.7%	83.7%
2020	300,071	252,130	239,308	10,037	4.0%	84.0%
2021	310,034	260,464	246,238	11,205	4.3%	84.0%
Northern Board Area						
2017	97,101	81,181	77,824	2,951	3.6%	83.6%
2018	99,250	83,061	80,101	2,617	3.2%	83.7%
2019	100,759	85,235	82,590	2,250	2.6%	84.6%
2020	104,911	88,943	85,794	2,542	2.9%	84.8%
2021	110,441	94,250	91,059	2,271	2.4%	85.3%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

Table 54: Labor Force Demographics - Relative Comparisons

ACS Category: Bachelor's Degree or Higher

	Group as Percent of Area Total					Area Share of Statewide Group Total			
	Population	Labor Force	Not in Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Population	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate Ratio
Southern Board Area									
2017	22.8%	24.6%	16.9%	25.2%	15.2%	73.2%	72.9%	77.0%	105.3%
2018	23.3%	25.1%	17.1%	25.6%	16.0%	73.4%	73.1%	78.1%	106.5%
2019	23.8%	25.8%	17.2%	26.2%	17.2%	73.9%	73.4%	79.7%	108.1%
2020	24.5%	26.7%	17.2%	27.2%	17.4%	74.1%	73.6%	79.8%	107.9%
2021	25.2%	27.5%	17.5%	28.1%	17.4%	73.7%	73.0%	83.1%	113.2%
Northern Board Area									
2017	25.3%	27.4%	18.2%	27.9%	17.5%	26.8%	27.1%	23.0%	85.5%
2018	25.7%	27.8%	18.6%	28.2%	18.1%	26.6%	26.9%	21.9%	82.1%
2019	25.9%	28.1%	18.0%	28.5%	17.0%	26.1%	26.6%	20.3%	77.3%
2020	26.7%	28.9%	18.6%	29.3%	19.3%	25.9%	26.4%	20.2%	77.5%
2021	27.3%	29.7%	18.5%	30.1%	16.6%	26.3%	27.0%	16.9%	63.4%

Data from US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Table S2301, 5-year averages

2023 Nevada Economic Report
Appendix A: CES Report
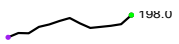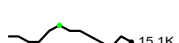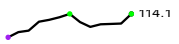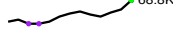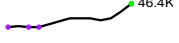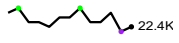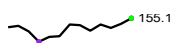
Research & Analysis Bureau

September 29, 2023

Nevada Employment Recovery - Seasonally Adjusted

Data as of August 2023

Industry Name	Current Level	Prerecession Peak	Date of Peak	Postrecession Peak	Peak-to-Peak Recovery	Peak-to-Current Change	12 Month Trend	Annual Change	Monthly Change
Total nonfarm	**1,560,500**	1,444,200	Feb 20	1,560,500	108.05%	116,300	1.6M	3.87%	9,100
Total private	**1,385,600**	1,276,400	Feb 20	1,385,600	108.56%	109,200	1.4M	3.81%	8,200
Goods-producing	**198,000**	173,500	Feb 20	198,000	114.12%	24,500	198.0	4.38%	3,400
Service-providing	**1,362,500**	1,270,700	Feb 20	1,362,500	107.22%	91,800	1.4M	3.80%	5,700
Private service-providing	**1,187,600**	1,102,900	Feb 20	1,187,600	107.68%	84,700	1.2M	3.72%	4,800
Mining and logging	**15,100**	14,900	Mar 20	15,400	103.36%	200	15.1K	−0.66%	−100
Construction	**114,100**	99,300	Jan 20	114,100	114.90%	14,800	114.1	5.84%	2,600
Manufacturing	**68,800**	59,800	Mar 19	68,800	115.05%	9,000	68.8K	3.15%	900
Durable goods	**46,400**	40,600	Mar 19	46,400	114.29%	5,800	46.4K	5.45%	800
Nondurable goods	**22,400**	19,700	Mar 20	22,800	115.74%	2,700	22.4K	−1.32%	100
Trade, transportation, and utilities	**296,500**	265,800	Feb 20	296,500	111.55%	30,700	296.5	0.82%	1,300
Wholesale Trade	**43,900**	38,900	Feb 20	43,900	112.85%	5,000	43.9K	5.53%	400
Retail trade	**155,100**	149,000	Feb 20	155,100	104.09%	6,100	155.1	0.85%	800
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	**97,500**	78,300	Mar 20	99,400	126.95%	19,200	97.5K	−1.22%	100
Information	**18,700**	16,100	Apr 19	18,800	116.77%	2,600	18.7K	2.19%	100
Financial activities	**76,200**	70,100	Dec 19	77,100	109.99%	6,100	76.2K	−0.13%	300
Finance and insurance	**44,600**	40,100	Dec 19	45,300	112.97%	4,500	44.6K	−0.89%	300
Real estate and rental and leasing	**31,600**	30,100	Jan 20	31,800	105.65%	1,500	31.6K	0.96%	0
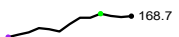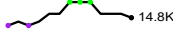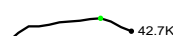
Data from Current Employment Statistics Program, Seasonally Adjusted

Peak-to-Peak colors: green for > 100%, yellow for 90-100%, red under 90% recovered

Peak-to-Current colors: green for change over 2.5%, yellow for -2.5 to 2.5%, red under -2.5% change from prerecession peak

Nevada Employment Recovery - Seasonally Adjusted

Data as of August 2023

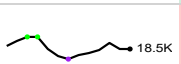| Industry	Current		Peak date	Peak	Peak-to-Peak %	Change	Trend	Peak-to-Current %	Change
Professional and business services	**223,600**	203,500	Dec 19	225,200	110.66%	20,100	223.6	5.08%	300
Professional and technical services	**73,400**	63,600	Feb 20	73,800	116.04%	9,800	73.4K	5.61%	−100
Management of companies and enterprises	**34,100**	28,200	Mar 20	34,100	120.92%	5,900	34.1K	10.36%	100
Administrative and waste services	**116,100**	112,000	Dec 19	118,000	105.36%	4,100	116.1	3.29%	300
Education and health services	**168,700**	148,700	Feb 20	169,800	114.19%	20,000	168.7	5.83%	400
Educational services	**14,800**	13,400	Apr 19	15,200	113.43%	1,400	14.8K	1.37%	−100
Health care and social assistance	**153,900**	135,700	Feb 20	154,900	114.15%	18,200	153.9	6.28%	500
Leisure and hospitality	**361,400**	357,900	Jan 20	361,400	100.98%	3,500	361.4	5.98%	2,000
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	**40,500**	35,400	Jan 20	40,800	115.25%	5,100	40.5K	8.00%	−300
Accommodation and food services	**320,900**	322,600	Mar 19	320,900	99.47%	−1,700	320.9	5.73%	2,300
Other services	**42,500**	43,200	Feb 20	43,500	100.69%	−700	42.5K	−1.39%	400
Government	**174,900**	168,200	Mar 20	174,900	103.98%	6,700	174.9	4.36%	900
Federal	**22,200**	20,300	Mar 20	23,100	113.79%	1,900	22.2K	4.72%	200
State government	**42,700**	42,400	Nov 19	44,300	104.48%	300	42.7K	3.14%	−500
Local government	**110,000**	106,400	Mar 20	110,000	103.38%	3,600	110.0	4.76%	1,200
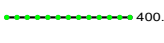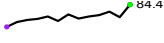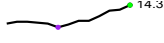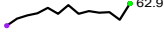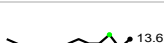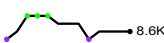
Data from Current Employment Statistics Program, Seasonally Adjusted

Peak-to-Peak colors: green for > 100%, yellow for 90-100%, red under 90% recovered

Peak-to-Current colors: green for change over 2.5%, yellow for -2.5 to 2.5%, red under -2.5% change from prerecession peak

Las Vegas Employment Recovery - Not Seasonally Adjusted

Data as of August 2023

Industry Name	Current Level	Prerecession Peak	Date of Peak	Postrecession Peak	Peak-to-Peak Recovery	Peak-to-Current Change	12 Month Trend	Annual Change	Monthly Change
Total nonfarm	**1,136,800**	1,063,400	Nov 19	1,136,800	106.90%	73,400	1.1M	4.47%	10,300
Total private	**1,028,700**	952,900	Nov 19	1,028,700	107.95%	75,800	1.0M	4.57%	7,600
Goods-producing	**116,100**	98,800	Oct 19	116,100	117.51%	17,300	116.1	7.60%	4,400
Service-providing	**1,020,700**	964,700	Nov 19	1,020,700	105.80%	56,000	1.0M	4.12%	5,900
Private service-providing	**912,600**	854,200	Nov 19	912,600	106.84%	58,400	912.6	4.20%	3,200
Mining and logging	**400**	400	Mar 20	500	125.00%	0	400.0	0.00%	0
Construction	**84,400**	72,400	Oct 19	84,400	116.57%	12,000	84.4K	8.21%	3,600
Construction of buildings	**14,300**	11,900	Oct 19	14,300	120.17%	2,400	14.3K	16.26%	500
Specialty trade contractors	**62,900**	54,800	Jan 20	62,900	114.78%	8,100	62.9K	6.97%	3,000
Manufacturing	**31,300**	26,400	Mar 20	31,300	118.56%	4,900	31.3K	6.10%	800
Durable goods	**17,700**	15,100	Mar 20	17,700	117.22%	2,600	17.7K	11.32%	600
Other miscellaneous durable goods manufacturing	**4,600**	4,300	Mar 20	4,600	106.98%	300	4.6K	15.00%	100
Nondurable goods	**13,600**	11,400	Feb 20	13,700	120.18%	2,200	13.6K	0.00%	200
Trade, transportation, and utilities	**208,600**	196,200	Nov 19	213,200	108.66%	12,400	208.6	1.16%	1,400
Wholesale Trade	**28,500**	24,900	Feb 20	28,500	114.46%	3,600	28.5K	8.78%	300
Retail trade	**113,300**	115,200	Nov 19	115,500	100.26%	−1,900	113.3	1.52%	900
Food and beverage stores	**21,700**	19,200	Dec 19	21,700	113.02%	2,500	21.7K	4.33%	400
Health and personal care	**8,600**	8,500	Dec	8,800	103.53%	100	8.6K	1.18%	0
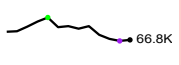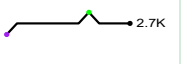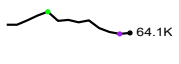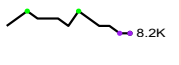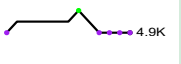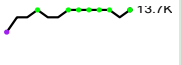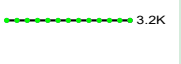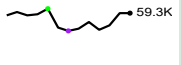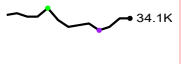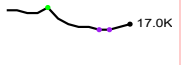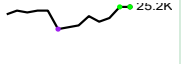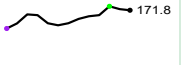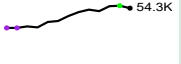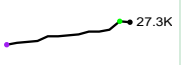
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Las Vegas Employment Recovery - Not Seasonally Adjusted

Data as of August 2023

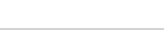|									
retailers			19						
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	66,800	56,300	Dec 19	71,200	126.47%	10,500	66.8K	−2.34%	200
Utilities	2,700	2,700	Jan 20	2,800	103.70%	0	2.7K	3.85%	0
Transportation and Warehousing	64,100	53,700	Dec 19	68,600	127.75%	10,400	64.1K	−2.58%	200
Transit and ground passenger transportation	8,200	10,100	May 19	8,500	84.16%	−1,900	8.2K	−1.20%	0
Taxi and limousine service	4,900	6,300	Mar 19	5,100	80.95%	−1,400	4.9K	0.00%	0
Information	13,700	12,300	May 19	13,800	112.20%	1,400	13.7K	2.24%	100
Telecommunications	3,200	3,000	Mar 20	3,300	110.00%	200	3.2K	0.00%	0
Financial activities	59,300	55,200	Dec 19	59,700	108.15%	4,100	59.3K	0.34%	0
Finance and insurance	34,100	31,300	Dec 19	34,700	110.86%	2,800	34.1K	−0.58%	0
Credit intermediation and related activities	17,000	17,100	Mar 20	18,200	106.43%	−100	17.0K	−2.86%	100
Real estate and rental and leasing	25,200	24,000	Nov 19	25,200	105.00%	1,200	25.2K	1.61%	0
Professional and business services	171,800	158,000	Dec 19	173,900	110.06%	13,800	171.8	5.98%	−600
Professional and technical services	54,300	46,900	Feb 20	54,800	116.84%	7,400	54.3K	7.95%	−500
Management of companies and enterprises	27,300	23,700	Dec 19	27,400	115.61%	3,600	27.3K	9.64%	−100
Administrative and waste services	90,200	87,700	Nov 19	93,800	106.96%	2,500	90.2K	3.80%	0
Administrative and support services	86,800	84,700	Nov 19	90,400	106.73%	2,100	86.8K	3.83%	300
Employment services	18,500	16,700	Nov 19	21,000	125.75%	1,800	18.5K	−1.60%	0
Other support services	10,200	12,100	Jan 20	10,900	90.08%	−1,900	10.2K	15.91%	100
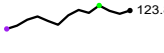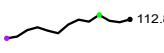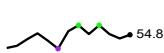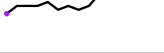
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Las Vegas Employment Recovery - Not Seasonally Adjusted

Data as of August 2023

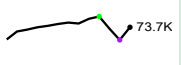| Industry	Current	Prerecession	Peak Date	Peak	Peak-to-Peak %	Peak-to-Peak Change	Trend	Monthly %	Monthly Change
Education and health services	123,800	108,400	Feb 20	125,500	115.77%	15,400	123.8	5.27%	1,100
Health care and social assistance	112,800	98,100	Feb 20	114,400	116.62%	14,700	112.8	6.31%	1,000
Ambulatory health care services	54,800	45,400	Feb 20	56,100	123.57%	9,400	54.8K	3.40%	500
Hospitals	25,800	23,500	Dec 19	25,900	110.21%	2,300	25.8K	8.86%	0
Leisure and hospitality	302,600	297,300	May 19	302,600	101.78%	5,300	302.6	6.47%	1,100
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	29,100	24,200	Jun 19	29,600	122.31%	4,900	29.1K	7.38%	−500
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	19,900	17,300	Jun 19	20,300	117.34%	2,600	19.9K	5.29%	−400
Gambling industries	6,600	5,600	Dec 19	6,700	119.64%	1,000	6.6K	8.20%	−100
Accommodation and food services	273,500	273,100	May 19	273,500	100.15%	400	273.5	6.38%	1,600
Accommodation	146,500	166,800	Mar 19	146,900	88.07%	−20,300	146.5	5.02%	−400
Casino hotels	133,700	152,400	Mar 19	134,100	87.99%	−18,700	133.7	5.03%	−400
Food services and drinking places	127,000	108,100	May 19	127,000	117.48%	18,900	127.0	7.99%	2,000
Restaurants and other eating places	113,300	95,700	Nov 19	113,300	118.39%	17,600	113.3	7.19%	1,700
Full-service restaurants	58,800	53,100	May 19	58,800	110.73%	5,700	58.8K	5.00%	700
Limited-service eating places	54,500	43,000	Aug 19	54,500	126.74%	11,500	54.5K	9.66%	1,000
Other services	32,800	32,900	Feb 20	33,400	101.52%	−100	32.8K	−1.20%	100
Government	108,100	111,200	Dec 19	113,600	102.16%	−3,100	108.1	3.44%	2,700
Federal	14,800	13,800	Mar 20	16,100	116.67%	1,000	14.8K	3.50%	100
State government	19,600	22,900	Nov 19	23,300	101.75%	−3,300	19.6K	2.62%	−100

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Las Vegas Employment Recovery - Not Seasonally Adjusted

Data as of August 2023

Local government	73,700	74,900	Mar 20	76,000	101.47%	−1,200	73.7K	3.66%	2,700
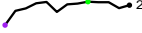
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Reno-Sparks Employment Recovery - Not Seasonally Adjusted

Data as of August 2023

Industry Name	Current Level	Prerecession Peak	Date of Peak	Postrecession Peak	Peak-to-Peak Recovery	Peak-to-Current Change	12 Month Trend	Annual Change	Monthly Change
Total nonfarm	**270,500**	253,700	Nov 19	271,000	106.82%	16,800	270.5	3.72%	1,700
Total private	**240,900**	222,100	Nov 19	240,900	108.46%	18,800	240.9	3.30%	1,500
Goods-producing	**53,900**	44,600	Jul 19	53,900	120.85%	9,300	53.9K	4.46%	600
Service-providing	**216,600**	209,600	Dec 19	217,900	103.96%	7,000	216.6	3.54%	1,100
Private service-providing	**187,000**	178,100	Dec 19	187,000	105.00%	8,900	187.0	2.97%	900
Mining and logging	**400**	400	Feb 20	400	100.00%	0	400.0	0.00%	0
Construction	**24,100**	19,100	Oct 19	24,100	126.18%	5,000	24.1K	8.56%	700
Manufacturing	**29,400**	26,200	Mar 19	29,500	112.60%	3,200	29.4K	1.38%	−100
Miscellaneous durable goods manufacturing	**2,000**	2,300	Mar 20	2,000	86.96%	−300	2.0K	5.26%	0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	**59,600**	56,200	Dec 19	60,700	108.01%	3,400	59.6K	2.23%	800
Wholesale Trade	**10,400**	10,200	Jul 19	10,400	101.96%	200	10.4K	1.96%	0
Retail trade	**25,200**	25,400	Dec 19	25,200	99.21%	−200	25.2K	2.86%	600
Food and beverage stores	**4,400**	3,900	Feb 20	4,400	112.82%	500	4.4K	2.33%	100
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	**24,000**	20,900	Dec 19	25,200	120.57%	3,100	24.0K	1.69%	200
Information	**3,700**	3,100	Mar 20	3,700	119.35%	600	3.7K	0.00%	0
Financial activities	**11,800**	11,100	Oct 19	12,000	108.11%	700	11.8K	−0.84%	100
Finance and insurance	**6,400**	6,300	Mar 20	6,600	104.76%	100	6.4K	−3.03%	100
Professional and business services	**34,600**	34,700	Nov 19	35,200	101.44%	−100	34.6K	1.47%	300
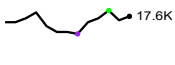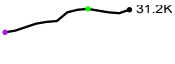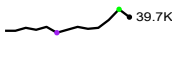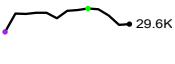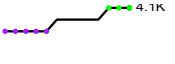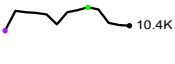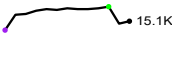
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Reno-Sparks Employment Recovery - Not Seasonally Adjusted

Data as of August 2023

Industry	Current	Prior Peak	Peak Date	Peak Value	Peak-to-Peak %	Peak-to-Peak Change	Sparkline	Peak-to-Current %	Peak-to-Current Change
Administrative and waste services	**17,600**	19,800	Nov 19	18,000	90.91%	−2,200	17.6K	1.73%	200
Education and health services	**31,200**	28,700	Feb 20	31,300	109.06%	2,500	31.2K	9.09%	400
Leisure and hospitality	**39,700**	40,500	Aug 19	40,500	100.00%	−800	39.7K	3.66%	−800
Accommodation and food services	**33,100**	33,500	Aug 19	33,800	100.90%	−400	33.1K	5.08%	−700
Accommodation	**12,800**	15,900	Jul 19	13,400	84.28%	−3,100	12.8K	0.79%	−600
Casino hotels	**11,400**	14,500	Jul 19	11,900	82.07%	−3,100	11.4K	0.88%	−500
Food services and drinking places	**20,300**	17,900	Sep 19	20,400	113.97%	2,400	20.3K	7.98%	−100
Other services	**6,400**	6,700	Jul 19	6,700	100.00%	−300	6.4K	−4.48%	100
Government	**29,600**	32,100	Mar 20	33,600	104.67%	−2,500	29.6K	7.25%	200
Federal	**4,100**	3,900	Mar 20	4,200	107.69%	200	4.1K	5.13%	0
State government	**10,400**	12,300	Sep 19	13,000	105.69%	−1,900	10.4K	7.22%	−100
Local government	**15,100**	16,700	Mar 20	16,900	101.20%	−1,600	15.1K	7.86%	300

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2023 Nevada Economic Report
Appendix B: JOLTS Report

Nevada Department of Employment, Training and Rehabilitation

Research & Analysis Bureau

September 29, 2023

JOLTS State Data Snapshot, September 2023

Data for Nevada, July 2023

Nevada Summary Tables

Levels

Measure	Level	12 Month Average	Series High	High Date	Series Low	Low Date
Hires	65,000	69,833	134,000	June 2020	33,000	June 2009
Job openings	91,000	102,167	140,000	July 2021	18,000	July 2009
Layoffs and discharges	18,000	18,250	237,000	March 2020	11,000	September 2022
Quits	39,000	45,333	63,000	September 2021	14,000	March 2009
Total separations	61,000	66,833	290,000	March 2020	37,000	March 2013

Rates

Measure	Rate	National Rank	12 Month Average	Series High	High Date	Series Low	Low Date
Hires	4.2%	17	4.6%	11.2%	June 2020	2.9%	June 2009
Job openings	5.5%	26	6.2%	9.1%	July 2021	1.6%	July 2009
Layoffs and discharges	1.2%	17	1.2%	17.8%	April 2020	0.7%	September 2022
Quits	2.5%	22	3.0%	4.5%	September 2021	1.2%	March 2009
Total separations	3.9%	24	4.4%	20.3%	March 2020	3.1%	August 2015

Hires

State	Level	Rate	Prior Month	Prior Year	Rank
Delaware	25,000	5.2%	4.9%	5.7%	1
West Virginia	36,000	5.1%	4.7%	5.8%	2
Louisiana	98,000	5.0%	5.9%	4.9%	3
Alaska	16,000	4.9%	6.2%	5.6%	4
Tennessee	162,000	4.9%	4.6%	5.2%	4
Georgia	236,000	4.8%	4.4%	5.5%	7
Mississippi	56,000	4.8%	4.9%	5.0%	7
Oklahoma	83,000	4.8%	4.5%	4.8%	7
Nevada	**65,000**	**4.2%**	**4.2%**	**4.5%**	**17**
Iowa	51,000	3.2%	3.5%	3.9%	45
Massachusetts	121,000	3.2%	3.2%	3.4%	45

State	Level	Rate	Prior Month	Prior Year	Rank
New Jersey	139,000	3.2%	3.9%	3.6%	45
Wisconsin	96,000	3.2%	3.6%	3.8%	45
Colorado	89,000	3.1%	3.9%	3.5%	48
Hawaii	20,000	3.1%	3.3%	3.5%	48
New York	288,000	3.0%	2.9%	3.2%	50
Pennsylvania	174,000	2.8%	3.0%	3.0%	51
United States	**5,773,000**	**3.7%**	**3.8%**	**4.1%**	

National Hires Rate

2.8%   4.0%   5.2%
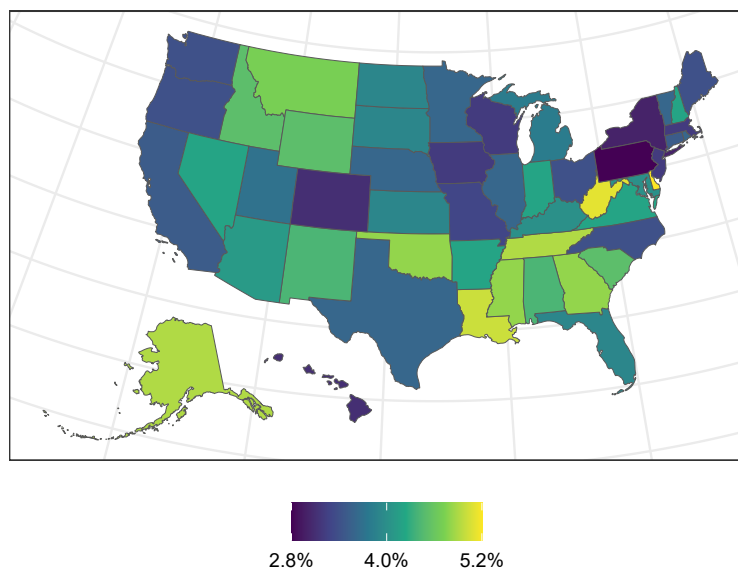
Job Openings

State	Level	Rate	Prior Month	Prior Year	Rank
Alaska	24,000	6.9%	7.4%	8.8%	1
West Virginia	52,000	6.9%	7.0%	8.7%	1
South Carolina	167,000	6.8%	6.8%	7.3%	3
New Hampshire	49,000	6.6%	5.8%	7.3%	4
Delaware	33,000	6.4%	6.4%	7.8%	5
Mississippi	80,000	6.4%	6.8%	7.0%	5
Maine	43,000	6.3%	5.4%	7.2%	8
Minnesota	201,000	6.3%	6.3%	7.1%	8
New Mexico	59,000	6.3%	6.3%	8.6%	8
Nevada	**91,000**	**5.5%**	**5.6%**	**6.9%**	**26**
California	962,000	5.0%	4.9%	7.2%	44

State	Level	Rate	Prior Month	Prior Year	Rank
Nebraska	55,000	5.0%	5.3%	6.5%	44
Indiana	165,000	4.8%	4.9%	7.2%	46
Iowa	78,000	4.7%	5.1%	6.2%	48
Michigan	218,000	4.7%	5.1%	6.7%	48
Washington	181,000	4.7%	4.4%	7.0%	48
Hawaii	31,000	4.6%	4.7%	7.4%	50
New York	456,000	4.5%	4.4%	5.5%	51
United States	**8,827,000**	**5.3%**	**5.5%**	**6.9%**	

National Job Openings Rate
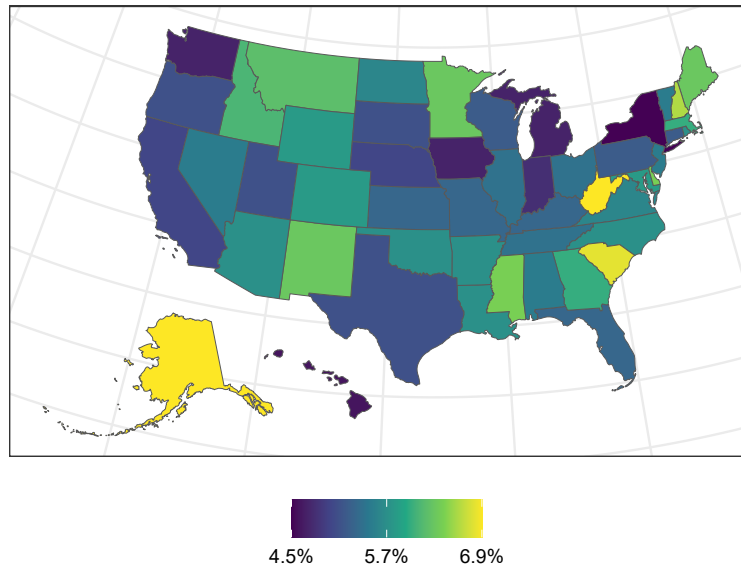
Total Separations

State	Level	Rate	Prior Month	Prior Year	Rank
Alaska	19,000	5.8%	4.9%	6.6%	1
Montana	28,000	5.4%	5.2%	5.1%	2
Wyoming	15,000	5.1%	5.1%	5.3%	3
Mississippi	57,000	4.9%	4.3%	5.1%	4
West Virginia	34,000	4.9%	5.3%	5.0%	4
Delaware	22,000	4.6%	4.7%	4.7%	6
Idaho	39,000	4.6%	4.1%	5.3%	6
South Carolina	103,000	4.5%	4.2%	4.2%	8
Nevada	**61,000**	**3.9%**	**4.2%**	**5.1%**	**24**
District of Columbia	25,000	3.2%	3.2%	3.3%	44

State	Level	Rate	Prior Month	Prior Year	Rank
Kansas	46,000	3.2%	4.5%	3.9%	44
Hawaii	20,000	3.1%	3.0%	3.0%	46
Pennsylvania	190,000	3.1%	3.3%	3.7%	46
Illinois	179,000	2.9%	3.5%	3.3%	48
California	482,000	2.7%	2.9%	3.1%	49
New York	259,000	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	49
Massachusetts	98,000	2.6%	2.7%	3.4%	51
United States	**5,483,000**	**3.5%**	**3.6%**	**3.8%**	

National Total Separations Rate

2.6%   4.2%   5.8%
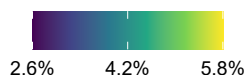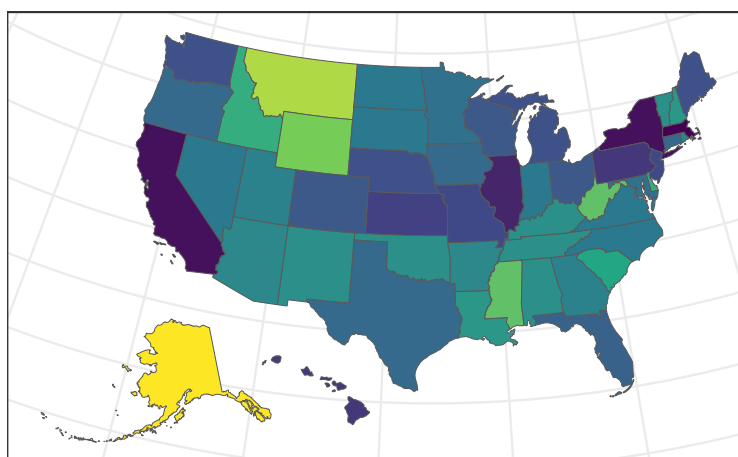
Layoffs and Discharges

State	Level	Rate	Prior Month	Prior Year	Rank
New Hampshire	13,000	1.9%	1.3%	1.3%	1
Alaska	6,000	1.8%	1.5%	2.2%	2
Rhode Island	9,000	1.8%	1.2%	1.2%	2
Montana	9,000	1.7%	1.5%	1.6%	4
Vermont	5,000	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	5
Mississippi	18,000	1.5%	1.0%	1.3%	6
Connecticut	24,000	1.4%	0.9%	1.0%	8
Idaho	12,000	1.4%	1.2%	1.8%	8
Maine	9,000	1.4%	1.1%	0.9%	8
Wyoming	4,000	1.4%	1.7%	1.4%	8

State	Level	Rate	Prior Month	Prior Year	Rank
Nevada	18,000	1.2%	1.2%	1.6%	17
District of Columbia	6,000	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	48
Florida	75,000	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	48
Kansas	12,000	0.8%	1.2%	0.6%	48
Missouri	24,000	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	48
Pennsylvania	52,000	0.8%	0.9%	1.4%	48
Texas	116,000	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	48
United States	1,555,000	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	

National Layoffs And Discharges Rate

0.8%   1.4%   1.9%
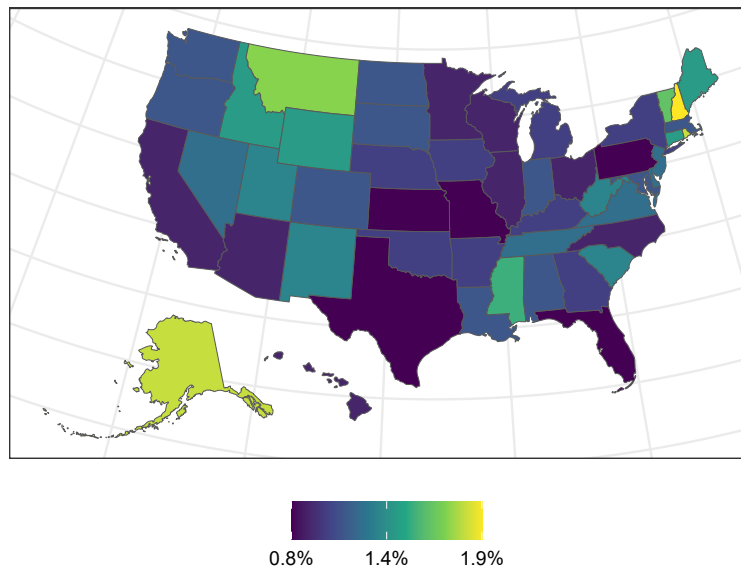
Quits

State	Level	Rate	Prior Month	Prior Year	Rank
Alaska	11,000	3.4%	3.4%	3.8%	1
West Virginia	23,000	3.3%	3.4%	3.6%	2
Delaware	15,000	3.1%	3.3%	3.2%	4
Mississippi	36,000	3.1%	3.1%	3.6%	4
Wyoming	9,000	3.1%	3.4%	3.2%	4
Arizona	91,000	2.9%	3.3%	3.6%	8
Kentucky	58,000	2.9%	2.8%	2.8%	8
Louisiana	57,000	2.9%	3.2%	3.2%	8
Montana	15,000	2.9%	3.5%	3.1%	8
South Carolina	67,000	2.9%	3.0%	3.2%	8

State	Level	Rate	Prior Month	Prior Year	Rank
Nevada	39,000	2.5%	2.9%	3.1%	22
Hawaii	12,000	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	46
Illinois	115,000	1.9%	2.4%	2.1%	46
Maine	12,000	1.9%	2.0%	2.5%	46
New Jersey	84,000	1.9%	1.6%	2.2%	46
California	309,000	1.7%	1.9%	2.2%	49
New York	145,000	1.5%	1.5%	1.8%	50
Massachusetts	51,000	1.3%	1.5%	2.5%	51
United States	3,549,000	2.3%	2.4%	2.6%	

National Quits Rate
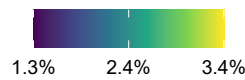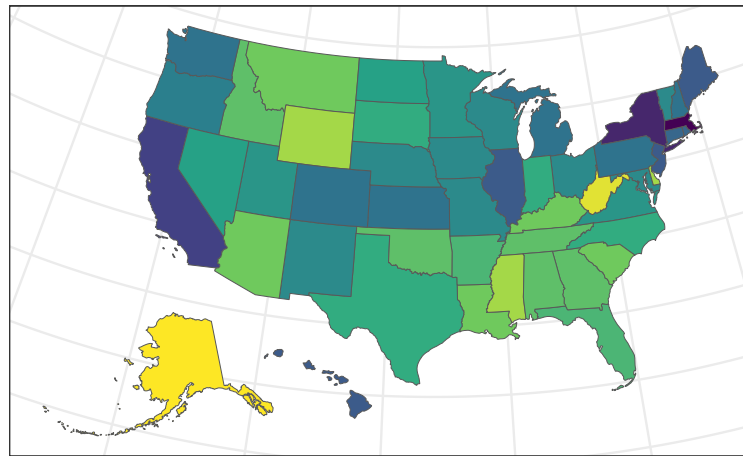
Nevada Trends

Hires and Job Opening Levels
Monthly data and 12-month average
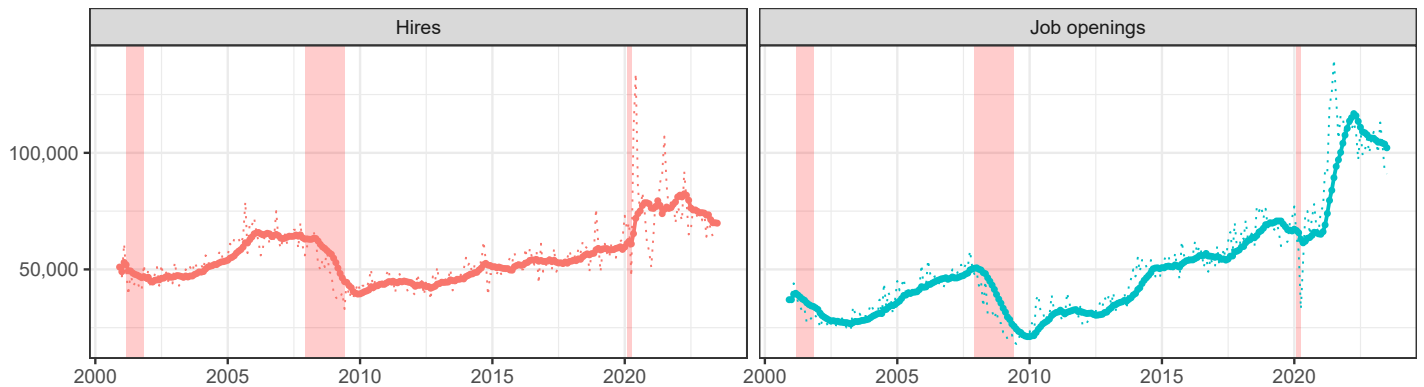
Quit, Layoff, and Total Separation Levels
Monthly data and 12-month average
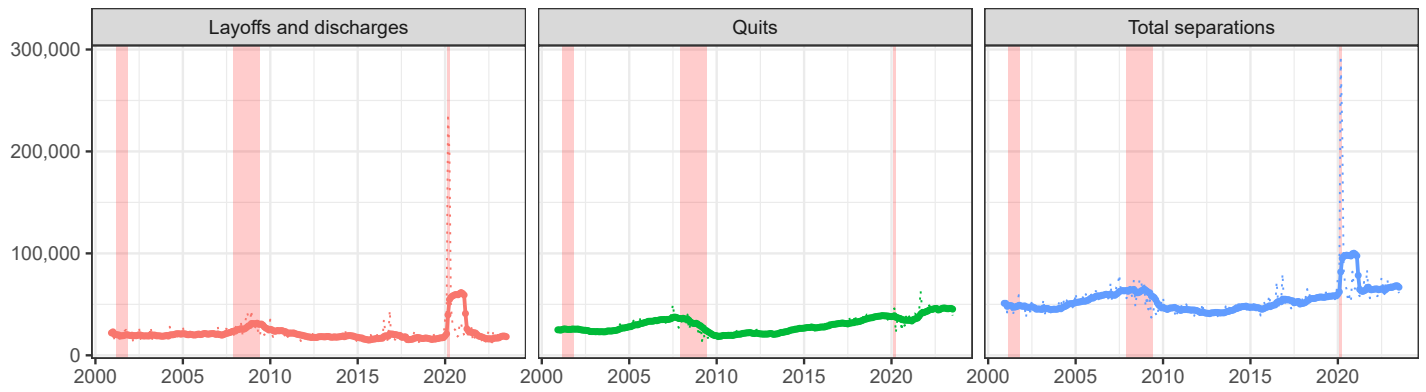
Relative Activity Comparison

Quits as Share of Total Separations
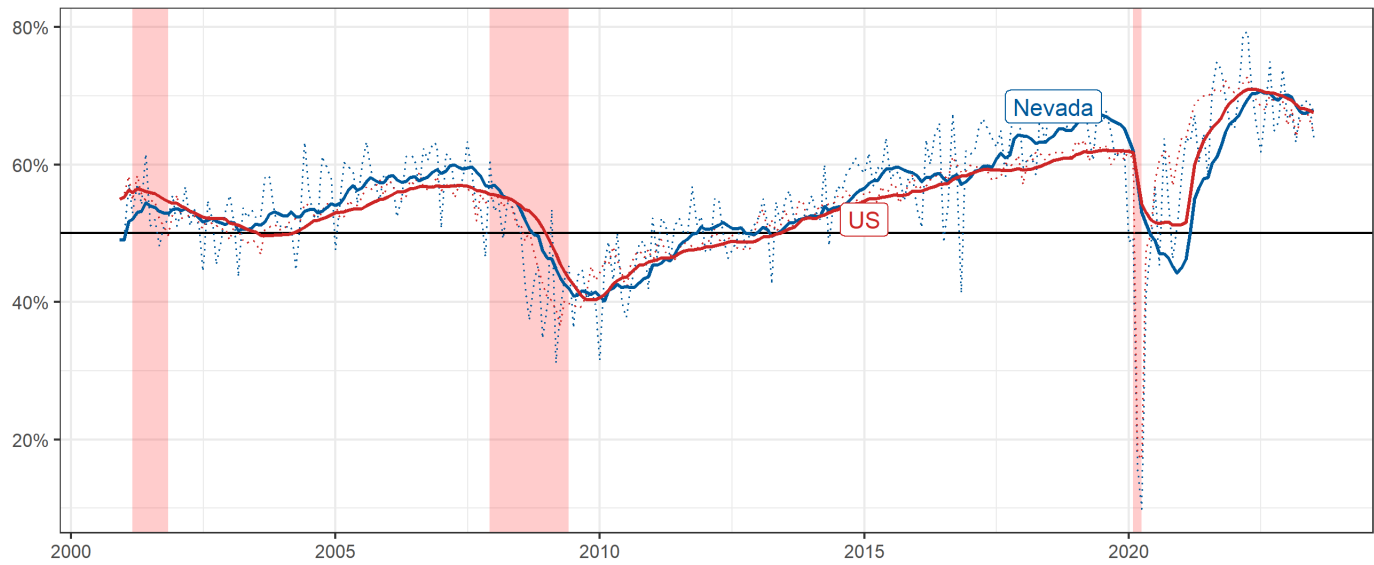
Ratio of Hires to Separations
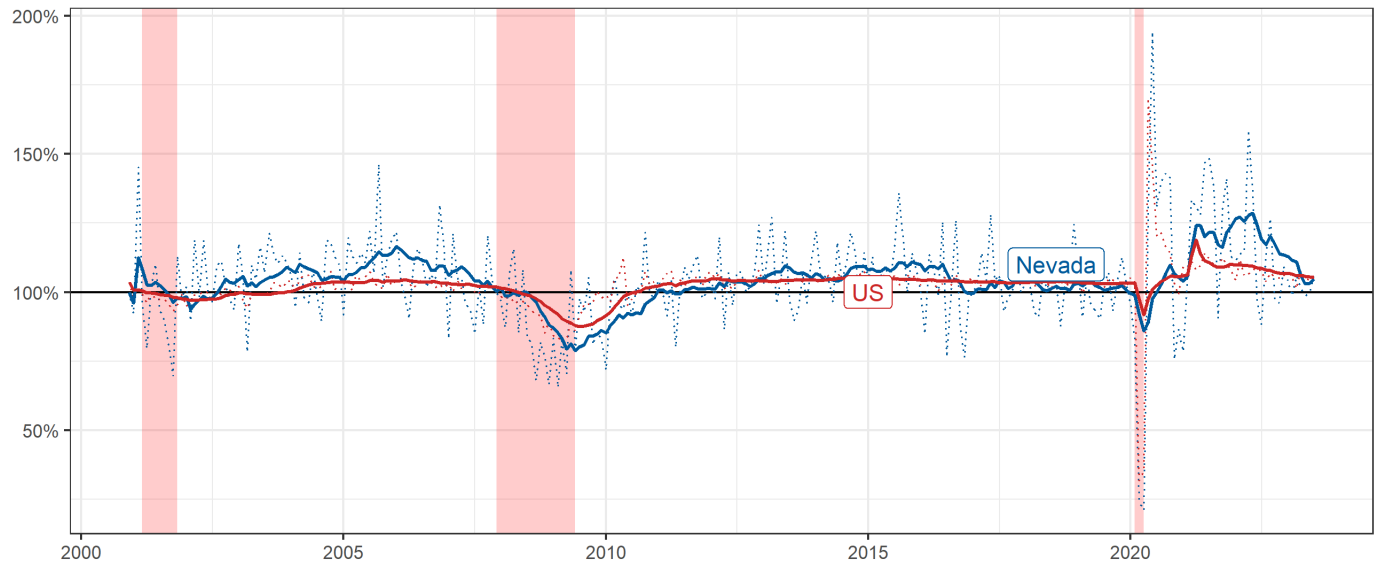
Nevada Interstate Ranking

Hire Rate

Grey region represents 20th to 80th percentile for all states
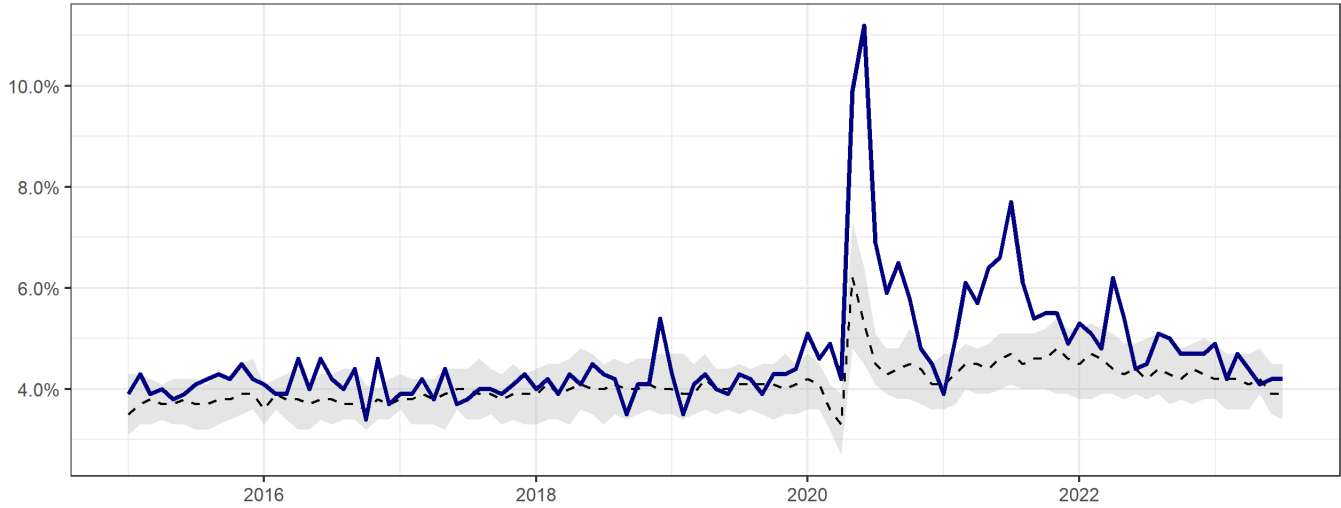
Seasonally Adjusted

Job Opening Rate

Grey region represents 20th to 80th percentile for all states
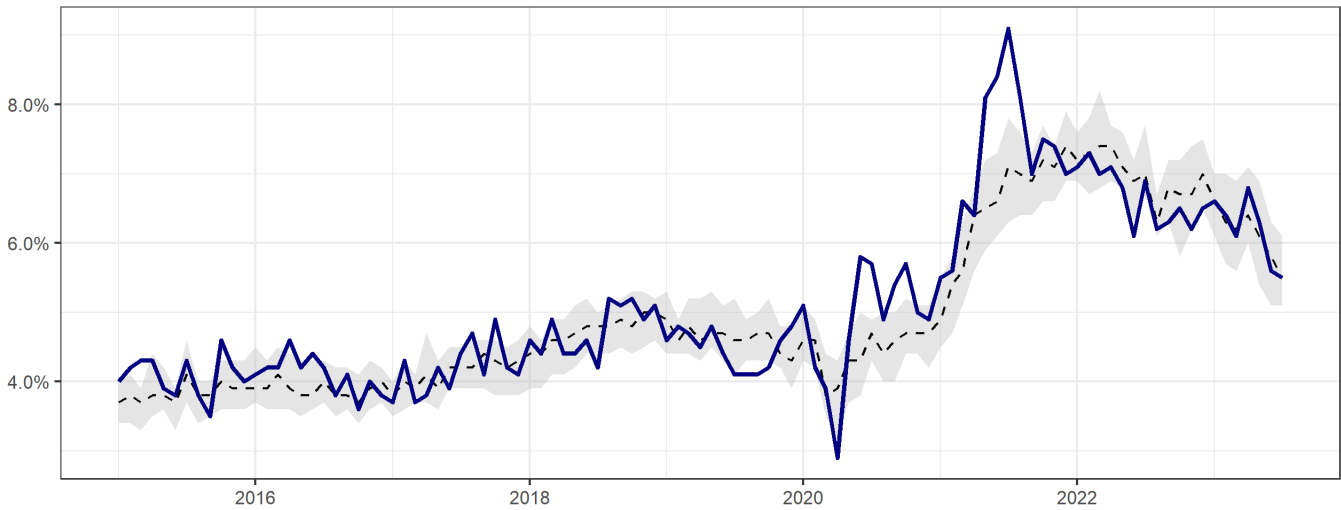
Seasonally Adjusted

Separation Rate
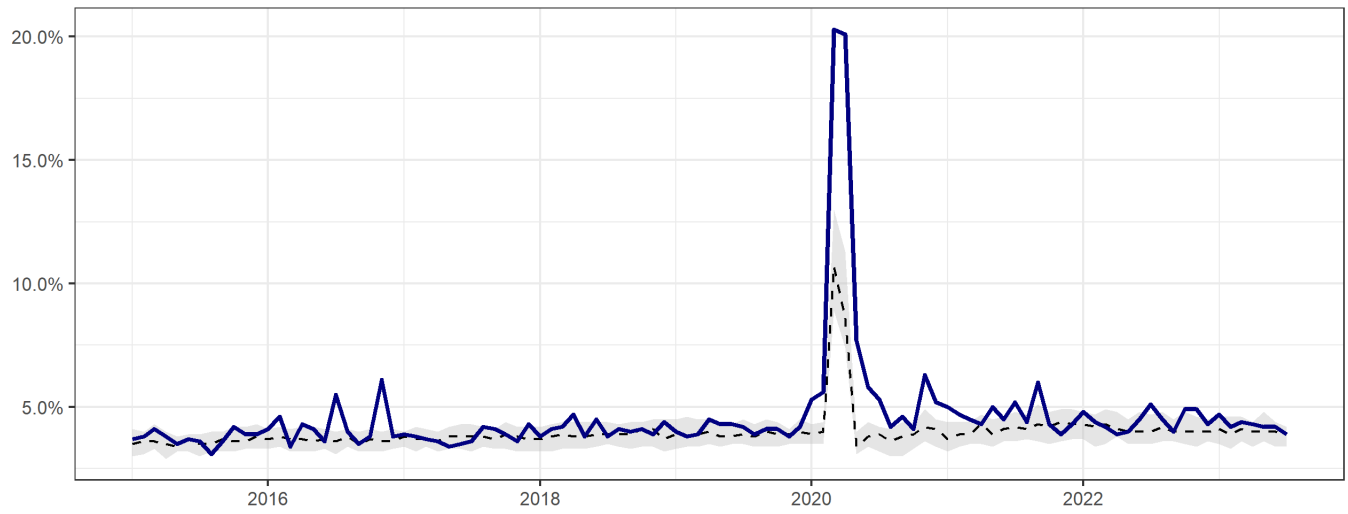
Seasonally Adjusted

Quit Rate
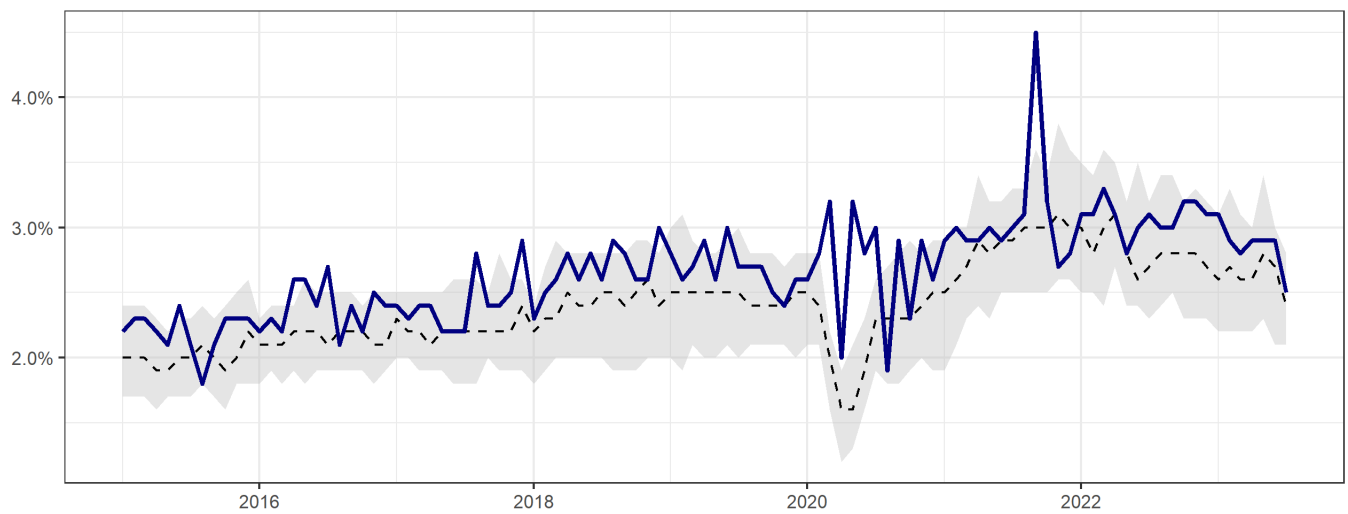
Seasonally Adjusted

2023 Economic Supplement

Appendix C: Current Data Review

Research & Analysis Bureau

September 29, 2023

Appendix: Data Tables and Summary Information

Nevada Employment Summary
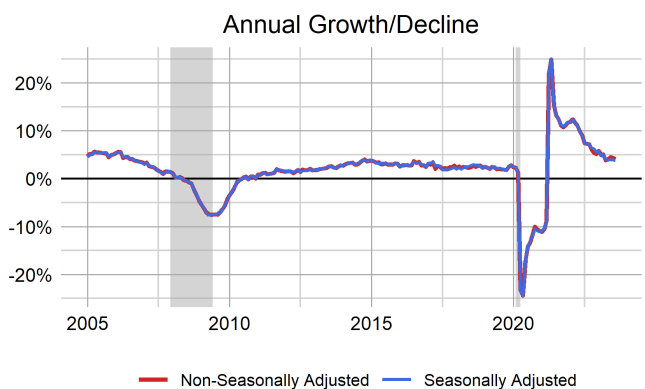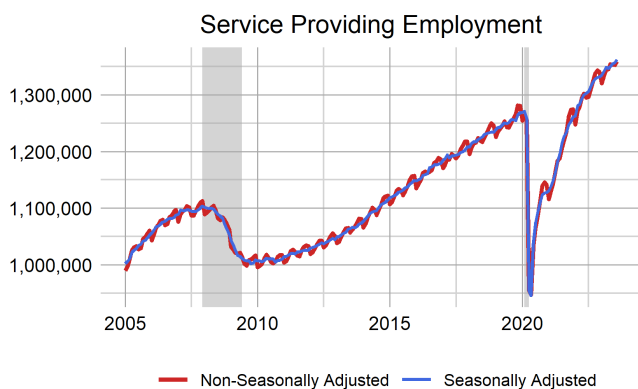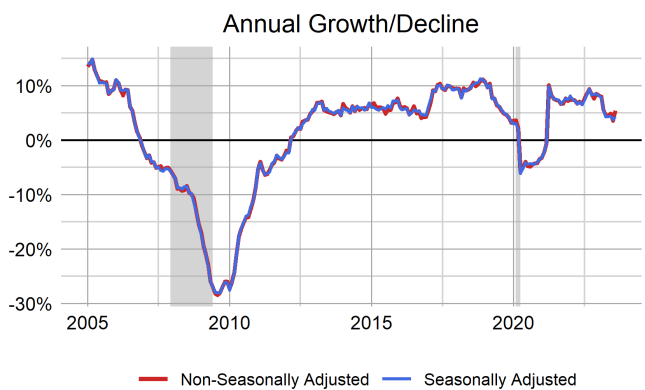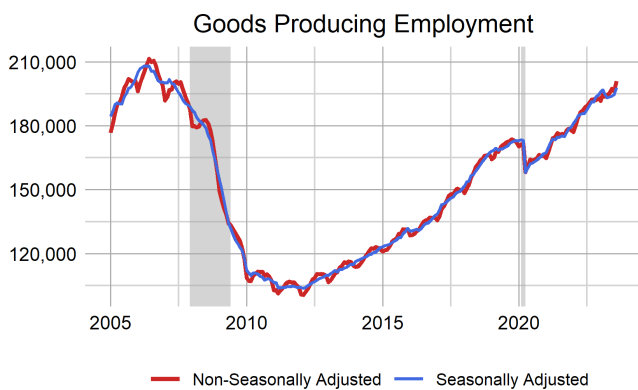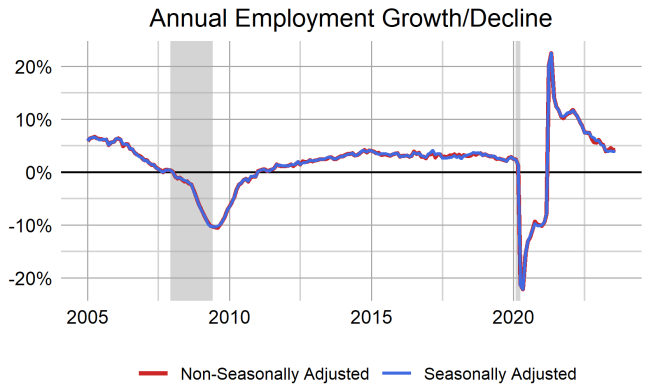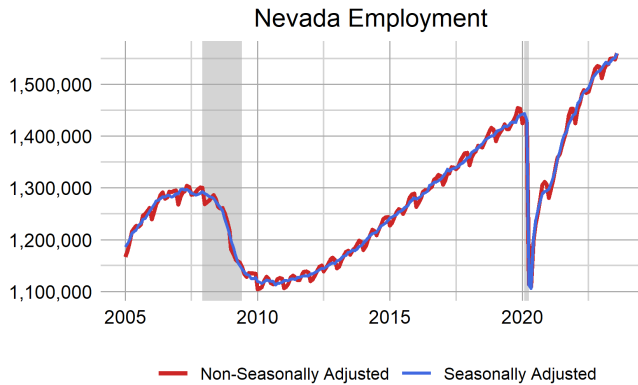
Nevada Employment

— Non-Seasonally Adjusted — Seasonally Adjusted

Annual Employment Growth/Decline

— Non-Seasonally Adjusted — Seasonally Adjusted

Goods Producing Employment

— Non-Seasonally Adjusted — Seasonally Adjusted

Annual Growth/Decline

— Non-Seasonally Adjusted — Seasonally Adjusted

Service Providing Employment

— Non-Seasonally Adjusted — Seasonally Adjusted

Annual Growth/Decline

— Non-Seasonally Adjusted — Seasonally Adjusted

Nevada Seasonally Adjusted CES Sector Summary

	August 2023	Monthly Change	Annual Change	Annual Growth Rate	Series Maximum	Percent of Employment
Total nonfarm	1,560,500	9,100	58,200	3.9%	1,560,500	100.0%
Super Sectors						
Mining and logging	15,100	−100	−100	−0.7%	15,800	1.0%
Construction	114,100	2,600	6,300	5.8%	146,400	7.3%
Manufacturing	68,800	900	2,100	3.1%	68,800	4.4%
Trade, transportation, and utilities	296,500	1,300	2,400	0.8%	296,500	19.0%
Information	18,700	100	400	2.2%	21,400	1.2%
Financial activities	76,200	300	−100	−0.1%	77,100	4.9%
Professional and business services	223,600	300	10,800	5.1%	225,200	14.3%
Education and health services	168,700	400	9,300	5.8%	169,800	10.8%
Leisure and hospitality	361,400	2,000	20,400	6.0%	361,400	23.2%
Other services	42,500	400	−600	−1.4%	43,500	2.7%
Government	174,900	900	7,300	4.4%	174,900	11.2%

Nevada Non-Seasonally Adjusted CES Sector Summary

	August 2023	Monthly Change	Annual Change	Annual Growth Rate	Series Maximum	Percent of Employment
Total nonfarm	1,559,900	11,300	63,800	4.3%	1,559,900	100.0%
Super Sectors						
Mining and logging	15,300	−200	0	0.0%	16,100	1.0%
Construction	116,500	4,200	7,800	7.2%	148,800	7.5%
Manufacturing	69,200	800	2,500	3.7%	69,200	4.4%
Trade, transportation, and utilities	294,700	1,900	3,600	1.2%	300,700	18.9%
Information	18,600	0	100	0.5%	21,500	1.2%
Financial activities	76,600	200	200	0.3%	77,100	4.9%
Professional and business services	223,900	−300	11,500	5.4%	226,100	14.4%
Education and health services	168,100	1,600	9,500	6.0%	169,700	10.8%
Leisure and hospitality	365,700	100	20,900	6.1%	365,700	23.4%
Other services	42,800	200	−700	−1.6%	43,700	2.7%
Government	168,500	2,800	8,400	5.2%	177,100	10.8%

For more information visit our CES Page[1], see the summary tables at the end of the document, or check out our industry dashboard[2].

Nevada Unemployment Summary
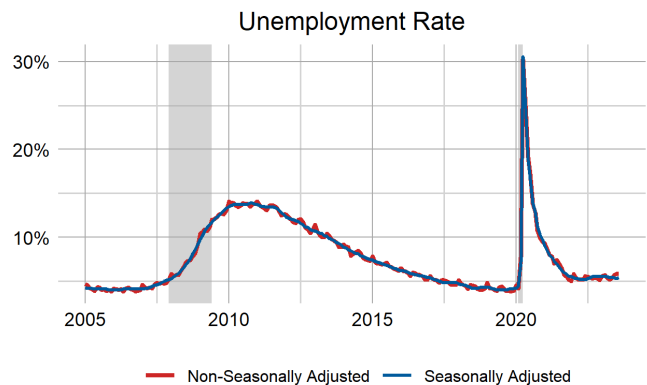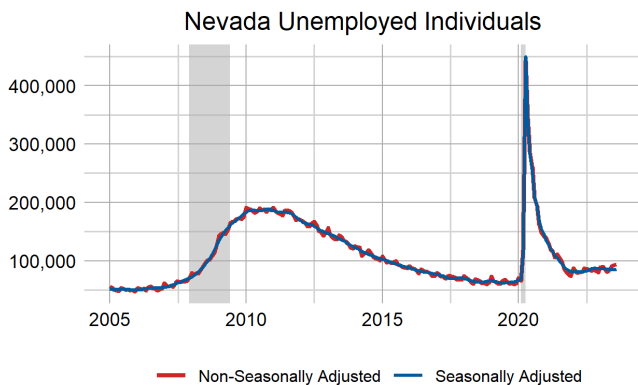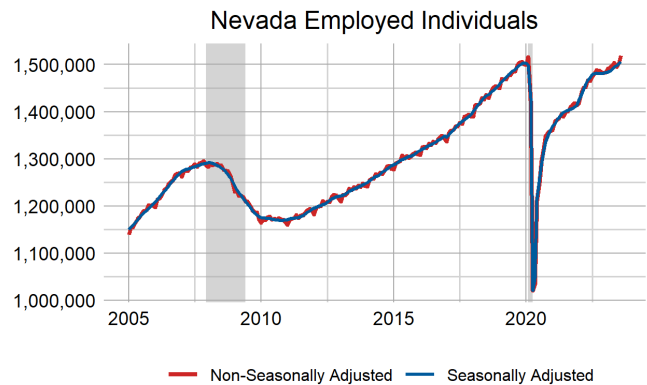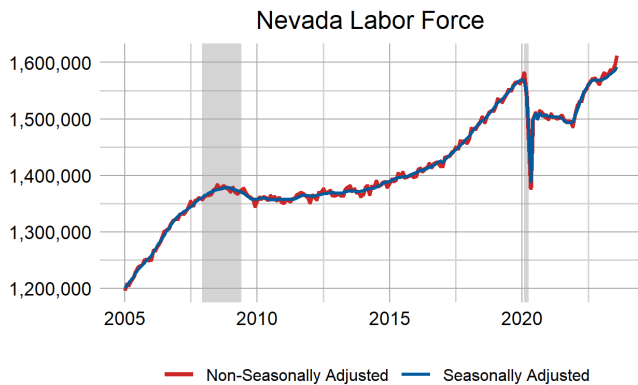
Nevada Labor Force

— Non-Seasonally Adjusted — Seasonally Adjusted

Nevada Employed Individuals

— Non-Seasonally Adjusted — Seasonally Adjusted

Nevada Unemployed Individuals

— Non-Seasonally Adjusted — Seasonally Adjusted

Unemployment Rate

— Non-Seasonally Adjusted — Seasonally Adjusted

Nevada Seasonally Adjusted LAUS Summary				
	Labor Force	Unemployed Individuals	Employed Individuals	Unemployment Rate
Current	1,538,332	80,682	1,457,650	5.2
Change Previous Month	10,049	22	10,027	−0.1
Change Previous Year	33,812	−34,869	68,681	−2.5
Maximum	1,591,984	450,178	1,506,353	30.6

Nevada Non-Seasonally Adjusted LAUS Summary				
	Labor Force	Unemployed Individuals	Employed Individuals	Unemployment Rate
Current	1,612,709	93,113	1,519,596	5.8
Change Previous Month	17,669	977	16,692	0.0
Change Previous Year	51,510	6,579	44,931	0.3
Maximum	1,612,709	442,740	1,519,596	30.3

Figures for our unemployment estimates come from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program sponsored by the Bureau of Labor Statistics[3]. This program produces monthly and annual estimates for numerous economic indicators based on place of residence.

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Las Vegas MSA Area Summary
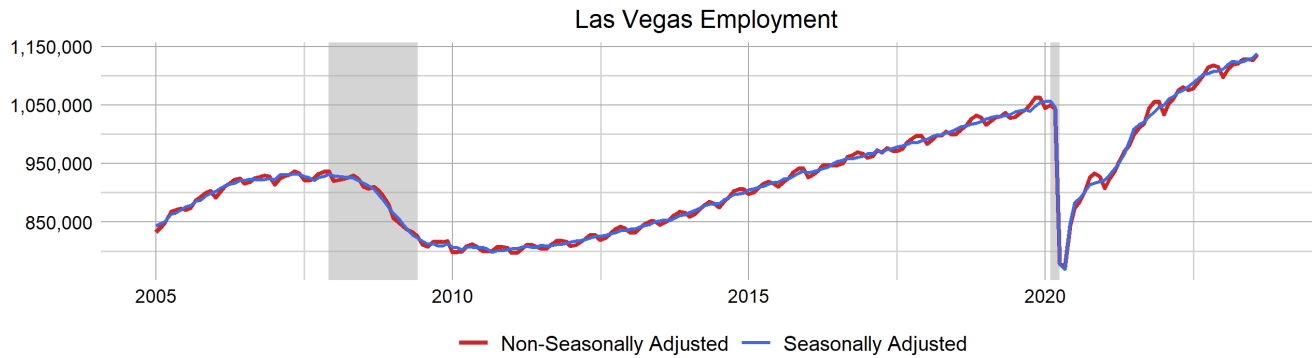
Las Vegas Employment

Legend: —— Non-Seasonally Adjusted —— Seasonally Adjusted

Las Vegas Non-Seasonally Adjusted CES Sector Summary						
	August 2023	Monthly Change	Annual Change	Annual Growth Rate	Series Maximum	Percent of Employment
Total nonfarm	1,136,800	10,300	48,600	4.5%	1,136,800	100.0%
Super Sectors						
Mining and logging	400	0	0	0.0%	700	0.0%
Construction	84,400	3,600	6,400	8.2%	112,000	7.4%
Manufacturing	31,300	800	1,800	6.1%	31,300	2.8%
Trade, transportation, and utilities	208,600	1,400	2,400	1.2%	213,200	18.3%
Information	13,700	100	300	2.2%	15,700	1.2%
Financial activities	59,300	0	200	0.3%	59,700	5.2%
Professional and business services	171,800	−600	9,700	6.0%	173,900	15.1%
Education and health services	123,800	1,100	6,200	5.3%	125,500	10.9%
Leisure and hospitality	302,600	1,100	18,400	6.5%	302,600	26.6%
Other services	32,800	100	−400	−1.2%	33,400	2.9%
Government	108,100	2,700	3,600	3.4%	113,600	9.5%
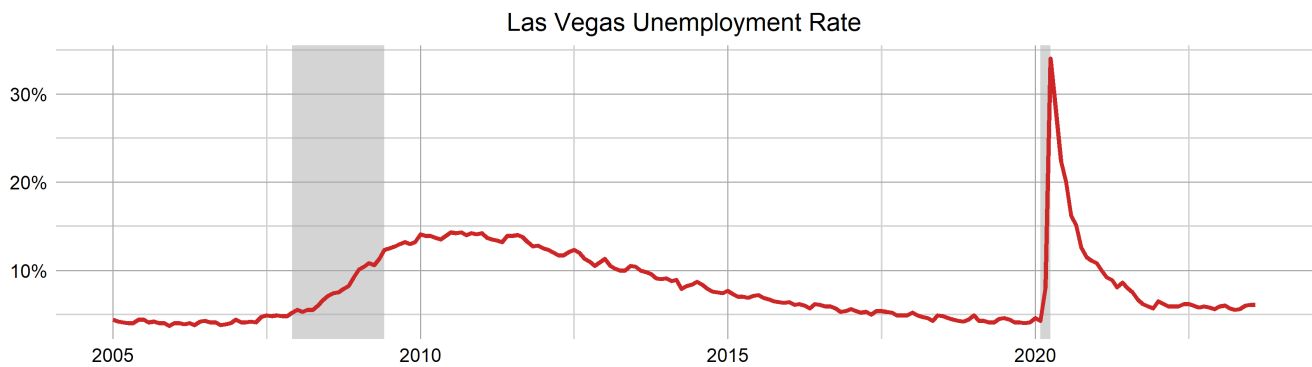
Las Vegas Unemployment Rate

Las Vegas Non-Seasonally Adjusted LAUS Summary				
	Labor Force	Unemployed Individuals	Employed Individuals	Unemployment Rate
Current	1,195,494	72,889	1,122,605	6.1
Change Previous Month	14,011	426	13,585	0.0
Change Previous Year	41,284	1,884	39,400	−0.1
Maximum	1,195,494	370,113	1,122,605	34.0

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Reno MSA Area Summary

Reno Employment

Legend: Non-Seasonally Adjusted — Seasonally Adjusted
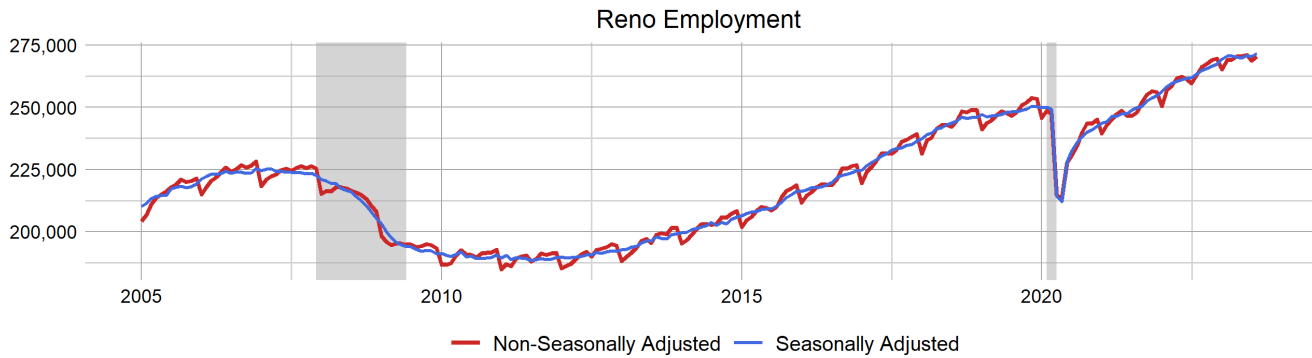
| Reno CES Sector Summary						
	Current Employment	Monthly Change	Annual Change	Annual Growth Rate	Series Maximum	Percent of Employment
Total nonfarm	**270,500**	**1,700**	**9,700**	**3.7%**	**271,000**	**100.0%**
Super Sectors						
Mining and logging	400	0	0	0.0%	1,400	0.1%
Construction	24,100	700	1,900	8.6%	25,500	8.9%
Manufacturing	29,400	−100	400	1.4%	29,500	10.9%
Trade, transportation, and utilities	59,600	800	1,300	2.2%	60,700	22.0%
Information	3,700	0	0	0.0%	3,800	1.4%
Financial activities	11,800	100	−100	−0.8%	12,000	4.4%
Professional and business services	34,600	300	500	1.5%	35,200	12.8%
Education and health services	31,200	400	2,600	9.1%	31,300	11.5%
Leisure and hospitality	39,700	−800	1,400	3.7%	44,500	14.7%
Other services	6,400	100	−300	−4.5%	7,400	2.4%
Government	29,600	200	2,000	7.2%	33,600	10.9%

Reno Unemployment Rate
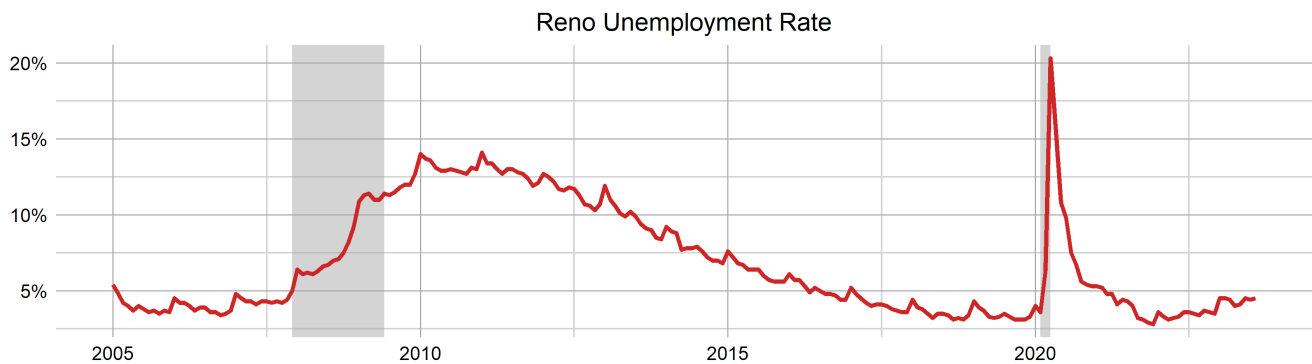
Reno Non-Seasonally Adjusted LAUS Summary				
	Labor Force	Unemployed Individuals	Employed Individuals	Unemployment Rate
Current	267,644	12,138	255,506	4.5
Change Previous Month	2,680	359	2,321	0.1
Change Previous Year	8,978	2,940	6,038	0.9
Maximum	267,644	47,922	255,506	20.3

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Carson City MSA Area Summary

Carson City Employment

Legend: Non-Seasonally Adjusted (red) — Seasonally Adjusted (blue)
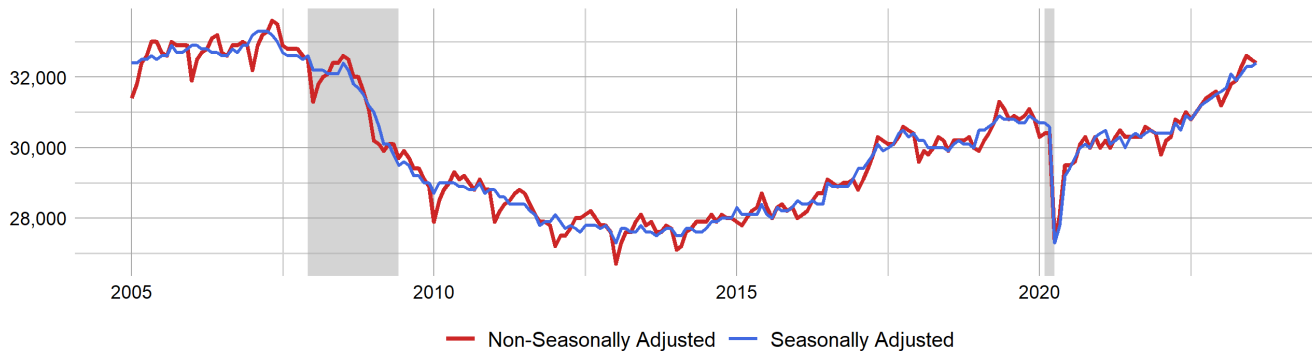
Carson City CES Sector Summary						
	Current Employment	Monthly Change	Annual Change	Annual Growth Rate	Series Maximum	Percent of Employment
Total nonfarm	32,400	−100	1,500	4.9%	33,600	100.0%
Super Sectors						
Manufacturing	2,900	0	200	7.4%	4,200	9.0%
Trade, transportation, and utilities	4,600	0	0	0.0%	5,300	14.2%
Professional and business services	3,100	0	100	3.3%	3,100	9.6%
Leisure and hospitality	4,000	0	300	8.1%	4,500	12.3%
Government	9,300	0	600	6.9%	10,900	28.7%

Carson Unemployment Rate
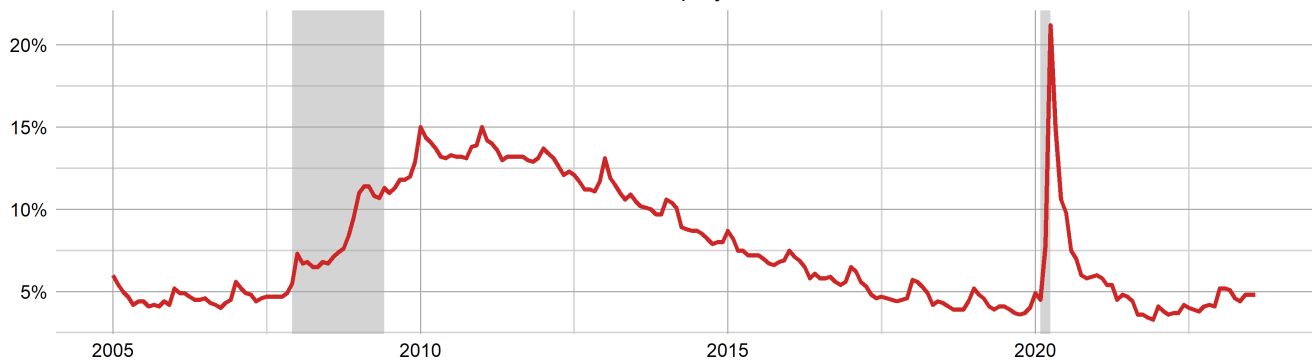
Carson City Non-Seasonally Adjusted LAUS Summary				
	Labor Force	Unemployed Individuals	Employed Individuals	Unemployment Rate
Current	26,343	1,274	25,069	4.8
Change Previous Month	46	21	25	0.0
Change Previous Year	861	243	618	0.8
Maximum	26,966	5,206	25,465	21.2

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County Unemployment Rates

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Visitor Volumes

Las Vegas MSA Visitor Volume

Source: LVCVA
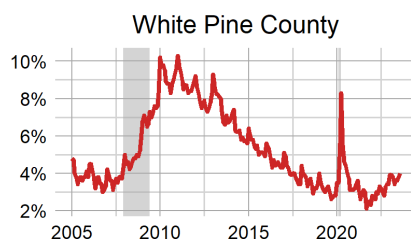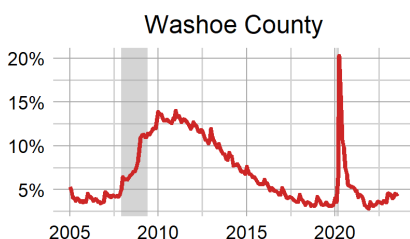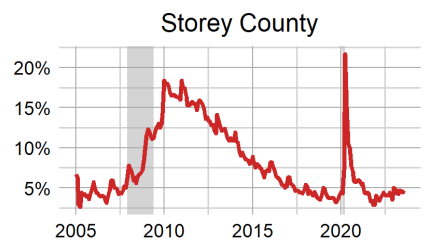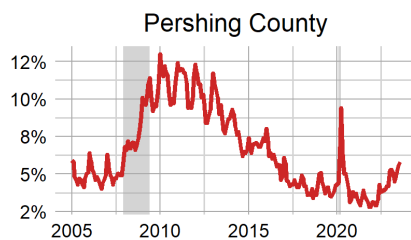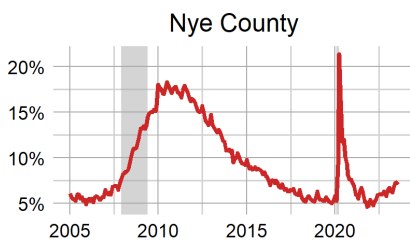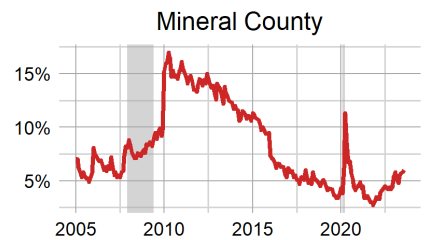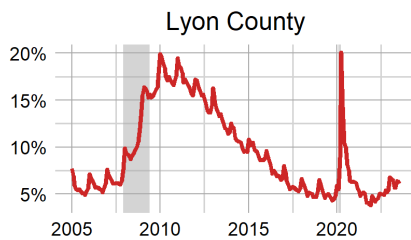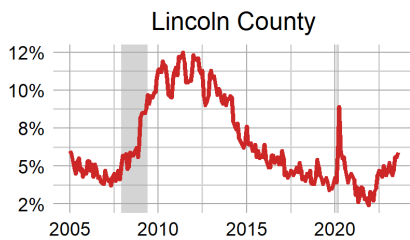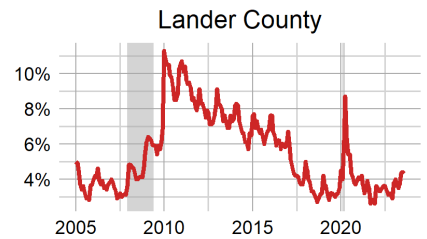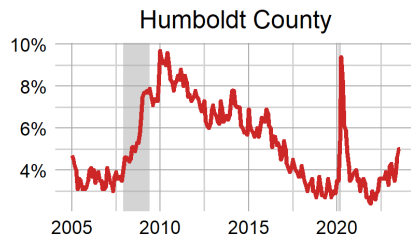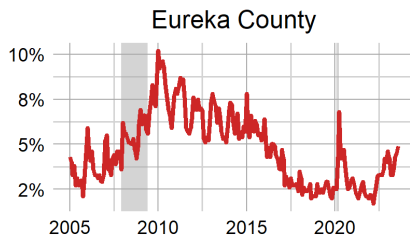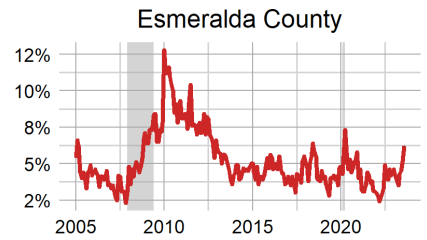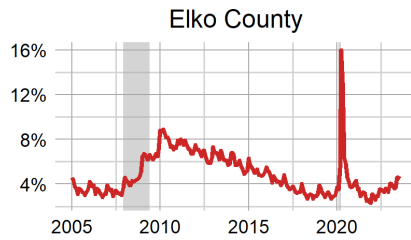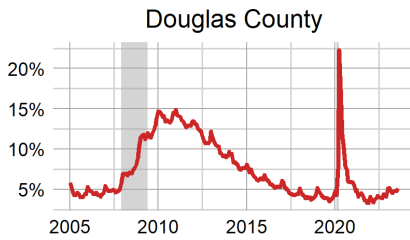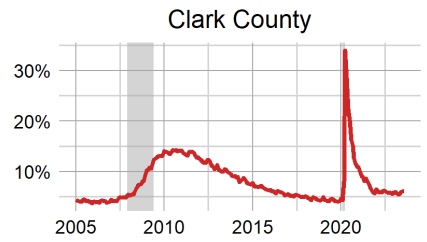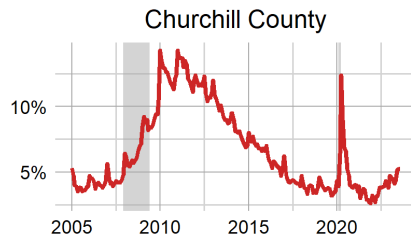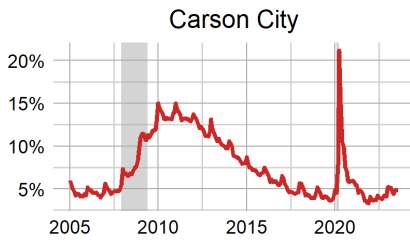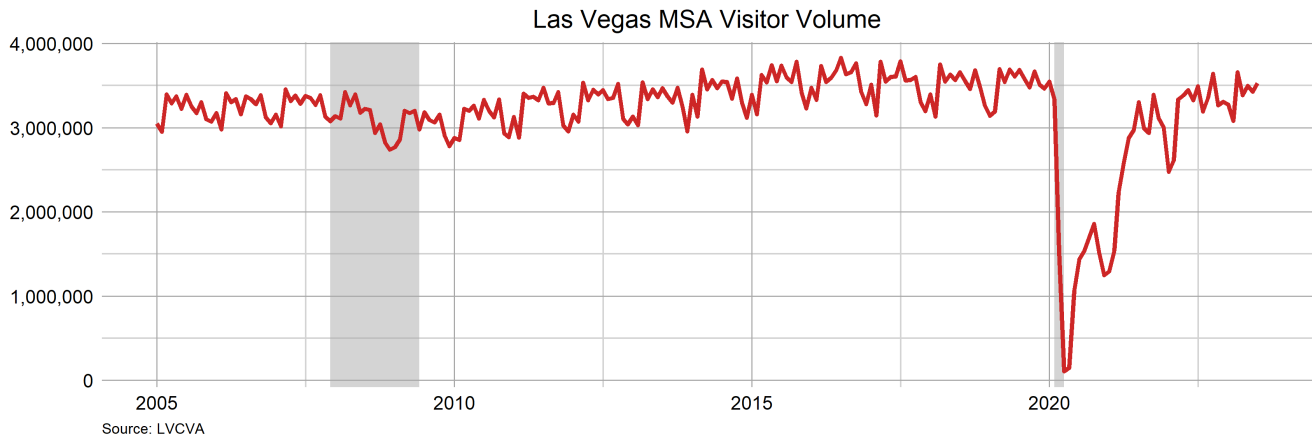
The Las Vegas area received 3,527,800 visitors in July 2023. The Las Vegas Convention and Visitors Authority (LVCVA)[4] compiles and distributes monthly LVCVA tourism data comes from several agencies including the LVCVA, McCarran International Airport, the Nevada Gaming Control Board and the NV Department of Transportation (NDOT).

Reno Sparks MSA Visitor Volume

Source: RSCVA
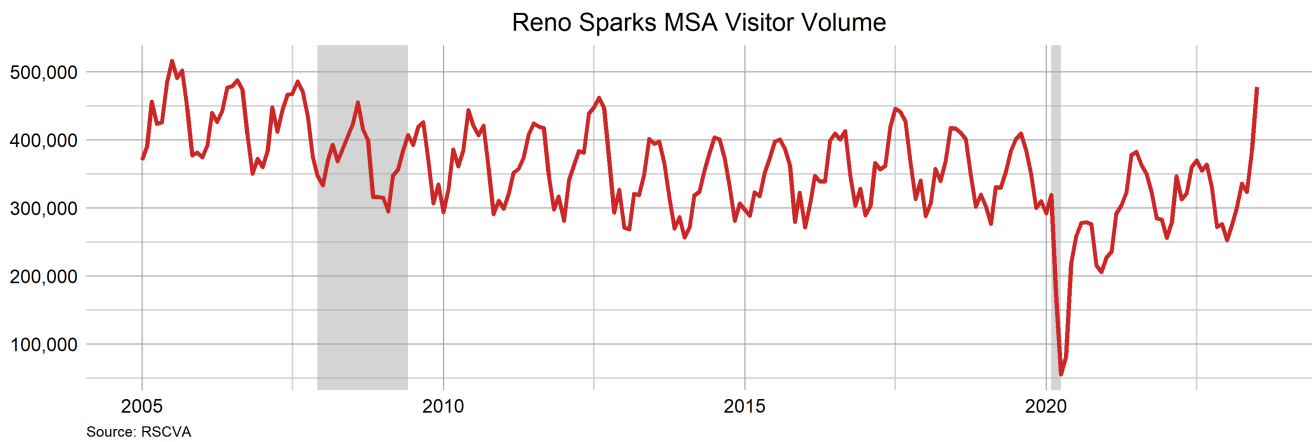
The Reno area received 477,871 visitors in July 2023. Reno-Sparks MSA visitor volume is provided by the Reno Sparks Convention and Visitors Authority (RSCVA)[5]. In addition, the RSCVA is a tax collection agency, responsible for the redistribution of public monies to various other governmental bodies.

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Taxable Sales

Nevada Taxable Sales
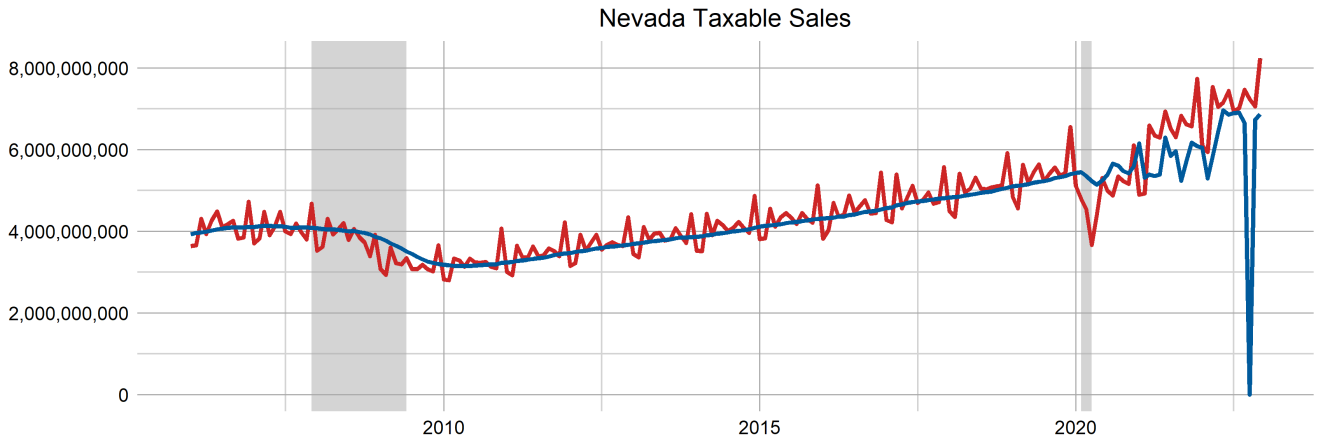
Taxable sales in Nevada were $7,653,249,975 in June 2023. Taxable sales are provided by the Nevada Department of Taxation[6].

R&A Dashboard: Taxable Sales by Area (https://nevadaworkforce.com/_docs/Dashboards/Taxable-Sales-Dashboard.html)

Gaming Win
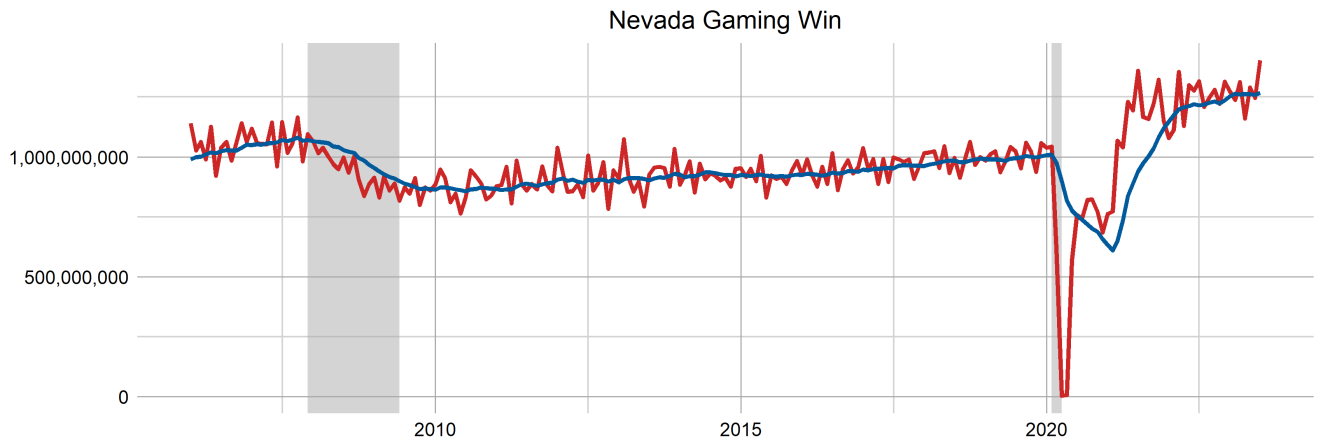
Nevada Gaming Win

Gaming win in Nevada was $1,403,951,426 in July 2023. Gaming win data is provided by the Nevada Gaming Control Board[7].

R&A Dashboard: Gaming Win by Area (https://nevadaworkforce.com/_docs/Dashboards/Gaming-Wins-Dashboard)

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Housing

U.S. housing starts
1000s seasonally adjusted annual rate

U.S. Census Bureau and Department of Housing and Urban Development
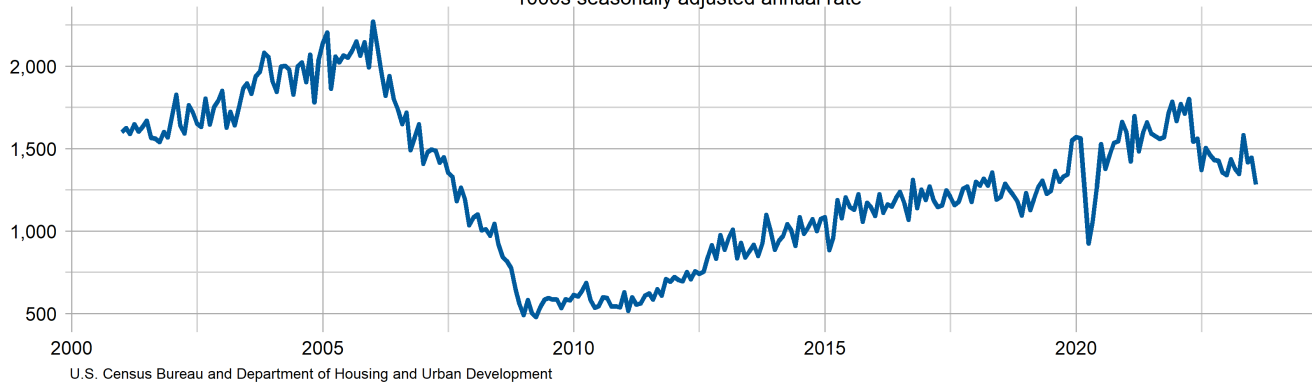
U.S. Residential Construction Employment
1000s seasonally adjusted

The series comes from the 'Current Employment Statistics (Establishment Survey).
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
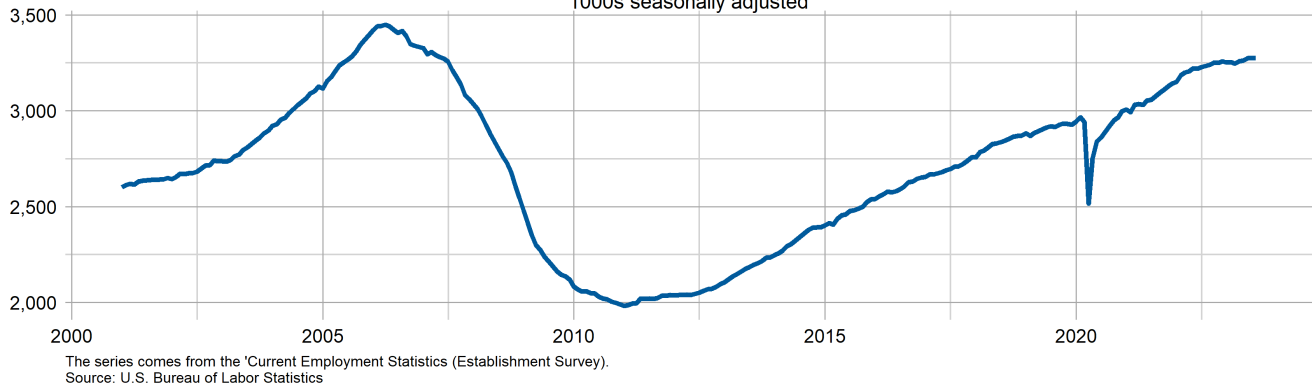
Nevada All-Transactions Housing Price Index
1980Q1 = 100

U.S. Federal Housing Finance Agency, All-Transactions House Price Index for Nevada [NVSTHPI]
retrieved from FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis; https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/NVSTHPI
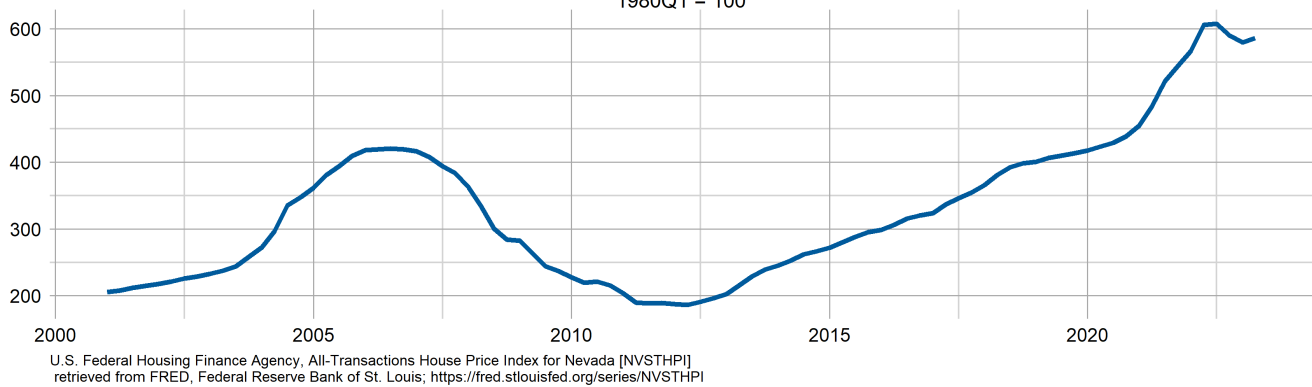
Nevada House Price Growth

12-month % change in Freddie Mac House Price Index

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2011	−7.3%	−8.0%	−9.1%	−10.6%	−12.0%	−12.7%	−12.4%	−11.4%	−10.1%	−9.2%	−8.6%	−8.2%
2012	−7.7%	−6.6%	−4.7%	−2.0%	1.0%	3.7%	6.1%	7.9%	9.5%	11.5%	13.8%	16.4%
2013	19.5%	22.3%	24.4%	25.9%	26.9%	27.2%	27.1%	26.9%	26.7%	26.3%	25.6%	24.5%
2014	22.5%	20.4%	18.3%	16.0%	14.1%	13.1%	12.6%	11.8%	10.9%	10.1%	9.6%	9.4%
2015	9.2%	9.1%	9.0%	9.2%	9.7%	9.8%	9.7%	9.7%	9.9%	10.2%	10.3%	10.1%
2016	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	9.8%	9.1%	8.6%	8.6%	8.6%	8.4%	8.0%	7.8%	7.9%
2017	8.1%	8.2%	8.4%	8.7%	9.0%	9.7%	10.1%	10.4%	10.9%	11.6%	12.4%	12.9%
2018	13.0%	13.3%	13.9%	14.5%	15.0%	14.9%	14.3%	13.6%	13.2%	12.4%	11.2%	10.1%
2019	9.5%	8.7%	7.5%	6.3%	5.4%	4.6%	4.0%	3.6%	3.2%	3.1%	3.4%	3.8%
2020	4.4%	4.9%	4.9%	4.3%	3.9%	4.3%	5.2%	6.4%	7.4%	8.6%	9.9%	10.9%
2021	11.4%	12.0%	13.5%	16.0%	18.9%	21.3%	22.9%	24.2%	24.9%	25.3%	25.2%	25.1%
2022	25.5%	26.0%	25.8%	24.5%	22.2%	18.9%	15.1%	11.3%	7.8%	4.8%	2.3%	0.0%
2023	−2.0%	−3.7%	−5.0%	−5.6%	−5.4%	−4.3%	−2.4%	−0.4%	NA	NA	NA	NA

House price trends by metro area
12-month percent change in house price index: Jan 2000 to July 2022
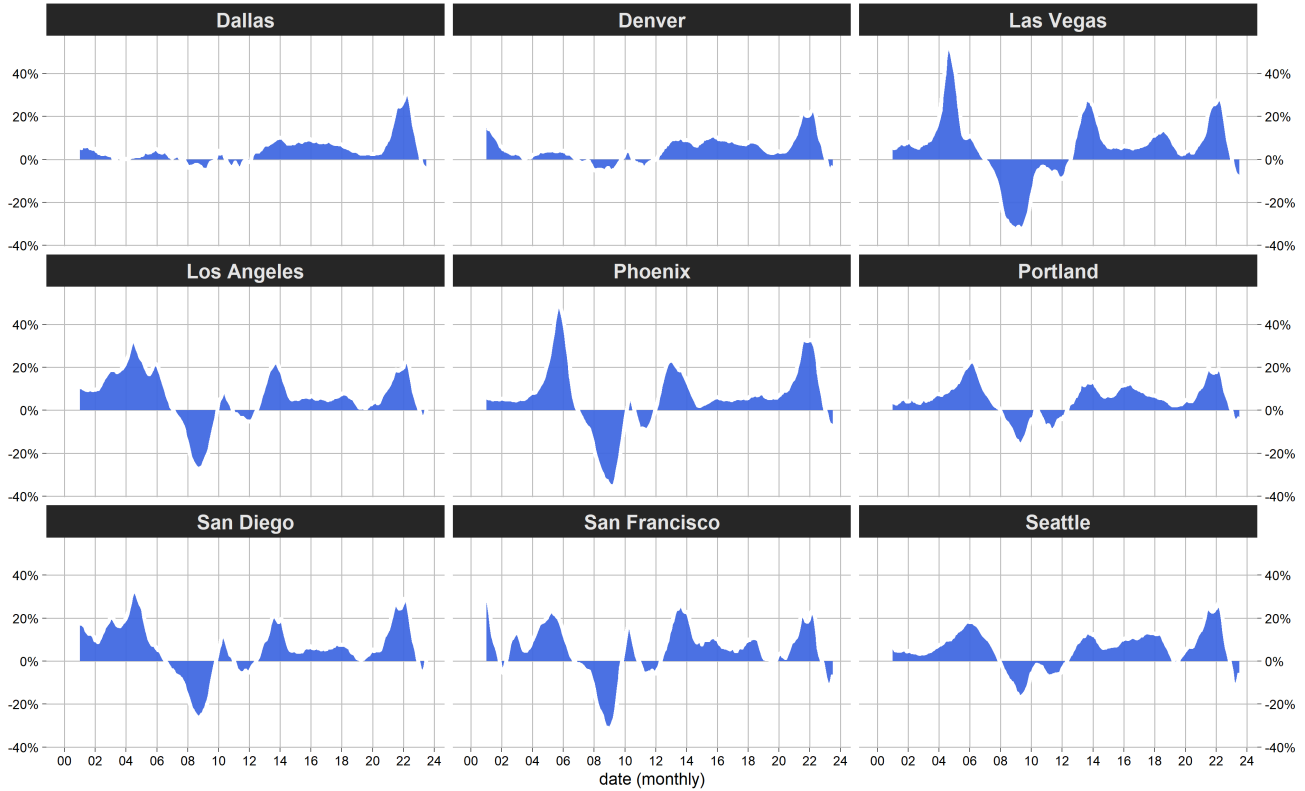
Source: S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, S&P/Case-Shiller, seasonally adjusted index

Inflation

Labor Market Slack and Core Inflation Rate
1995-2022
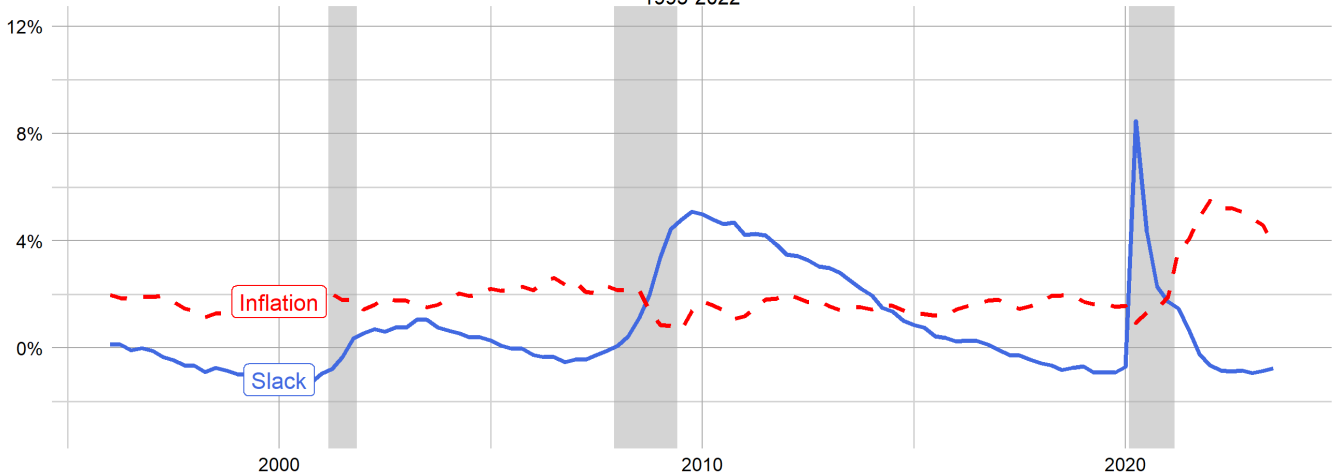
Labor market slack is unemployment rate gap: the difference between the U.S. unemployment rate and the CBO estimate of the natural rate.
Core Inflation is the four-quarter percent change in the price index fore consumption expenditures(PCE) less food and energy.
Shaded areas are NBER recession dates.

Consumer Price Index

Consumer Prices

Consumer Price index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) special aggregate indexes
log scale, Jan 2001=100

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change over time in the prices paid by urban consumers for a market basket of consumer goods and services.

Acknowledgements

This report was written in R Markdown and uses a number of R packages to access, process, and visualize the data presented:

tidyverse

> Wickham et al., (2019). Welcome to the tidyverse. Journal of Open Source Software, 4(43), 1686, https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.01686

markdown

> JJ Allaire, Jeffrey Horner, Yihui Xie, Vicent Marti and Natacha Porte (2019). markdown: Render Markdown with the C Library 'Sundown'. R package version 1.1. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=markdown

pagedown

> Yihui Xie, Romain Lesur, Brent Thorne and Xianying Tan (2020). pagedown: Paginate the HTML Output of R Markdown with CSS for Print. R package version 0.13. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=pagedown

tidycensus

> Kyle Walker and Matt Herman (2021). tidycensus: Load US Census Boundary and Attribute Data as 'tidyverse' and 'sf'-Ready Data Frames. R package version 0.11.4. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=tidycensus

data.table

Matt Dowle and Arun Srinivasan (2021). data.table: Extension of `data.frame`. R package version 1.14.0. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=data.table

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Richard Iannone, Joe Cheng and Barret Schloerke (2021). gt: Easily Create Presentation-Ready Display Tables. R package version 0.3.0. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=gt

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Garrett Grolemund, Hadley Wickham (2011). Dates and Times Made Easy with lubridate. Journal of Statistical Software, 40(3), 1-25. URL https://www.jstatsoft.org/v40/i03/.

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Brian Ripley and Michael Lapsley (2020). RODBC: ODBC Database Access. R package version 1.3-17. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=RODBC

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Yihui Xie (2015) Dynamic Documents with R and knitr. 2nd edition. Chapman and Hall/CRC. ISBN 978-1498716963

Yihui Xie (2014) knitr: A Comprehensive Tool for Reproducible Research in R. In Victoria Stodden, Friedrich Leisch and Roger D. Peng, editors, Implementing Reproducible Computational Research. Chapman and Hall/CRC. ISBN 978-1466561595

Footnotes:

1. CES Dashboard: http://nevadaworkforce.com/CES↵

2. Industry Dashboard: https://nevadaworkforce.com/_docs/Dashboards/CES-Industry-Dashboard↵

3. Bureau of Labor Statistics LAUS program: https://www.bls.gov/lau/↵

4. LVCVA: https://www.lvcva.com/↵

5. RSCVA: https://www.visitrenotahoe.com/event-venues/reno-sparks-convention-center/↵

6. Nevada Department of Taxation, Taxable Sales: https://tax.nv.gov/↵

7. Gaming Control Board, Gaming Win: https://gaming.nv.gov/index.aspx?page=172↵

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2023 Nevada Economic Report

Appendix D: Demographic Supplement

Research & Analysis Bureau

September 29, 2023

Nevada Summary: Race, Sex, Age, Health Insurance, and Disability Status

Summary of Nevada Demographic Data

2022 American Community Survey

Measure	Level	Rate	Nevada Rank
White population	1,410,145	44.4%	46
Black population	297,866	9.4%	23
Hispanic population	961,357	30.3%	6
Asian population	290,678	9.1%	5
American Indian population	46,997	1.5%	9
Male population	1,599,922	50.3%	11
Female population	1,577,850	49.7%	42
College age population	264,267	8.3%	49
Working age population	1,685,361	53.0%	6
Population over 64	538,491	16.9%	39
Population with a disability	449,327	14.3%	20
Under 64 with no health insurance	342,696	13.2%	6
Under 19 with no health insurance	54,879	7.6%	5
Age 19-34 with no health insurance	120,341	18.0%	8
Age 35-64 with no health insurance	167,476	13.8%	7

Nevada Summary: Household Ownership, Stability, Income, Computer Access, Education, Means of Transportation to Work, and Public Assistance

Summary of Nevada Demographic Data

2022 American Community Survey

Measure	Level	Rate	Nevada Rank
In owner-occupied home	1,923,700	61.8%	48
In renter-occupied home	1,186,975	38.2%	4
In same house as previous year	2,698,040	86.7%	38
In household below poverty level	70,549	9.1%	17
Language other than English at home	—	29.9%	8
Median income	72,333	—	24
Per capita income	38,183	—	32
Households with any computer	—	97.0%	5
Households with broadband subscription	—	91.5%	17
Population 25+ with at least High School degree	—	87.4%	48
Population 25+ with at least Bachelors degree	—	27.0%	49
Drove alone to work	1,053,747	70.0%	31
Carpooled to work	169,230	11.2%	3
Rode Bus to work	32,766	2.2%	7
Rode bicycle to work	4,899	0.3%	28
Walked to work	21,338	1.4%	48
Motorcycle, taxi, or other vehicle to work	39,969	2.7%	3
Worked from home	183,437	12.2%	33
Received cash assistance or food stamps	170,351	14.2%	17

Age: 18-24

Population 18-24

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Age 18 to 24	Population Share	Rank
Utah	407,295	12.0%	1
North Dakota	83,510	10.7%	2
Kansas	304,047	10.4%	3
Rhode Island	112,397	10.3%	4
Mississippi	300,650	10.2%	5
District of Columbia	68,328	10.2%	6
Vermont	65,687	10.2%	7
Iowa	324,258	10.1%	8
Oklahoma	405,237	10.1%	9
Idaho	194,235	10.0%	10
Washington	671,550	8.6%	43
Maryland	531,713	8.6%	44
Oregon	363,840	8.6%	45
New Jersey	789,299	8.5%	46
New Hampshire	118,758	8.5%	47
Delaware	86,128	8.5%	48
Nevada	**264,267**	**8.3%**	**49**
Hawaii	119,487	8.3%	50
Florida	1,845,519	8.3%	51
Maine	109,708	7.9%	52
United States	**31,254,823**	**9.4%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Age: 25-64

Population 25-64

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Age 25 to 64	Population Share	Rank
District of Columbia	391,877	58.3%	1
Colorado	3,168,343	54.3%	2
Washington	4,161,067	53.4%	3
New Hampshire	742,797	53.2%	4
California	20,707,871	53.1%	5
Nevada	**1,685,361**	**53.0%**	**6**
Alaska	387,744	52.9%	7
Massachusetts	3,687,284	52.8%	8
Maryland	3,243,437	52.6%	9
New Jersey	4,870,497	52.6%	10
Oklahoma	1,999,145	49.7%	43
New Mexico	1,048,345	49.6%	44
North Dakota	384,493	49.3%	45
Mississippi	1,450,138	49.3%	46
Iowa	1,570,632	49.1%	47
Nebraska	965,197	49.0%	48
Idaho	950,648	49.0%	49
Kansas	1,438,549	49.0%	50
Utah	1,639,213	48.5%	51
South Dakota	439,826	48.3%	52
United States	**171,884,822**	**51.6%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Age: 65 or older

Population 65 or Over
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Age 65 or Over	Population Share	Rank
Puerto Rico	756,846	23.5%	1
Maine	312,893	22.6%	2
Vermont	139,827	21.6%	3
Florida	4,794,414	21.6%	4
West Virginia	376,162	21.2%	5
Delaware	212,180	20.8%	6
Hawaii	294,654	20.5%	7
New Hampshire	281,983	20.2%	8
Montana	226,136	20.1%	9
Pennsylvania	2,539,054	19.6%	10
Nevada	**538,491**	**16.9%**	**39**
Washington	1,309,142	16.8%	43
North Dakota	130,293	16.7%	44
Oklahoma	661,996	16.5%	45
California	6,158,902	15.8%	46
Colorado	915,661	15.7%	47
Georgia	1,644,275	15.1%	48
Alaska	101,474	13.8%	49
Texas	4,037,085	13.4%	50
District of Columbia	87,354	13.0%	51
Utah	403,699	11.9%	52
United States	**57,822,315**	**17.3%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

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Sex: Male

Male Population
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Total	Male Population	Population Share	Rank
Alaska	733,583	385,667	52.6%	1
Wyoming	581,381	297,855	51.2%	2
North Dakota	779,261	398,845	51.2%	3
South Dakota	909,824	462,457	50.8%	4
Utah	3,380,800	1,716,117	50.8%	5
Colorado	5,839,926	2,960,896	50.7%	6
Montana	1,122,867	567,273	50.5%	7
Washington	7,785,786	3,930,411	50.5%	8
Idaho	1,939,033	976,925	50.4%	9
Hawaii	1,440,196	725,309	50.4%	10
Nevada	**3,177,772**	**1,599,922**	**50.3%**	**11**
New York	19,677,151	9,628,899	48.9%	43
North Carolina	10,698,973	5,229,792	48.9%	44
Georgia	10,912,876	5,323,951	48.8%	45
Maryland	6,164,660	3,004,117	48.7%	46
South Carolina	5,282,634	2,569,909	48.6%	47
Delaware	1,018,396	494,657	48.6%	48
Mississippi	2,940,057	1,426,689	48.5%	49
Alabama	5,074,296	2,461,248	48.5%	50
District of Columbia	671,803	319,763	47.6%	51
Puerto Rico	3,221,789	1,528,789	47.5%	52
United States	**333,287,562**	**165,228,214**	**49.6%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

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Sex: Female

Female Population
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Total	Female Population	Population Share	Rank
Puerto Rico	3,221,789	1,693,000	52.5%	1
District of Columbia	671,803	352,040	52.4%	2
Alabama	5,074,296	2,613,048	51.5%	3
Mississippi	2,940,057	1,513,368	51.5%	4
Delaware	1,018,396	523,739	51.4%	5
South Carolina	5,282,634	2,712,725	51.4%	6
Maryland	6,164,660	3,160,543	51.3%	7
Georgia	10,912,876	5,588,925	51.2%	8
North Carolina	10,698,973	5,469,181	51.1%	9
New York	19,677,151	10,048,252	51.1%	10
Nevada	**3,177,772**	**1,577,850**	**49.7%**	**42**
Hawaii	1,440,196	714,887	49.6%	43
Idaho	1,939,033	962,108	49.6%	44
Washington	7,785,786	3,855,375	49.5%	45
Montana	1,122,867	555,594	49.5%	46
Colorado	5,839,926	2,879,030	49.3%	47
Utah	3,380,800	1,664,683	49.2%	48
South Dakota	909,824	447,367	49.2%	49
North Dakota	779,261	380,416	48.8%	50
Wyoming	581,381	283,526	48.8%	51
Alaska	733,583	347,916	47.4%	52
United States	**333,287,562**	**168,059,348**	**50.4%**	**—**

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Race, Ethnicity, and Language: White

White Population
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Population	White Population	Population Share	Rank
Vermont	647,064	583,546	90.2%	1
Maine	1,385,340	1,249,233	90.2%	2
West Virginia	1,775,156	1,594,128	89.8%	3
New Hampshire	1,395,231	1,208,101	86.6%	4
Montana	1,122,867	937,365	83.5%	5
Iowa	3,200,517	2,650,110	82.8%	6
Kentucky	4,512,310	3,710,998	82.2%	7
North Dakota	779,261	639,297	82.0%	8
Wyoming	581,381	473,220	81.4%	9
South Dakota	909,824	726,885	79.9%	10
Florida	22,244,823	11,309,403	50.8%	43
Georgia	10,912,876	5,415,657	49.6%	44
Maryland	6,164,660	2,906,492	47.1%	45
Nevada	**3,177,772**	**1,410,145**	**44.4%**	**46**
Texas	30,029,572	11,683,430	38.9%	47
District of Columbia	671,803	246,745	36.7%	48
New Mexico	2,113,344	735,478	34.8%	49
California	39,029,342	13,160,426	33.7%	50
Hawaii	1,440,196	297,937	20.7%	51
Puerto Rico	3,221,789	17,726	0.6%	52
United States	**333,287,562**	**192,153,076**	**57.7%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Race, Ethnicity, and Language: Black

Black Population

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Population	Black Population	Population Share	Rank
District of Columbia	671,803	282,578	42.1%	1
Mississippi	2,940,057	1,075,313	36.6%	2
Louisiana	4,590,241	1,428,423	31.1%	3
Georgia	10,912,876	3,384,201	31.0%	4
Maryland	6,164,660	1,823,687	29.6%	5
Alabama	5,074,296	1,302,035	25.7%	6
South Carolina	5,282,634	1,325,020	25.1%	7
Delaware	1,018,396	224,761	22.1%	8
North Carolina	10,698,973	2,182,651	20.4%	9
Virginia	8,683,619	1,620,131	18.7%	10
Nevada	**3,177,772**	**297,866**	**9.4%**	**23**
South Dakota	909,824	18,098	2.0%	43
Oregon	4,240,137	82,820	2.0%	44
Hawaii	1,440,196	26,010	1.8%	45
Maine	1,385,340	22,106	1.6%	46
New Hampshire	1,395,231	19,004	1.4%	47
Utah	3,380,800	37,613	1.1%	48
Idaho	1,939,033	12,689	0.7%	49
Montana	1,122,867	—	—	50
Vermont	647,064	—	—	51
Wyoming	581,381	—	—	52
United States	**333,287,562**	**40,603,656**	**12.2%**	**—**

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Race, Ethnicity, and Language: Hispanic

Hispanic Population

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Population	Hispanic Population	Population Share	Rank
Puerto Rico	3,221,789	3,190,139	99.0%	1
New Mexico	2,113,344	1,059,867	50.2%	2
California	39,029,342	15,732,184	40.3%	3
Texas	30,029,572	12,070,642	40.2%	4
Arizona	7,359,197	2,388,520	32.5%	5
Nevada	**3,177,772**	**961,357**	**30.3%**	**6**
Florida	22,244,823	6,025,039	27.1%	7
Colorado	5,839,926	1,314,962	22.5%	8
New Jersey	9,261,699	2,028,470	21.9%	9
New York	19,677,151	3,867,299	19.7%	10
South Dakota	909,824	42,430	4.7%	43
New Hampshire	1,395,231	63,479	4.5%	44
Montana	1,122,867	49,830	4.4%	45
Ohio	11,756,058	517,232	4.4%	46
North Dakota	779,261	34,233	4.4%	47
Kentucky	4,512,310	187,483	4.2%	48
Mississippi	2,940,057	97,177	3.3%	49
Vermont	647,064	14,770	2.3%	50
Maine	1,385,340	28,717	2.1%	51
West Virginia	1,775,156	34,343	1.9%	52
United States	**333,287,562**	**63,553,639**	**19.1%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Race, Ethnicity, and Language: Asian

Asian Population

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Population	Asian Population	Population Share	Rank
Hawaii	1,440,196	506,753	35.2%	1
California	39,029,342	6,054,038	15.5%	2
New Jersey	9,261,699	934,091	10.1%	3
Washington	7,785,786	762,339	9.8%	4
Nevada	**3,177,772**	**290,678**	**9.1%**	**5**
New York	19,677,151	1,791,490	9.1%	6
Massachusetts	6,981,974	504,908	7.2%	7
Virginia	8,683,619	610,671	7.0%	8
Maryland	6,164,660	404,207	6.6%	9
Alaska	733,583	46,184	6.3%	10
Alabama	5,074,296	78,893	1.6%	43
South Dakota	909,824	12,931	1.4%	44
Kentucky	4,512,310	62,873	1.4%	45
Idaho	1,939,033	26,027	1.3%	46
Maine	1,385,340	16,274	1.2%	47
Mississippi	2,940,057	25,575	0.9%	48
West Virginia	1,775,156	13,437	0.8%	49
Montana	1,122,867	7,952	0.7%	50
Wyoming	581,381	—	—	51
Puerto Rico	3,221,789	—	—	52
United States	**333,287,562**	**19,696,980**	**5.9%**	**—**

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Race, Ethnicity, and Language: American Indian

American Indian Population
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Population	American Indian Population	Population Share	Rank
Alaska	733,583	95,268	13.0%	1
New Mexico	2,113,344	194,411	9.2%	2
South Dakota	909,824	68,481	7.5%	3
Oklahoma	4,019,800	300,613	7.5%	4
Montana	1,122,867	60,257	5.4%	5
North Dakota	779,261	34,458	4.4%	6
Arizona	7,359,197	301,909	4.1%	7
Wyoming	581,381	11,118	1.9%	8
Nevada	**3,177,772**	**46,997**	**1.5%**	**9**
California	39,029,342	504,589	1.3%	10
Ohio	11,756,058	20,929	0.2%	43
Kentucky	4,512,310	7,860	0.2%	44
Delaware	1,018,396	—	—	45
District of Columbia	671,803	—	—	46
Hawaii	1,440,196	—	—	47
New Hampshire	1,395,231	—	—	48
Rhode Island	1,093,734	—	—	49
Vermont	647,064	—	—	50
West Virginia	1,775,156	—	—	51
Puerto Rico	3,221,789	—	—	52
United States	**333,287,562**	**3,205,331**	**1.0%**	**—**

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Race, Ethnicity, and Language: Language spoken at home

Population 5+ Speaking a Language Other Than English At Home
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Population Share	Rank
Puerto Rico	95.3%	1
California	44.4%	2
Texas	35.1%	3
New Jersey	32.3%	4
New Mexico	30.9%	5
New York	30.7%	6
Florida	30.2%	7
Nevada	**29.9%**	**8**
Arizona	26.2%	9
Massachusetts	25.0%	10
North Dakota	7.1%	43
Missouri	6.4%	44
Wyoming	6.3%	45
Maine	6.0%	46
Kentucky	5.9%	47
Alabama	5.8%	48
Vermont	5.4%	49
Montana	4.6%	50
Mississippi	4.1%	51
West Virginia	2.5%	52
United States	**22.0%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Income, Poverty, and Public Assistance: Median income

Median Household Income in Past 12 Months
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Median Income	Rank
District of Columbia	$101,027	1
New Jersey	$96,346	2
Maryland	$94,991	3
Massachusetts	$94,488	4
Hawaii	$92,458	5
California	$91,551	6
Washington	$91,306	7
New Hampshire	$89,992	8
Colorado	$89,302	9
Utah	$89,168	10
Nevada	**$72,333**	**24**
South Carolina	$64,115	43
New Mexico	$59,726	44
Alabama	$59,674	45
Oklahoma	$59,673	46
Kentucky	$59,341	47
Arkansas	$55,432	48
Louisiana	$55,416	49
West Virginia	$54,329	50
Mississippi	$52,719	51
Puerto Rico	$24,112	52
United States	**$74,755**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

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Income, Poverty, and Public Assistance: Per capita income

Per Capita Income in Past 12 Months
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Per Capita Income	Rank
District of Columbia	$71,699	1
Massachusetts	$54,025	2
Connecticut	$51,581	3
New Jersey	$51,272	4
Washington	$50,764	5
New Hampshire	$49,281	6
Maryland	$49,236	7
Colorado	$49,071	8
New York	$47,421	9
Virginia	$47,199	10
Nevada	**$38,183**	**32**
Idaho	$35,980	43
Kentucky	$33,980	44
New Mexico	$33,916	45
Alabama	$33,777	46
Oklahoma	$32,930	47
Louisiana	$32,171	48
West Virginia	$31,922	49
Arkansas	$31,380	50
Mississippi	$29,045	51
Puerto Rico	$16,676	52
United States	**$41,804**	—

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Income, Poverty, and Public Assistance: Poverty

Population Below Poverty Level
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Population	Below Poverty Level	Population Share	Rank
Puerto Rico	820,788	318,268	38.8%	1
Mississippi	754,264	106,894	14.2%	2
Louisiana	1,131,137	158,362	14.0%	3
West Virginia	463,064	60,433	13.1%	4
New Mexico	516,464	65,202	12.6%	5
Alabama	1,308,988	156,434	12.0%	6
Kentucky	1,172,125	139,365	11.9%	7
Arkansas	777,933	92,156	11.8%	8
Oklahoma	1,017,586	115,881	11.4%	9
Texas	7,483,376	813,294	10.9%	10
Nevada	**773,666**	**70,549**	**9.1%**	**17**
Maryland	1,546,282	101,399	6.6%	43
North Dakota	193,761	12,611	6.5%	44
Delaware	263,885	17,172	6.5%	45
Washington	1,935,445	125,249	6.5%	46
Connecticut	902,539	58,372	6.5%	47
Maine	370,935	23,080	6.2%	48
Minnesota	1,456,312	87,319	6.0%	49
Colorado	1,464,182	84,877	5.8%	50
Utah	830,599	46,433	5.6%	51
New Hampshire	358,120	14,859	4.1%	52
United States	**83,304,153**	**7,397,060**	**8.9%**	**—**

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Income, Poverty, and Public Assistance: Assistance

Households Receiving Cash Assistance or Food Stamps

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Total	Received Assistance	Population Share	Rank
Puerto Rico	1,289,311	627,087	48.6%	1
New Mexico	848,218	171,625	20.2%	2
West Virginia	736,341	140,357	19.1%	3
Louisiana	1,816,902	344,140	18.9%	4
New York	7,774,308	1,356,716	17.5%	5
Oregon	1,726,340	295,354	17.1%	6
Massachusetts	2,797,776	462,648	16.5%	7
Oklahoma	1,573,180	248,467	15.8%	8
Illinois	5,056,360	781,339	15.5%	9
Pennsylvania	5,294,065	813,214	15.4%	10
Nevada	**1,198,356**	**170,351**	**14.2%**	**17**
Iowa	1,330,995	121,551	9.1%	43
Minnesota	2,322,190	205,860	8.9%	44
South Dakota	368,300	31,321	8.5%	45
Idaho	717,151	60,174	8.4%	46
Montana	464,072	38,013	8.2%	47
Kansas	1,175,294	88,680	7.5%	48
New Hampshire	557,220	41,669	7.5%	49
North Dakota	331,481	24,237	7.3%	50
Wyoming	243,321	16,106	6.6%	51
Utah	1,129,660	66,680	5.9%	52
United States	**129,870,928**	**17,232,335**	**13.3%**	—

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Education and Computer Access: High school degree or higher

Population With a High School Degree or Higher

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Rank	Population Share
Vermont	1	95.0%
Maine	2	94.6%
New Hampshire	3	94.5%
Minnesota	4	94.0%
Montana	4	94.0%
North Dakota	6	93.9%
District of Columbia	7	93.7%
Wyoming	7	93.7%
Iowa	9	93.5%
Wisconsin	9	93.5%
Kentucky	43	89.0%
Alabama	44	88.8%
New Mexico	45	88.0%
New York	46	87.9%
Mississippi	47	87.6%
Nevada	**48**	**87.4%**
Louisiana	49	87.3%
Texas	50	86.1%
California	51	84.7%
Puerto Rico	52	81.7%
United States	**—**	**89.6%**

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

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Education and Computer Access: Bachelors degree or higher

Population With Bachelor's Degree or Higher
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Rank	Population Share
District of Columbia	1	65.4%
Massachusetts	2	46.6%
Colorado	3	45.9%
Vermont	4	44.2%
Maryland	5	43.8%
New Jersey	6	43.5%
Virginia	7	42.2%
Connecticut	8	41.9%
New Hampshire	9	41.3%
New York	10	40.0%
Indiana	43	29.6%
Wyoming	43	29.6%
Alabama	45	28.8%
Oklahoma	46	28.5%
Kentucky	47	27.9%
Louisiana	48	27.1%
Nevada	**49**	**27.0%**
Arkansas	50	25.4%
Mississippi	51	24.8%
West Virginia	51	24.8%
United States	**—**	**35.7%**

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Education and Computer Access: Computers

Households with Any Type of Computer at Home
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Rank	Population Share
Utah	1	98.2%
Alaska	3	97.3%
Colorado	3	97.3%
Washington	3	97.3%
California	5	97.0%
Nevada	5	97.0%
Florida	7	96.9%
New Hampshire	7	96.9%
District of Columbia	10	96.8%
Idaho	10	96.8%
South Dakota	**43**	**94.4%**
Pennsylvania	44	94.2%
Alabama	46	94.0%
Arkansas	46	94.0%
Kentucky	46	94.0%
New Mexico	48	93.9%
Louisiana	49	93.4%
Mississippi	50	93.3%
West Virginia	51	91.7%
Puerto Rico	52	86.3%
United States	**—**	**95.7%**

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Education and Computer Access: Broadband

Households with Broadband Internet Connection

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Rank	Population Share
New Hampshire	1	93.9%
Utah	2	93.6%
Washington	2	93.6%
California	4	93.4%
Colorado	5	93.2%
New Jersey	6	93.0%
Massachusetts	7	92.9%
District of Columbia	8	92.8%
Delaware	9	92.5%
Maryland	10	92.4%
Nevada	**17**	**91.5%**
South Carolina	42	89.2%
Kentucky	44	89.1%
Oklahoma	45	88.6%
Alabama	46	87.4%
Arkansas	47	86.8%
New Mexico	48	86.6%
West Virginia	49	86.4%
Louisiana	50	85.4%
Mississippi	51	84.3%
Puerto Rico	52	80.8%
United States	—	**91.0%**

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Insurance and Disability Status: Under 64, No Insurance

Population Under 64 with No Health Insurance Coverage
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Under 64 Total	Under 64 Without Insurance	Population Share	Rank
Texas	25,592,871	4,829,621	18.9%	1
Wyoming	465,328	65,078	14.0%	2
Florida	17,213,215	2,395,518	13.9%	3
Oklahoma	3,288,057	455,251	13.8%	4
Georgia	9,111,025	1,237,140	13.6%	5
Nevada	**2,605,309**	**342,696**	**13.2%**	**6**
Mississippi	2,375,256	310,093	13.1%	7
Alaska	601,526	75,593	12.6%	8
Arizona	5,889,726	736,551	12.5%	9
North Carolina	8,656,205	960,926	11.1%	10
New Hampshire	1,106,192	66,711	6.0%	43
New York	16,001,674	914,389	5.7%	44
Michigan	8,091,668	445,210	5.5%	45
Iowa	2,590,464	139,942	5.4%	46
Minnesota	4,695,834	250,647	5.3%	47
Rhode Island	877,958	44,340	5.1%	48
Vermont	503,934	24,589	4.9%	49
Hawaii	1,094,002	47,173	4.3%	50
District of Columbia	576,126	18,898	3.3%	51
Massachusetts	5,691,241	160,587	2.8%	52
United States	**271,888,727**	**25,911,100**	**9.5%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Insurance and Disability Status: Under 19, No Insurance

Population Under 19 with No Health Insurance Coverage

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Under 19 Total	Under 19 Without Insurance	Population Share	Rank
Texas	7,861,607	854,209	10.9%	1
Arizona	1,683,061	141,754	8.4%	2
Alaska	183,084	15,391	8.4%	3
Wyoming	138,679	10,920	7.9%	4
Nevada	**725,061**	**54,879**	**7.6%**	**5**
Florida	4,540,824	336,416	7.4%	6
Oklahoma	1,010,232	73,353	7.3%	7
Montana	249,130	17,111	6.9%	8
South Dakota	231,257	14,403	6.2%	9
Georgia	2,665,201	165,918	6.2%	10
Oregon	888,272	26,824	3.0%	43
West Virginia	375,214	10,679	2.8%	44
Washington	1,732,691	48,088	2.8%	45
Michigan	2,233,560	60,187	2.7%	46
New York	4,233,691	110,732	2.6%	47
Vermont	124,194	3,218	2.6%	48
Puerto Rico	559,841	12,747	2.3%	49
Rhode Island	220,928	4,541	2.1%	50
Massachusetts	1,435,971	22,073	1.5%	51
District of Columbia	134,213	1,874	1.4%	52
United States	**76,742,371**	**3,931,919**	**5.1%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Insurance and Disability Status: 19-34, No Insurance

Population 19-34 with No Health Insurance Coverage

2022 American Community Survey

Area	19-34, Total	19-34, No Insurance	Population Share	Rank
Texas	6,694,170	1,804,359	27.0%	1
Wyoming	110,008	24,016	21.8%	2
Mississippi	584,982	121,079	20.7%	3
Oklahoma	845,580	173,352	20.5%	4
Georgia	2,313,621	468,173	20.2%	5
Florida	4,265,635	849,985	19.9%	6
Alaska	153,714	28,009	18.2%	7
Nevada	**667,030**	**120,341**	**18.0%**	**8**
Arizona	1,598,831	283,720	17.7%	9
South Carolina	1,041,763	178,421	17.1%	10
New Hampshire	280,468	24,716	8.8%	43
Michigan	2,109,075	175,562	8.3%	44
Minnesota	1,171,991	93,952	8.0%	45
Iowa	669,504	51,780	7.7%	46
New York	4,262,977	329,490	7.7%	47
Rhode Island	240,846	17,965	7.5%	48
Hawaii	259,165	18,798	7.3%	49
Vermont	131,210	9,121	7.0%	50
Massachusetts	1,554,145	64,564	4.2%	51
District of Columbia	198,983	7,253	3.6%	52
United States	**70,228,408**	**9,555,674**	**13.6%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

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Insurance and Disability Status: 35-64, No Insurance

Population 35-64 with No Health Insurance Coverage

2022 American Community Survey

Area	35-64, Total	35-64, No Insurance	Population Share	Rank
Texas	11,037,094	2,171,053	19.7%	1
Georgia	4,132,203	603,049	14.6%	2
Oklahoma	1,432,245	208,546	14.6%	3
Florida	8,406,756	1,209,117	14.4%	4
Mississippi	1,068,798	149,582	14.0%	5
Wyoming	216,641	30,142	13.9%	6
Nevada	**1,213,218**	**167,476**	**13.8%**	**7**
North Carolina	4,018,823	499,528	12.4%	8
Alaska	264,728	32,193	12.2%	9
Arizona	2,607,834	311,077	11.9%	10
Pennsylvania	4,876,991	289,432	5.9%	43
New Hampshire	556,839	32,796	5.9%	44
Michigan	3,749,033	209,461	5.6%	45
Rhode Island	416,184	21,834	5.2%	46
Iowa	1,158,570	59,764	5.2%	47
Minnesota	2,162,673	111,281	5.1%	48
Vermont	248,530	12,250	4.9%	49
District of Columbia	242,930	9,771	4.0%	50
Hawaii	523,779	18,977	3.6%	51
Massachusetts	2,701,125	73,950	2.7%	52
United States	**124,917,948**	**12,423,507**	**9.9%**	**—**

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

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Insurance and Disability Status: With any Disability

Civilian Noninstitutionalizzed Population With a Disability

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Total	With a Disability	Population Share	Rank
Puerto Rico	3,194,807	784,567	24.6%	1
West Virginia	1,741,322	337,766	19.4%	2
Mississippi	2,872,112	533,828	18.6%	3
Arkansas	2,991,199	540,349	18.1%	4
Kentucky	4,428,274	801,061	18.1%	4
Oklahoma	3,930,259	685,933	17.5%	6
New Mexico	2,074,351	355,640	17.1%	7
Alabama	4,988,625	841,125	16.9%	8
Louisiana	4,494,008	753,487	16.8%	9
Maine	1,368,026	215,908	15.8%	10
Nevada	**3,139,304**	**449,327**	**14.3%**	**20**
Texas	29,539,484	3,665,403	12.4%	43
Illinois	12,413,406	1,522,013	12.3%	44
North Dakota	762,522	92,708	12.2%	45
Maryland	6,073,039	724,428	11.9%	46
California	38,548,670	4,527,224	11.7%	47
Colorado	5,742,363	664,496	11.6%	48
Minnesota	5,657,569	658,681	11.6%	48
New Jersey	9,168,124	1,030,543	11.2%	50
District of Columbia	661,425	72,226	10.9%	51
Utah	3,353,888	355,380	10.6%	52
United States	**328,309,810**	**44,146,764**	**13.4%**	**—**

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Housing: Population living in owner-occupied housing

Population in Owner-Occupied Housing
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Population	In Owner-Occupied Housing	Population Share	Rank
Vermont	616,765	487,799	79.1%	1
Maine	1,334,750	1,037,247	77.7%	2
Minnesota	5,518,642	4,254,526	77.1%	3
Michigan	9,723,890	7,467,381	76.8%	4
West Virginia	1,706,364	1,306,926	76.6%	5
Iowa	3,068,045	2,346,879	76.5%	6
New Hampshire	1,347,312	1,029,809	76.4%	7
Wyoming	562,205	429,482	76.4%	8
Utah	3,284,511	2,477,006	75.4%	9
Delaware	985,489	741,179	75.2%	10
Oklahoma	3,856,440	2,627,463	68.1%	43
Massachusetts	6,680,699	4,503,152	67.4%	44
Texas	29,062,754	19,500,456	67.1%	45
Oregon	4,103,972	2,715,272	66.2%	46
Hawaii	1,384,767	897,799	64.8%	47
Nevada	**3,110,675**	**1,923,700**	**61.8%**	**48**
New York	18,861,245	11,012,993	58.4%	49
California	37,754,070	22,035,597	58.4%	50
District of Columbia	622,967	277,828	44.6%	51
United States	**321,671,106**	**220,225,476**	**68.5%**	**—**

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Housing: Population living in renter-occupied housing

Population in Renter-Occupied Housing
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Population	In Renter-Occupied Housing	Population Share	Rank
District of Columbia	622,967	345,139	55.4%	1
California	37,754,070	15,718,473	41.6%	2
New York	18,861,245	7,848,252	41.6%	3
Nevada	**3,110,675**	**1,186,975**	**38.2%**	**4**
Hawaii	1,384,767	486,968	35.2%	5
Oregon	4,103,972	1,388,700	33.8%	6
Texas	29,062,754	9,562,298	32.9%	7
Massachusetts	6,680,699	2,177,547	32.6%	8
Oklahoma	3,856,440	1,228,977	31.9%	9
New Jersey	9,004,793	2,860,622	31.8%	10
Utah	3,284,511	807,505	24.6%	43
Wyoming	562,205	132,723	23.6%	44
New Hampshire	1,347,312	317,503	23.6%	45
Iowa	3,068,045	721,166	23.5%	46
West Virginia	1,706,364	399,438	23.4%	47
Michigan	9,723,890	2,256,509	23.2%	48
Minnesota	5,518,642	1,264,116	22.9%	49
Maine	1,334,750	297,503	22.3%	50
Vermont	616,765	128,966	20.9%	51
United States	**321,671,106**	**101,445,630**	**31.5%**	**—**

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Housing: Population living in same house as one year ago

Population in Same House As One Year Ago
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Population	Population In Same House	Population Share	Rank
West Virginia	1,706,364	1,549,975	90.8%	1
New Jersey	9,004,793	8,171,238	90.7%	2
New York	18,861,245	17,100,654	90.7%	3
New Hampshire	1,347,312	1,221,490	90.7%	4
Maine	1,334,750	1,208,731	90.6%	5
Rhode Island	1,039,702	939,016	90.3%	6
Pennsylvania	12,413,528	11,201,585	90.2%	7
Delaware	985,489	888,481	90.2%	8
Mississippi	2,813,746	2,526,339	89.8%	9
California	37,754,070	33,821,666	89.6%	10
Nevada	**3,110,675**	**2,698,040**	**86.7%**	**38**
Oklahoma	3,856,440	3,323,333	86.2%	43
Idaho	1,869,523	1,610,282	86.1%	44
Washington	7,556,813	6,491,229	85.9%	45
Kansas	2,820,130	2,422,345	85.9%	46
Wyoming	562,205	481,964	85.7%	47
North Dakota	741,679	634,893	85.6%	48
Alaska	694,138	593,876	85.6%	49
Colorado	5,659,797	4,774,576	84.4%	50
District of Columbia	622,967	502,342	80.6%	51
United States	**321,671,106**	**283,805,554**	**88.2%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Transportation to Work: Drove alone

Primary Transportation to Work: Drove Alone
2022 American Community Survey

Area	Total	Drove Alone	Population Share	Rank
Puerto Rico	1,128,794	933,879	82.7%	1
Mississippi	1,250,771	1,024,151	81.9%	2
Alabama	2,259,733	1,820,084	80.5%	3
Arkansas	1,319,868	1,053,234	79.8%	4
North Dakota	409,836	322,810	78.8%	5
South Dakota	459,739	361,111	78.5%	6
Louisiana	2,019,287	1,585,743	78.5%	7
West Virginia	726,863	569,293	78.3%	8
Oklahoma	1,829,211	1,422,987	77.8%	9
Nebraska	1,015,841	776,747	76.5%	10
Nevada	**1,506,293**	**1,053,747**	**70.0%**	**31**
Maryland	3,143,183	2,046,832	65.1%	43
Colorado	3,122,003	2,019,886	64.7%	44
Alaska	359,628	231,016	64.2%	45
Oregon	2,055,100	1,317,823	64.1%	46
Hawaii	698,891	447,862	64.1%	47
Washington	3,843,589	2,415,775	62.9%	48
New Jersey	4,614,699	2,840,182	61.5%	49
Massachusetts	3,637,091	2,238,371	61.5%	50
New York	9,399,890	4,609,282	49.0%	51
District of Columbia	373,943	106,315	28.4%	52
United States	**160,577,736**	**110,245,368**	**68.7%**	**—**

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

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Transportation to Work: Carpooled

Primary Transportation to Work: Carpool

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Total	Carpooled	Population Share	Rank
Hawaii	698,891	104,668	15.0%	1
Alaska	359,628	44,132	12.3%	2
Nevada	**1,506,293**	**169,230**	**11.2%**	**3**
Montana	551,763	60,146	10.9%	4
New Mexico	937,793	94,438	10.1%	5
Texas	14,447,795	1,451,138	10.0%	6
Utah	1,715,465	170,385	9.9%	7
Kentucky	2,034,699	200,953	9.9%	8
California	18,612,464	1,831,600	9.8%	9
Arizona	3,402,927	334,493	9.8%	10
Minnesota	2,959,902	227,451	7.7%	43
Connecticut	1,827,542	140,103	7.7%	44
Pennsylvania	6,283,929	469,007	7.5%	45
Vermont	337,728	24,548	7.3%	46
South Dakota	459,739	32,824	7.1%	47
Delaware	491,770	35,081	7.1%	48
Massachusetts	3,637,091	259,296	7.1%	49
New York	9,399,890	613,642	6.5%	50
Puerto Rico	1,128,794	70,281	6.2%	51
District of Columbia	373,943	14,038	3.8%	52
United States	**160,577,736**	**13,881,067**	**8.6%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Transportation to Work: Rode bus

Primary Transportation to Work: Bus

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Total	Rode Bus	Population Share	Rank
District of Columbia	373,943	25,098	6.7%	1
New York	9,399,890	481,392	5.1%	2
New Jersey	4,614,699	187,701	4.1%	3
Hawaii	698,891	24,448	3.5%	4
Illinois	6,191,766	161,548	2.6%	5
Washington	3,843,589	91,329	2.4%	6
Nevada	**1,506,293**	**32,766**	**2.2%**	**7**
Pennsylvania	6,283,929	133,905	2.1%	8
Massachusetts	3,637,091	76,534	2.1%	9
Maryland	3,143,183	66,117	2.1%	10
Nebraska	1,015,841	3,779	0.4%	43
Tennessee	3,362,498	12,130	0.4%	44
South Carolina	2,448,303	8,734	0.4%	45
Maine	682,588	2,341	0.3%	46
Arkansas	1,319,868	3,661	0.3%	47
Alabama	2,259,733	5,967	0.3%	48
Mississippi	1,250,771	3,125	0.2%	49
Oklahoma	1,829,211	4,426	0.2%	50
North Dakota	409,836	949	0.2%	51
New Hampshire	737,801	1,586	0.2%	52
United States	**160,577,736**	**2,401,748**	**1.5%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Transportation to Work: Rode bicycle

Primary Transportation to Work: Bicycle

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Total	Rode Bicycle	Population Share	Rank
District of Columbia	373,943	11,309	3.0%	1
Oregon	2,055,100	25,888	1.3%	2
Colorado	3,122,003	31,000	1.0%	3
Montana	551,763	5,274	1.0%	4
Wyoming	287,194	2,687	0.9%	5
Hawaii	698,891	6,020	0.9%	6
New York	9,399,890	79,624	0.8%	7
Massachusetts	3,637,091	29,083	0.8%	8
Idaho	911,559	6,764	0.7%	9
California	18,612,464	136,876	0.7%	10
Nevada	**1,506,293**	**4,899**	**0.3%**	**28**
Connecticut	1,827,542	2,967	0.2%	43
North Carolina	5,130,773	8,095	0.2%	44
Georgia	5,214,843	8,071	0.2%	45
Puerto Rico	1,128,794	1,510	0.1%	46
Kentucky	2,034,699	2,595	0.1%	47
Tennessee	3,362,498	4,203	0.1%	48
Arkansas	1,319,868	1,631	0.1%	49
Mississippi	1,250,771	901	0.1%	50
Alabama	2,259,733	1,604	0.1%	51
West Virginia	726,863	441	0.1%	52
United States	**160,577,736**	**731,272**	**0.5%**	—

Top 10 and Bottom 10 States, Plus Nevada and U.S. Total

Transportation to Work: Walked

Primary Transportation to Work: Walked

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Total	Walked	Population Share	Rank
District of Columbia	373,943	36,145	9.7%	1
Alaska	359,628	26,154	7.3%	2
New York	9,399,890	525,752	5.6%	3
Hawaii	698,891	31,693	4.5%	4
Montana	551,763	24,035	4.4%	5
Vermont	337,728	14,183	4.2%	6
Massachusetts	3,637,091	146,009	4.0%	7
Maine	682,588	25,664	3.8%	8
Oregon	2,055,100	74,028	3.6%	9
Wyoming	287,194	9,962	3.5%	10
Missouri	2,955,341	48,379	1.6%	43
South Carolina	2,448,303	38,297	1.6%	44
Arkansas	1,319,868	20,409	1.5%	45
Texas	14,447,795	215,857	1.5%	46
Mississippi	1,250,771	18,592	1.5%	47
Nevada	**1,506,293**	**21,338**	**1.4%**	**48**
Florida	10,375,718	142,008	1.4%	49
Georgia	5,214,843	68,705	1.3%	50
Tennessee	3,362,498	40,125	1.2%	51
Alabama	2,259,733	26,209	1.2%	52
United States	**160,577,736**	**3,855,075**	**2.4%**	—

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Transportation to Work: Worked from home

Primary Transportation to Work: Worked From Home

2022 American Community Survey

Area	Total	Worked From Home	Population Share	Rank
District of Columbia	373,943	126,259	33.8%	1
Colorado	3,122,003	660,865	21.2%	2
Washington	3,843,589	786,120	20.5%	3
Maryland	3,143,183	603,184	19.2%	4
Arizona	3,402,927	651,679	19.2%	5
Oregon	2,055,100	389,714	19.0%	6
Massachusetts	3,637,091	670,281	18.4%	7
Virginia	4,350,095	790,559	18.2%	8
Utah	1,715,465	308,258	18.0%	9
New Hampshire	737,801	127,465	17.3%	10
Nevada	**1,506,293**	**183,437**	**12.2%**	**33**
Alaska	359,628	34,007	9.5%	43
Oklahoma	1,829,211	172,481	9.4%	44
West Virginia	726,863	66,215	9.1%	45
Wyoming	287,194	26,152	9.1%	46
Alabama	2,259,733	200,280	8.9%	47
Arkansas	1,319,868	115,794	8.8%	48
Louisiana	2,019,287	165,357	8.2%	49
North Dakota	409,836	31,248	7.6%	50
Puerto Rico	1,128,794	66,291	5.9%	51
Mississippi	1,250,771	69,054	5.5%	52
United States	**160,577,736**	**24,381,732**	**15.2%**	**—**

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